*TIMES

Monday

Pop . . . A generation after the heyday of the Beatles Spectrum finds that big business has moved into pop

... goes the MP Furtively, in the small hours, MPs have voted to move house

Sparring ... The British Lightweight Boxing Championship: Srikumar Sen reports

.. partners The Monday Page meets couples who work together - such as Judi Dench and Michael Williams



Hard times First of a series on Mozambique, a land torn by war, drought and economic troubles

Cable & Wireless sale flops

The Government's privatization programme suffered a setback as investors bid for only about 70 per cent of the Cable & Wireless shares offered in a

£275m state selloff. Observers said the City had been discouraged by reports of a high striking price. Page 21

Police shake-up

A new police strategy, emphasizing policing the community by consent, is disclosed in a Home Office circular to chief Page 2

Transport Bill

¥

A government Bill nimed at severing the link between London Transport aand the Greater London Council and offering scope for privatization has been published Page 2

Arson ruling

The Court of Appeal cleared Bruce Lee, the Humberside arsonist, of killing II men, but convictions relating to 15 other Page 3 fire victims stand

CND action

The CND is to decide this weekend at its annual confernationally a campaign in persuade Servicemen to join the organization

Space extra

The crew of the space shuttle Columbia are asking for an extra day in space to complete their heavy workload in the European Spacelab Page 4

Kidnap ordeal Mr Alfred Heineken, the kidnapped brewery chief who was freed by police on Wednesday,

has, described how he was chained up in a cold damp cell for three weeks Page 5

Blow to banks Banks face a legal stumbling block in their attempt to introduce bank debit cards, which allow electronic transfer of funds at the shop till

Family Money, page 26

Air response The Soviet Umon has announced plans for a unified air traffic control system. Diplomats said the move might be a response to the downing of the

Korean airliner three months Relatives claim, page 4

Arsenal's jolt Arsenal's chairman, Peter Hill-Wood, gave his players a pep talk before the club's home match against West Bromwich Albion today. Arsenal lost to third division Walsall on Page 30 Tuesday

Leader page 7 Letters On educational standards, from Mr Giles Radice, MP, and Mrs F. M. Andrews; airline safety, from Mr Mostyn from Mr W. J. Bray

telecommunications, Leading articles: Athens summit: Parole Features, page 6

Bernard Levin goes to the Venice exhibition and asks for more; 200 years of gas and grandeur; Enoch Powell proposes a circumscription of British foreign policy

Obituary, page 8 Sir Rowland Baker, Dame Ida Mann

2.3 Events 4.5 Law Report Parliament
Religion
Sale Room
Science
Sport
TV & Radio Theatres etc 14,15

US tells Russia to keep out of the Middle East

THE

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington

Soviet arms and other military assistance in the region, that it should urgently reconsider its persistent refusal in withdraw 40,000 of its troops from eastern Lebanon.

Although the offical insisted with Israel, it is expected the accord will produce a newsense of assertiveness by Mr Shamir's Government. This could lead to further retaliatory strikes hy Israel into Syrian-occupied

The Reagan Administration believes that this week's visits US. to Washington by Mr Shamir and President Amin Gemayel ol Lebanon have laid the framework for a new US-led initiative for a withdrawal of all foreign forces from Lebanon and io the longer term, reviving President Reagan's September 1, 1982, peace initiative.

US officials have described the news strategie cooperation agreement as one of the most

Whitelaw

to protect

Government

image

By Julian Haviland

Political Editor

Mrs Margaret Thatcher, the

Whitelaw, the responsibility

damage the Government.

delighted to lay it down.

have no extra staff.

duties of ministers. Mr John

Biffen, the Leader of the Commons, who had shouldered

it until yesterday, was said to be

Thatcher he is anxious to help.

But he does not have exagger

ated hopes of success. He will

The day-to-day work of

the Whitehall departments will remain with Mr Bernard In-

gham, the Prime Minister's

Press Secretary, who has easy

and regular access in her. But

Mr Ingham cannot interfere with the speeches of ministers. Mr Biffen, who in theory was

empowered to do so, would not

have had the weight as the 14th ranking member of the Cahinet,

even if he had the inclination

to suggest to the Foreign

Secretary or to the Chancellor of

the Exchequer what they should

Yet Sir Geoffrey Howe, or

the subject of Grenada, and Mr

Nigel Lawson, on public expen-dilure and taxation, have both

Mrs Thatcher hopes that

Lord Whitelaw, the experienced

conciliator, with all ambition spent, may be able to take them

aside for a word without

Mrs Thatcher's decision to

bring in Lord Whitelaw is based

on her and Mr Ingham's belief

that the great increase in the

government's Parliamentary majority at the election has

made the Conservative Party

more fissile and Fleet Street

or should not say.

upset colleagues

causing offence.

government policy.

The new agreement on far-reaching accords even strategic cooperation between the United Sates and Israel.

Details of this new strategic cooperation. Details of this new strategie reached during talks this week relationship will be worked out between President Reagan and in Washington next month by

between President Reagan and in Washington next month by Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Israeli the newly-established joint Prime Minister, is intended to political-military committee, send a clear message to the The agreement will cover joint Soviet Union to stop its military planning, joint naval penetration into the Middle and air force maneouvres, the East, according to a senior American official.

It is also a warning to Syria, which is the main recipient of the probable use of Haifa by the US Navy.

The Queen is aware of security risks during her planned visit to Jordan next spring, but a final decision on going depends on the advice of her ministers, the Queen's press secretary. Mr Michael Shea, said yesterthat the US is not planning any joint offensive military actions

Mr Michael Shea, said yester-day. The fears arise from the

> Although Israel appears to gain most from the accord, it will have important military and political benefits for the "It makes sense for us to cooperate with one of the most proficient military powers in the world. one US official

By enhancing Israel's sense of security against Soviet penetration in the Middle East, the US hopes Mr Shamir's Government will show greater pragmatism on the issues of Israeli

ever Arab states and the President's peace initiative.

> Mr Shamir's public statements in Washington provided few signs that he was prepared to be more flexible on any of these points. However, US officials are confident that Israel genuinely wants to get its troops out of southern Lebanon and will be prepared to carry out a series of partial, unilateral withdrawals. But Mr Shamir made clear that a total Israeli withdrawal could only be simultaneously carried out with a pull-out of the 40,000 Syrian troops in eastern Lebanon.

Although Mr Shamir was insistent on keeping in the letter of the May 17 Israel-Lebanon agreement, a further puil-back of Israeli forces could be negotiated with the Lebanese Government within the context of that accord. Syria has strongly condemned this agree-ment and refused to pull any of its troops out.

US officials noted that President Gemayel had said after meeting President Reagan that he was prepared to go beyond the letter of the law in setting up appropriate mechanisms and conditions to achieve a withdrawal of all foreign forces from his country.

President Reagan also hopes the new agreement will make Mr Shamir's Government "more mature" in its attitude

troop withdrawals from Leba- towards US arms sales to non, US arms sales to moderate moderate Arah states. Picket line truce opens way for NGA peace talks

By Barrie Clement, Labour Reporter

Crucial talks aimed at resolv- London offices of the Advisory, Prime Minister, has given her most senior colleague, Lord day after a peace initiative improving presentation of yesterday from the National Graphical Association (NGA).

His task, although not so described, will be to make the After a night in which actions of ministers seem as concessions came and went, the union pledged in court yesterwise and benign and consistent with one another as the truth day that it would end illegal mass picketing around the will allow; or, failing that, to company's plants in Warrington prevent them saying anything to and Bury for seven days. It is one of the least envied

The High Court in Manchester then decided it would adjourn until next Friday two court actions brought by the Messenger's chairman, Mr Selim (Eddie) Shah which arose Lord Whitelaw, who did the same joh for Mr Edward Heath from 1970 to 1972, has told Mrs out of the NGA's defiance of a court order halting the second-

On Thursday night Mr Tony Duhbins, general secretary elect of the NGA, offered to lift the picketing, if Mr Shah withdrew yesterday's court action which coordinating the output of government information from was taking place against the background of the legal seizure of the union's £10m funds. went ahead with the hearing, the NGA mld the court that it

ing the Stockport Messenger Conciliation and Arbitration dispute, which has threatened to Service, will seek to end the involve the entire printing impasse which involves the industry, will resume on Mon-union's demand for a closed shop and the reinstatement of six strikers. Mr Joe Wade the NGA

general secretary, said last night: "I am very pleased indeed. That is what we have been looking for all the way through: to get a settlement of the dispute." He would stand by over the weekend for any preliminary

After the 10-minute hearing, Mr Shah said he had made it clear he was willing to postpone his action as long as the NGA "had the grace to appear in court. It was not up to me to got to the courtroom and drop the action. I am grateful that we can at least get oo with our meeting.

In a careful balancing act the TUC's general council yesterday urged all unions to identify areas where support could be given to the NGA. It also agreed to provide financial assistance to enable it to continue to carry

Mr Len Murray, general secretary of the TUC, said: "We can do a fot without having the

Despite the fact that Mr Shah out its "lawful" functions. The talks on Monday, at the courts on the TUC's back. **TUC** backs journalists

in Dimbleby dispute By Our Labour Reporter

Leaders of the National of the union's apparent con-Union of Journalists yesterday tempt of court. won financial backing from the TUC as they continued to defy the law on secondary industrial

The General Council agreed to assist the NUJ with its £8,000 legal costs and agreed in principle that, in the event of court sanctions, it would help the union to carry out its lawful function on behalf of its members".

Mr David Dimhleby, the broadcaster and chairman of assets by dispersing funds. the Richmond and Twickenham Mr Dimhleby, said: "I don't Times group, yesterday said he want to get ahead of myself. I would be seeking legal advice am also waiting to see if there on Monday over whether he are any other developments should be taking action because over the weekend...

could not obey an unjunction stopping the action by its members over the transfer of printing from Mr Dimbleby's company to the non-union TBF printers in Nottingham.

Mr Dimhleby refused in say yesterday whether he would pursue a contempt of court

ible sequestration of its £1.3m

claim, but the union continued

to take measures against poss



Wrecked front of one of the four houses damaged in the accident.

Village sealed after gang escapes trap

Hundreds of police officers, ome armed, were last night clipped by the ranaway searching a patch of deose vehicle was that of Mrs woodland near Bristol for an armed gang which had escaped

Marie Hunt, who is preg-nant. Her husband George, police trap. aged 29, said: "I heard a hig Officers armed with revolvers the village of Brockley, where it is thought the gang had planned to ambush a mail van.

dered with everything mov-As police moved in on the "I could hear my wife parked getaway vehicle, one of screaming, and ran down-stairs fearing she was trap-ped. There were cracks in the four raiders aimed a sawnoff shotgun at them. One policeman fired towards the car the wall of the house you could put your hands

but it is thought no one was hit.
The gang fled for cover in the nearby Brockley Coombe woods. Police later recovered a Mrs Ottewell said she was in her kitchen when she heard a bang. "I ran to see weapon, masks and ammonia from the car, which was believed to be stolen. what it was and my front As they started their search

door was down, the windows with helicopters hovering over-head, they closed all roads were smashed and everyeading to the village, cordoned There were two men in off an area a mile and a half in the carrier when the acciradius around it, and told villagers in stay indoors.

Police said: "Members of the public should not attempt to approach these men. They are extremely dangerous".

"There was a shot and then it got very confusing. The gunmen jumped over a wall chased by police and dogs".

Mr James Sharples, assistant chief constable (crime) of Avon and Somerset Police said: "The operation went according to plan in that a major crime was prevented. The incident happened away from the public -which police intended. An inquiry will be launched into why the shot was fired".

Three of the gang were said to be in their 20s, two white and one of mixed race. The was no description of the fourth.

Police block £5m IRA ransom

By Richard Ford and Stewart Tendler

Police throughout the United Kingdom and Ireland are working together to prevent payment by the Associated British Foods organization of a £5m ransom demanded by the Provisional IRA for the release of their kidnapped executive,

Mr Don Tidey.

The ransom demanded by the terrorists last Sunday is the higgest ever made for the safe return of anyone abducted in Ireland, and is needed because the organization is short of cash to run both its military operation and the increasingly widespread campaign of its political wing, the Provisional

Sinn Fein. The demand was made by telephooe to the company's headquarters at Bowater House near Hyde Park

But the police, and government in the Republic are determined to prevent any money being paid by the firm for the release of Mr Tidey, aged 49, chairman of its Quin-nsworth chain of stores in the Republic. Mr Tidey, a widower, has two sons and a daughter.

At one stage this week the company is understood to have considered the possibility of paying the ransom but Scotland Yard and the Government stepped in to forbid it. The company was told of the value of the ransom money to the Provisional IRA arsenal.

On Thursday a reply to a question in the House of Lords was used to signal to the IRA that the company would not be allowed to pay the ransom.

The question did not name Mr Tidey hut it drew a reply that non-payment of ransoms was not the decision of any individual or company but a government policy.

Last night, the company said that although it would consider most things to get his safe release, they had to take account of the overriding policies of both the Irish and British governments that oo demand should be paid.

Officers from the Irish police Mr David Groves, who runs have been in London for the Brockley Court old people's past week and there has been home, said: "A workman who speculation that Mr Tidy might saw what happened said that he have been brought to Britain saw the police going towards hut the police believe he is still these men. lic. Nor do they accept speculation that the kidnapping is the work of an active service unit in London.

> Meanwhile, as detectives were questioning a man in Dublin about the kidnap which is thought to have been plotted in co Kerry, a fleet of small launches was used by detectives to reach uninhabited islands in Lough Mask and Lough Corrib and on the borders of counties Mayo and Galway in the continuing search for Mr Tidy.

The man being questioned is a prominent member of Provisional Sinn Fein, the political wing of the Provisional IRA.

Mortgage rates cut early next year

three houses and ending up in the living room of a

fourth. Several people were

The carrier, from Borden

shire, demolished a lamp

post and took off the porch

of the house of Mrs Alice Ottewell, aged 80.

The Army offered to rehouse in their married

quarters anyone made homeless in the incident.

embedded in the living room

of Mrs Svivia Walpole.

The carrier ended up

Another of the houses

and the whole house shud-

through.

thing was broken."

dent happened.

west Sussex, ca-down Petersfield

Whitehill, Hamp-

treated for shock.

a delay. The decision may be put off until February as there is tempt of court.
The union told the Court of no scheduled council meeting in Appeal on Thursday that it January, although one could be

A spokesman for the Nationwide Building Society said: "I don't think there is any prospect of a cut next week. We are still experiencing very high demand for mortgages in spite of the fact that we would normally expect a seasonal downturn. "There is no point cutting the

Savings is giving us a good run for our money and the pressure from this quarter is unlikely to tail off." Figures to be released next

Councillors appointed to the

of Lord Wilson's netorious

- Lord Shackleton in the chair,

Lord Franks and Lord Carr of

Hadley - recommended that Mrs Margaret Thatcher adopt

rates to offer cheaper mortgages to fewer people. National

coming in, but demand is still high. but mortgage

cutting its rates. Woolwich Building Society

Building societies are ex- week will show that the societies

pected to postpone their hoped- took about £900m during for cut in mortgage rates until November. This compares with the new year because of a record £1,100m in October continuing strong demand for hut is good for the time of year. A spokesman for Abbey National said: "We would The Building Societies Association Council meets next favour a change on the basis of week, but most societies favour the weight of inflow of funds

> "But I don't think we will be able to persuade the other societies to do anything they don't want to do."

> Ahbey does not rule out the possibility of going it alone and

favours postponing cuts until after Christmas, It said: "We think that there most definitely won't be a cut next week prinicipally because we still have mortgage queues."
Although the flow of funds into societies is strong, Woolwich points out that the societies have had only two good months



Tighter checks on candidates for honours lists

By Peter Hennessy

The Prime Minister has agreed to a request from the Political Honours Scrutiny Committee that the system be tightened up to prevent suspicions of impropriety and backdoor political patronage. The new procedure has been in operation for some time but full details have not been made

The committee of Privy Councillors was concerned that chairman of companies which donate to Conservative Party funds, whn are bonoured for their contribution to industry rather than for political services, could be suspected of receiving peerages or knight-







Franks who recommended the new arrangement against the improper use

for unacknowledged political honom political reasons. The scratiny procedure was originally designed to prevent Since the 1920s the committee has acted as a watchdog

Under it, the Prime Minister or the Chief Whip must give the committee full personal details of individuals proposed ours for any reason whose firms have contributed to

the new arrangement.

party, either in cash or kind. The committee receives a honours associated with the premiership of David Lloyd signed certificate containing the reasons for the nomination, plus details of any gifts or financial contributions made to scrutiny committee by Mr James Callaghan in the wake the party concerned. Lord Shackleton and his colleagues then make a judg-ment on the individual and decide if he or she is unsuitignation honours list of 1976

the Conservative or any other

able. Clearly a criminal history The full procedure may be made public next week when Mr Austin Mitchell, Labour MP for Great Grimsby, will

raise the matter in the Com-mons under the 10-minute rale. Continued on back page, col 8

New police strategy aims to mobilize public in fight against crime

by 10 meet growing fears that he battle against crime is being ost, is disclosed in a Home office circular to chief con-Affice circular to Chief Consables and police authorities.
Behind the circular is the
nowledge that the police
annot be expanded indefinitely
o meet increasing demands on
hcm, vividly illustrated by
immonstrations over cruise
nissiles and industrial relations
reliefs

The big expansion in police, accordance with Conservaive election commitments, is to concern that the Police and be curbed. There is to be new Criminal Evidence Bill, as now curbed. There is to be new criphasis on policing by consent, taking local views into account. Chief constables will be more accountable to the local community and the Home Secretary, Mr Leon Brittan.

The police service is now up that the force's existing that the force is the force of the force of the force is the force of the

The police service is now up to strength at 121,000 officers in Ingland and Wales, but chief constables want more officers to meet growing demands. This gives Mr Brittan an added lever to ensure they follow criteria be is laying down. HM Inspectors will advise him whether resources are directed in accordance with properly deter-mined objectives and pri-

To meet their statutory duty of securing an adequate and efficient force, police authorities are being urged to take into account not only questions of resources but the wishes of the local community. And the

peace Ltd, at 36 Graham Street,

Islington, north London.

The group decided to abandon its initial resolution to paythe fine itself. Instead it will

inunch a formal appeal today.

Several pledges were for hundreds of pounds and one was for £1.500. At least one

trying to interfere with the pipe

contempt of court by breaking

The assets were said to be

£70,000 in bank accounts and

Greenpeace was founded in 1971-72 by Mr David McTag-

gart, a Canadian, after protests against nuclear-weapons tests in

Amchitka, Alaska, and the

Recognizing that court action

annual conference in Sheffield

this weekend whether to follow

its leadership in backing a

nuclear freeze campaign and

whether it should campaign

nationally for members of the Union.

an order not to do so.

ships at £264,000.

Scores pledge cash

for Greenpeace fine

By Tony Samstag Greenpeace, the environmen- was always bazardous, the

tel action group, said yesterday group evolved as a loose that it had been overwhelmed confederation of national chap-

By lunchtime scores of registered in The Netherlands.

Greenpeace

piculges totalling several thousand pounds had been received at the headquarters of Green-

discharging waste from British
Nuclear Fuel's processing plant
at Sellafield, formerly Win-

Mr Justice Congdon said that niques and sales of merchandise

CND to debate freeze

By Pat Healy

The Campaign for Nuclear weaken the aim of unilateral

Disarmament will decide at its nuclear disarmament.

last year, believe a freeze would nuclear disarmament.

A new national police strat-37 io meet growing fears that Bill, now before parliament, will to 37 per cent in 1982. Even so, the battle against crime is being put local consultation on a the number of offenders found statutory basis. The cost of the police service

> practically doubled. the 1981 riots.

resources are used to best advantage. Specific cases for additional posts will need to be made. The Home Secretary also wants more civilians to free police officers for operational

The circular also reflects a crisis facing the whole criminal justice system. to ensure this the new consula-in real terms, taking inflation tion arrangements and the into account, there has been a

threefold increase in overall' spending on law and order in crime has risen by 200 per cent' in relation to population size in

Greenpeace Ltd, the British

parent company, employs about 12 office staff at its bead-

quarters in Islington, where

Trust, registered as an edu-

cational charity, is also admin-

Holdiogs Ltd. which owns the

spectacular protests.

Traditional fund-raising tech-

Mrs Joan Ruddock, chair-

man of CND, says it would be a

tirst step which would meet the

the United States and the Soviet

The armed forces debate is an

wishes of peace movements in

The other registered com-

Enviornmental

guilty has increased from one and a quarter million in the early 1960s to well over two million in 1981. The prison population has riseo by about 50 per cent in the same period. The circular marks a big

strategies and community polic-ing, after discussions, led by Sir Brian Cubbon, Permanent Under-Secretary at the Home Office, unside the department and with officials from other ministries. The new strategy also embodies reforms sug-gested by Lord Scarman after

The Home Office circular says it is necessary to work in cooperation with other public services, voluntary bodies and the public themselves. A new circular on crime prevention is to be issued soon. The circular is a recognition that previous policy has failed: neither the police, the courts, the prison service or probation service can tackle crime successfully. The community must be mobilized, to ensure this the new consulapolice authorities, sometimes draw into conflict with police

chiefs, are seen as vital. Plans now being formulated y Sir Kenneth Newman, Commmissioner of the Metropolitain Police in keeping with the aims of the circular.



More than 20 robins, blackbirds and sparrows died after struggling to free themselves from non-drying anti-vandal paint on top of council garages. Some tore off wings and legs as they frantically fought to es-

cifering contributions towards the £50,000 fine levied by a ligh Court judge on Thursday for contempt of court. Mr Bill Cottingham, a chief inspector with the RSPCA who this pector with the RSPCA who was called to the scene in Wickfield Road, Sbeffield, South Yorkshire yesterday criticized council workers and blamed them for the deaths. "They and plastered the paint on half an inch thick and every bird that landed there became stuck."

Motorist dies well-known musician offered to organize a benefit concert. Greenpeace would not say whether it would continue trying to interfere with the pipe in collision

Mr Gary McGonagle, aged 26, died yesterday when the car he was driving was involved in a collision with a motorcyclist being followed by police. Mr McGonagle, of Malvern Place. Cheltenham, was driving through a crossroads near

the group's assets would be also contribute; funds raised for seized if it continued to be in the educational trust are by law the educational trust are by law separate from the subscriptions. Cheltenham racecourse The rider of the 850cc motor cycle was badly injured. His condition in Cheltenham Genwhich help to finance the more • There is no indication of an eral Hospital was later de scribed as comfortable. increase in childhood cancers in the areas around Scilafield

(formerly Windscale) nuclear Opera cancelled reprocessing plant. Dr Alan Craft and Dr Jillian Birch, who The Royal Opera House cancelled last night's performresctively run the tumour registries for North and North-

ance of Massenet's Esclarwest England, say in The Lancet (Nicholas Timmins writes). monde, because Dame Joan Sutherland, the Australian soprano. has a throat infection. Instead, there was a performance of Madam Butterfly...

Life for arson

A security guard and former poiceman Kirpal Singh, aged 43, of Bedford Lane, Feltham, north London, was jailed for life by the Central Criminal Court vesterday for setting fire to his home with six members of his

Death fall

The conference, will also attempt by the London region Miss Emma Smith, aged 27, a barrister of Fulham, London, revive last year's argument over to make national policy a Nato. to make national policy a campaign inspired by Miss Pat died accidentally in a 250ft fall A significant proportion of Arrowsmith to encourage the at Lundy Island, off the North Devon coast, the North and West Devonshire coroner found the membership, which has setting up of groups within the increased by 60 per enet in the armed forces dedicated to

First magnetic body Technology plea to scanner on show colleges By Thomson Prentice, Medical Reporter

the body needs treatment.

reversible.

In the treatment of strokes,

The first patients will be

referred to the unit next month

by clinicians as volunteers to

The project began in 1974, "I

thought then that if we had such

Royal visitor: The Princess of Wales opening a training centre for handicapped adults in Wantage, Oxfordshire, yesterday. The £276,000 centre will cater for 34 trainees.

Hunt's fear for Parole Board

announced by Mr Leon Brittan, the long-term risk to the public

the Home Secretary, this week or in circumstances which are

were criticized yesterday by Lord Hunt, former chairman of

He says the independence of

the board will be reduced and

its hands will be tied under the

The procedures, which Mr Brittan disclosed in a parlia-

mentary written answer, are

designed to "take account of the

general public concern about the increase in violent crime

and the growing criticism of the gap between the length of sentence passed and length of

sentence actually served in

be granted parole only when

the Parole Board.

new arrangements.

Revised parole procedures the sentence is likely to reduce officers, terrorist murderers,

generally exceptional."

Mr Brittan said he had

consulted the board about bow

the objective might best be

achieved in a way that ensures the crucial role of the board in

the parole scheme is main-

The board expressed a wish

to continue to see all of the

cases that it now scrudnizes, in order to give full consideration

to the circumstances of each

"Accordingly I have agreed

He also intends that mur-

that the present practice should continue on the understanding

individual prisoner.

The world's first magnetic ducing graphs and "pictures" of

He has decided to use his discretion to ensure that prisoners serving sentences of over five years for offences of of a range board recommen-

over five years for offences of of a parole board recommen-violence or drug trafficking will dation was a matter for him.

rclease under supervision for a He also intends that mur-few months before the end of derers of police or prison

resonance equipment designed to investigate the biochemistry.

Dr George Radda, of the to investigate the biochemistry biochemistry department of Oxford University who has led of the human body was launched yesterday at the John the development of equipment. Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford. said: "We can tell immediately from the screen which area of

The equipment will be used in research which may lead to improved treatment for such ailments as heart disease. the equipment could determine whether of or not damage is reversible. significantly helped a patient suffering from McArdie's Syndrome, a rare muscular disease. Magnetic resonance uses high- assist research. But Dr Radda power magnetic creating a magnetic field 30.000 times stronger than the Earth's, to study the biochemistry of the company of the biochemistry of the company human diseases without harm

or pain to the patient. The magnet is contained in a equipment by the end of the cylinder almost eight fi long and century we would be dning six ft wide, allowing exami-rather well," said Dr Radda, nation of the whole body of a "But rapid technological adpatient. Data is fed from it on to vances have made it possible a visual monitor screen, pro- much sooner,

By Our Education Correspondent

sexual or sadistic murderers of

children and murderers who use

firearms in the course of

robbery can generally expect to serve at least 20 years in custody. Other murders, outside

those categories, might merit no

less punishment to mark the

taking into account the Home

Secretary's new policy, bave not

Lord Hunt said yesterday: "It sounds as if they will say formally it is no good the board

putling forward people serving

over five years in the calegories

"The guidelines of the kind strongly implied in the state-ment undoubtedly reduce the

real independence of the board,

whose job is to make rec-

ommendations on the intrinsic

Leading article, Page 7

metits of the individual cases.

The guidelines for the board,

seriousness of the offence.

ycı been made known.

ruled out.

Further education colleges which give technical training to adults should teach all students information technology, a conference was told yesterday.

Colleges should draw up their own policies on new technology without waiting for the validating bodies to produce syllabuses, Mr Jack Mansell, director of the further Education Unit. which is funded by the Depart-ment of the Education of Science, said.

Speaking at a conference in London organized by the Natioal Association of Teachers in Further and Higher Education. Mr Mansell said that the further education colleges should also develop a wider community role because of the funded training initiatives.

He also wrote: "While the

selective rate-limitation scheme

may have immediate attrac-tions for the short-sighted, it is

a further step towards central

authoritarian power and no

sobstitute for electoral account-

Feelings have not been helped by the tendency, in

recent years, for low-spending

councils to be penalized under sweeping powers already taken

the Department for the

Conservative local authority

Naturally, Mr Jack Cun-

has also been aggravated by the

Westminster sensitivity

ability on local matters.

Environment.

Labour Front Bench.

Ridley unveils Bill to take over London Transport

By David Walker, Social Policy Correspondent

published its London Regional Fransport Bill and so took the London Council.

Ministers indicated that their enthusiasm for eading muoici-pal "interference" in London Transport took precedence even over cutting public spending, an ambition the new system is unlikely to achieve for some

Mr Nicholas Ridley. Sec-retary of State for Transport, acknowledged there would be no "massive" savings and that at least initially there could be a significant rise in the subsidy for public transport in London from the general taxpayer.

Mr Livingstone denounced the Bilt as a "free for alt" seizing on the Government's vulnerable point, the future of free and concessionary fares for pensioners. The London boroughs would not see in and continue would not step in and continue the GLC's generosity to pensioners, be forecast. London Transport took a hands-off approach to the new Bill, Its chairman Dr Keith Bright, said it was up to the

politicians to decide whether the Government or the GLC sbould control it. The Bill. which the Government hopes will become law in time to make 1985-86 the new authority's first year of operation, severs the link between London Transport and the GLC. The Labour-controlled

GLC is supposed to be abolished in 1986.

similar to that given to British

The Government vesterday nrms can apply for any London bus route.
Subsidies are to be paid to

first step towards wresting control of the capital's buses and Tubes from Mr Kenoeth Livingstone and his fellow politicians at the Greater tender of the capital's buses are to be paid to the first step towards wresting tondon Transport, a third from the laxpayers and two thirds from London ratepayers. The Department of Transport would set a rates figure in the way that set a rates figure in the way that the Home Office does on behalf of the Metropolitan Police and

borough ratepayers would have it put on their bills each year. If they wish London boroughs can still provide concessionary bus and Tube passes for the elderly but Mr Ridley was not forthcoming about how such schemes are to be financed.

At present the GLC subsidizes the outer London boroughs' pensioners because it can take money from commer-cial ratepayers in the City and Westminster.

The Government envisages there will be redundancies among London Transport staff. Mr Ridley did not exonerate the Conservative councillors, who have controlled London Transport for six of the past twelve years, from blame for failing to keep costs down. "We have got to call a halt. It is quite clear that London's public transport can be provided more cheapiy and more attractively.

However, Mr Ridley promised that fares would rise under the new scheme by no more than the going rate of inflation: the Government was to stick by London Transport's existing three-year plan which envisages only a small cut in the number bus miles and the same Underground services as now.

During 1983-84 London Buses and Tubes, organized Transport receives £370m in in two separate companies, are subsidy. 80 per cept of which to be run by a board of comes from the taxpayer. Mr "businesslike" managers nominated by the Government, with
a duty to break even on the
basis of an annual subsidy would be when be took
over but seemed to accept that there would be no significant or ail. immediate savings, implying
Mr Ridley bas built in great that substantial subsidy levels

WORLD

CHESS

But the law that one should

offer a draw only after making

one move is a regulation more

honoured in its breach than its

The game, in spite of its brevity, was well fought and

to save the match he must break

Fifth game White Kasparov, Black Korchnoi

However, if Kasparov wishes

scope for privatization; private might persist.

Unsure Kasparov offers a draw

By Harry Golombek Chess Correspondent

The postponed fifth game between Garry Kasparov and Viktor Korchnoi in Acorn Computers world Chess Championship semi finals on Thursday at the Great Eastern Hotel, London, ended in a draw after 21 moves, making the match score Korchnoi 3 Kasparov 2. Kasparov played the Catalan System for the first time in a championship and obtained some pressure, but Korchnoi never really appeared to be in

difficulties.

A sign that Kasparov was not three really feeling at bome in the and position was that he took and win a game. So far he has considerably more time on his not looked likely to do so.

moves than his opponent. moves than his opponent.

At the end of the game he bad taken one hour and 40 minutes, against his opponent's hour and 10 minutes.

After Korchnoi, with the hlack pieces, bad made his 21st move Kasparov offered him a draw which Korchnoi at once accepted.

Kasparov's offer of a draw after his opponent had moved was not in accord with the rules

White Kasparov, Black Korchnoi Opponent, Stape Not Not Not Not

was not in accord with the rules

Cash pledge

Yoko Ono, widow of John

Home in Liverpool. Before returning to New York after a five-day visit to Britain, she said that the gift could be more than £2m. Lennon referred to the home in

ningham, the Shadnw spokes-

man, does not wish to divert

Eut there is also an nneasy

feeling on the Tory side that a

Laboor gaverament might be

quite happy to use the new powers as a two-edged sword;

to force councils to raise and

spend more rather than less

money.
Mr Jenkin's determination

crystal clear at a recent private

meeting with his nwn hack-henchers. He made great play

of the fact that the general

reserve and that he did not

It would not be unpre-cedented for a Secretary of State for Environment to

retreat in the face of backbench

rebellion on an issue of local

plans for local referendums

has put her own personal imprint on rate-capping. Mr Jakin might well feel that it is more judicious to allow the

nffending clause or clauses in

be wiped out in the Lords

rather than inside his non

Mr Michael Ucseltine was. after all, forced to withdraw his

Bot given that Mirs Thatcher

expect them to be used.

authority independence.

ess inrward was made

ing Conservative division.

by Yoko Ono

Heathrow airport yesterday that

the Strawberry Fields Salvation

Lennon the musician, said at

many alternative and centrally-funded training initiatives. Fields Forever".

should have read: 23 N-RS N-BS ch 24 PxN Ban on public illegal, health authority told

By oor Social Services Correspondent

Brent Health Authority in London has been told that a special meeting it is to hold on Monday to vote through a £250,000 government spending cut will be illegal and its decisions void,
Mrs Nina Talmage, the

Conservative chairman of the authority, decided to bar the public from the meeting after last month's meeting was broken up by protestors to prevent a vote on the spending

But the London borough of Brent's director of law, after taking counsel's opinion from Mr Louis Blom-Cooper, QC. has told the health authority that it can exclude the public anly once disorder has taken place within a meeting. However Mr David Pashley.

district administrator of the health authority, said legal advice he had received was that the chairman was acting within her powers in harring the

The meeting would go ahead. he said, unless an injunction was served preventing it, or the health authority members voted at the start of the meeting to admit the public.

Beer allegation

Thirty two people were remanded on bail at Widnes Magistrates' Court, Cheshire, yesterday on charges relating to an alleged conspiracy to steal beer from Greenall Whitley, the

Overseas selling prices
Austria Sch 28. Reigium B fra 80: Cahada
St 75. Cattaries Per 180: Cayrius 850 hijk.
Denmark C 75. Cattaries Per 180: Cayrius 850 hijk.
Denmark D 75. Carries B M 3.50.
Gewie D 100: Hodand Cd 3.25. Brite
Rejublic Rop. Baly E 2200, Luxemboting B 100.
Norse & Rei 120: Morenze Dir 8.00.
Norse & Rif 75. Deskidan Par 12. Portigali
Ex 130: Midpabor 80: 30: Loady Per 180.
Fineden Spr 8.00. Sentigrating B Fra 2.00.
Linebaa Din 0.700. LSA 31: 30: Vugendat is
Jin 140.

French keeping an eye on UHT milk delay

by Mark Rosselli The French reacted with dignity yesterday to news that their own delaying tactics had been used by the British against the first consignment of French long-life milk, which is in a customs shed in Newhaven undergoing indefinite "tests". M Oliver Duhuquov, assistant agricultural attaché at the French Embassy in London, said: "I understand the position

of the Brilish government. The



Sale room

National Gallery spends £81.000 on Bilbao view

a Goya. It is a view of a Spanish butterfly are paying special harbour with some well-dressed attention. Peter Mitchell paid society figures in the foreground £280,000 (unpublished estimate painted on panel by Luis Paret £250,000 to £350,000 for it, and dated 1784, it comes from a The sale made a total of series of harbour views and the £2,056,968, and 24 per cent

painting will in future be cent left unsold.

known, according to the gallery.

A second Paret view of a £370,000 firescreen harbour from the same series An heirloom ooce used as a but dated 1783 was included in firescreen was sold for £370,000 the sale and the gallery bad by Sotbeby's in London this hoped to secure both. After the week, after it had been ident-other sold for £59,400, it ified as the only known oil concentrated all its resources on painting by Hans Hoffman, a securing the second. The Haz-sixteenth century follower of litt. Gooden and Fox gallery bid Durer (our York correspondent

on its behalf. A spokesman for the gallery
The painting of a harehad said Paret had been a contember inherited by Mrs Ann porary of Goya and bis work Hartas and ber husband. Nor-

be hung with the Goyas. The top price in the sale was largely ignored it until a visitor on copper by Ambrosius Bosenson copper by Ambrosius Bosenson copper by Cambrosius Cambrosius Bosenson copper by Cambrosius Bosenson copper by Cambrosius Ca

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent The National Gallery spent schaert the Elder, dated 1014, It £81,000 at Christie's vesterday depicts a basket of flowers from on its first eighteenth century which one or two blooms have painting from Spain, other than fallen to which a bug and a

gallery has succeeded in ident- unsold.

ifying the tocation - which in London. Sotheby's completed its sale of the Thomas F.

It is a "View of El Arenal de Flannery collection, securing a Bilbao", by which name the total of £2.023.263 with 5 per continue and the property of the period of the pe

WITES). was rare. This painting would man, of Manor Farm, Pickering, north Yorkshire. They had

Conservative backbeach rebels have been privately warned that the Government is determined to stand by its controversial manifesto pledge to take general powers for the control of all local authority

Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for the Environment, is expected to publish the local government finance legis-lation in the week before the Commons breaks for Cbristmas, allowing for n second reading debate towards the end of January.

Bot the Tory shires - among

others - are np in arms against the Government's plans to qualify their independence, and intensive lobbying is making a strong impression on Tory backbenchers. Some wilder estimales put

the size of potential Tary revolt against the Government as high as 60 MPs. A more realistic figure would be below 30 MPs. Nevertheless, it is confidently predicted that the hackwoodsmen of the Lords will excise the general reserve powers under which the rates of all local nuthorities would be covered by the process which has become known as rate-

By Anthuny Bevins, Political Correspondent indeed, it has even been suggested that the same strong feeling about towo hall indepe-dence might provoke the Lords in vote down the legislation's selective rate-capping powers. which would be designed to pick off Labour-cootrolled

bigh-spenders.
Mr Roger Parker Jervis, chairman of Buckinghamsbire County Council, summed op the tohyists' view when he said in a letter to The Times last week: 'Should a general

rate-capping scheme ever be applied, the bureaucratic cost result is something no Con-servative could contemplate with equanimity."

Ministers adamant over rate powers

Mr Jenkin (left) and Mr Cunningham: Preparing for battle.

Bruce Lee cleared of 11 killings, but convictions on 15 fire victims stand

Humberside arsonist, was checked more closely to see if 26 people when he appeared cleared in the Court of Appeal Lee's story about using paraffin before Mr Justice Tudor Evans

-But the decision to quash Lee's convictions for arson and manslaughter in this incident will not mean that he will be freed. He is still detained in a mental hospital for 10 other fires which killed another 15

After a short adjournment during which Mr Harry Ognali QC, Lee's counsel, saw him in the cells below the court, Mr Ognall returned to court and announced that Lee would withdraw his two remaining to anneal.

words as ne said them, in judge said. Although the prosecution case would have been extrong, based on Lee's constrong, based on Lee's constrong.

to

ind

:8cz

cies vafi.

rpo

got lezr

PCIT

2piy

nder

nore

Mon A by sunt sugger miner sums

acto:

which is Mi-ructo-ructo-ruck is took t that

uni or

M 195

A 2nd

. -----

. 4

Control of the second of the s

blic

alth

told

month of

applications for leave to appeal.
The withdrawn applications related to fires at Askew Avenue, Hull, in June 1973 and West Dock Avenue, Hull, in January 1977. Lord Justice Ackner, sitting with Mr Justice Glidewell aind Mr Justice Leggatt, said they would be formally dismissed and the court would give a full jud-

gment next week. Quashing Lee's convictions of starting a fire at Wensley Lodge, Hull on January 5, 1977, and the manslaughter of the eleven men, Lord Justice Ackner said the conviction were not safe. The main reason was the "unsatisfactory nature of the

forensic evidence The judge said that the Home Office Scienist, Mr Graham Devenport, should have suggested to the 1977 inquiry into the cause of the fire that it might have been deliberately. started with paraffin, If that had been suggested, the construction of the room where the fire was

Lord Justice Ackner said the policeman who interviewed Lee after his arrest.

"We have no doubt that Lee made the statements, both oral and written; that they were and properly obtained by Det Supt Sagar and that he recorded Lee's own words as he said them." the fessions to the police and others including his own solicitor, the forensic evidence had been "unsatisfactory". It was not safe to allow the convictions to

Lee, aged 23, of 1rton House, Cavell Place, Hull, admitted all



yesterday of causing the death and paper to start the fire was at Leeds Crown Court in supported by the scientific January 1981. He was ordered an old people's home.

Leeds Crown Court in January 1981. He was ordered to be detained indefinitely in a menjal hospital. But after The court was making no criticism of Det Supt Ronald Sagar, the case he began to protest his innocence.

> The Court of Appeal hearing, which lasted nine days, opened with Lee seeking leave to appeal against all his convictions. After being refused leave to appeal over fires at homes in Selby Street and Troutbeck House, Hull, Lee's lawyers withdrew six other applications and concentrated on the last three cases.

> The court had been told that committee of inquiry into the Wensley Lodge fire decided that it had been started by a plumber's blowtorch accidentally setting light, to ceiling

But, after Lee confessed to the police and told them he started the fire with paraffin, inquiries were reopened. During the appeal, defence experts said that the facts of the fire did not fit Lee's story, which he had denied telling police,

After the hearing Lee's lawyers said they would consider asking the Home Secretary to look into refused leave to appeal. Yesterday's court decision

means that Lee no longer holds the title "Britain's most prolific killer", given to him by The Guinness Book of Records. With 15 deaths still on his record Lee now equal with Dennis Nilsen, recently convicted of



Family reunion: Police Constable Bill Hopkins, from East Grinstead, organized a surprise for his wife Sylvia at Surrey police headquarters, Gnildford, yesterday. He arranged for their son Peter to fly from the United States and play the villain on the last duy of his 13-week training course with Shane, his new alsatian.

هكذا من الأصل

Drug safety for elderly tightened

By Nicholas Timmins Social Services Currespondent

The Committee on Safety of Medicines is to tighten the licensing system for new drugs widely used by the elderly after the Opren controversy, the Department of Health and Social Security said yesterday.

Drug companies will have to carry out studies on how the elderly cope with the drugs after evidence that Opren accumulated in their bodies. Opren, used to treat arthritis,

was withdrawn in August last year, after it was linked with the deaths of 76 people and after 3.800 people were reported to have suffered significant side

BBC plans nuclear war play By David Hewson

was commissioned 18 months ago, before the controversy over the American production *The* Day After which will be seen on play's production in the city, which starts in February. independent televison on Dec-

ember 10. Mr Michael Jackson,he producer of the BBC play, said yesterday: "We have no axe to grind. We have talked to people from CND, people from the blome of the saintiffer and control of t Home Office and scientific advisers in Britain and America, to try to come up with the most likely course of events

after a nuclear attack." The play, called Threads and written by Barry Hines, the author of Kes, starts five weeks agriculture.

The BBC is planning a 90- 15 years after n bomb has Britain's teenagers are overminute drama on the aftermath of a nuclear attack among Rotherham. Sheffield City the probability of a nuclear war, people in Sheffield. The play, due be shown in about a year, city a nuclear-free zone, has the nature of nuclear weapons, according to a survey.

A survey published by Ti offered to cooperate with the

> Mr Jackson said that Shef-field was selected as the site of the play because it is where Mr Hines lives, and is in the centre

Both Mr Jackson and Mr Hines took part in a home defence college course for local government workers on dealing with post-nuclear Britain, and some scenes of the play tackle the administration of society after the bomb. The play will also describe the effects on the local economy, climate and

Times to mark next week's showing of The Day After has revealed that more than half the people aged between 15 and 18 who were questioned thought that a nuclear war would occur in their lifetimes, and 70 per cent thought that one was inevitable one day.

But the 422 teenagers interviewed put little faith in unilateral disarmament, Nearly three quarters felt that it would have no effect on the policies of other countries, but nearly two thirds thought that the presence of nuclear weapons in Britain was no protection from attack. The hearing continues

Witnesses given cash by accused doctor

A doctor accused of serious professional misconduct said yesterday that he had given money to witnesses in his General Medical Council hear-

Dr Dasrath Rai, aged 61, giving evidence to the professional conduct committee, admitted that after the hearing on Thursday he was approached by drug addicts.

The first person approached me had no hus fare to go home. l gave him £1.

"A second person came up to me. He was from Worthing and had no money. I gave him £5.

It is alleged that Dr Rai sold prescriptions for hard drugs for £10 or £15 from his former private practice in Bateman Street, Soho, London, other

than for bona fide treatment. Dr Rai told the committee that he had told patients of the dangers of injecting by using Dicanol tablets, a heroin substi-

"The people that died, injected. They didn't die from the treatment I tried to carry

Dr Rai said that he pre-

scribed Dicanol because it was the most convenient drug to wean people off heroin. "If I found a petient huying drugs on the black market I would take him off my list

immediately."

He said that his initial fee was £30, which included a consultation and prescription.

Dr Rai said that he thought he took between £400 and £500 a week from March to October, 1982 - not £1,000 a week.

He denied that he had shown irresponsibility in his treatment of two patients who died.

Dry summer seals Pakamac's fate

By Alan Hamilton

Pakamac, a name synonymous for the past quartercentury with the vagaries of the British weather, has fallen into the hands of the receiver.

By a cruel irony, the very unpredictability of British rain on which the company built its folding plastic raincoat fortune was in the end its downfall; this year's long dry summer dealt

sales a mortal blow. The firm was based, mevi-tably, in Manchester, the English capital of wet weather. This week two accountants from the firm of Deloitte Haskins and Sells moved into the company's headquarters at Warwick Mill in Middleton, with Manchester, to study the ooks in the hope of selling the

painess as a going concern.

Pakamac's directors derived



Severn Bridge.

that Mr Frank Mycroft, one of the receivers, arrived at Warwick Mill to assume control of the business with a tightly-rolled Pakamac in his briefcase. From a heyday in the 1950s of selling 48,000 plastic raincoats every week, sales have col-lapsed to fewer than 4,000 a

The company, which has 185 workers, has not made profit since 1977. The nriginal plastic raincoat, invented by a Mancu-nian called Cohen in the early 1950s, accounts for barely 10 per cent of production. And

they are all made in China. In recent years the com-pany's principal line has been n made in Manchester. But this mer, with few showers oo the horizon for weeks on end, demand collapsed.

That was a body blow to Pakamac, which had started the year well with a miserable winter and a disappointing

Pakamac had tried recently to reduce its dependence un finctuating sales governed by summer showers; last year twn Pakamac directors, Mr Graham White and Mr Keith Manley, bought the business back from its parent company and tried to introduce more fashionable rainwear lines, but their scheme was ultimately unsuccessful.

When the Pakamac, essentially a plastic bag with sleeves. was introduced in the 1950s it cost 7s 6d and gained immediate popularity with office workers, walkers, golfers and housewives, as n light and convenient alternative to the standard belted gaberdine rain-coat of the day. The Chinese-made version is still nuly £3.95, the Manchester-made nylon foldaway retails at £13.95.

popularity in the 1960s. Severn Bridge

The Government, he said, uppreciated the need to strengthen the hridge, to improve

alternative routes and to start work on a second crossing of

Aid plan for uncommercial critics win new books reassurance Mr John Stradling Thomas, Minister of State at the Welsh Office, yesterday denied allegations that the government was "hurying its head in the sand" over the problem of the

By David Hewson Arts Correspondent

Book publishers and the Arts Council are working on the formation of a Literature Investment Trust which would subsidise the publication of uncommercial books.

The provisional estimates are that £150,000 would come from the Arts Council and £40,000 the Severn esturay. Options put forward by engineering consult-ants were being assessed.

microcomputer may be launched

By Bill Johnstone, Electronics Correspondent The independent television Broadcasting Authority will be companies are to decide io about 10 days whether to compete with the success of the

launch their own product. Although several microcomputer companies have been investigated, including Tran-sam, which is based in London, there is a division of opinion among the executives of the television companies. Those who oppose the scheme fear that a commitment to one product would roh them of advertisements for competing

held the next day. The success of the BBC

television series on computers. which is being launched on public television in the United States, and the sales of the BBC Microcomputer, more than 200,000, have been the envy of the independent companies. Thames Television, Yorkshire and Central are all engaged in producing programmes which focus on some aspect of microcomputers.

The BBC Microcomputer sells for under £400. If the The Independent Television commercial television com-Companies Association's coun-cil meets on December 12. with the Independent be competitively priced.

superb albums free to start

your collection.



There are hundreds of titles to choose from with Laser Vision is the only videodisc system that more to come. Starting at £11.99, there's everything uses a laser and not a stylus to play a disc that never from stereo musicals to feature films, from learning and wears. It gives the clearest pictures you will ever see on

hobby programmes to pop concerts, from your TV, with the sharpest sound, no matter how special interest to children's entertainmany times the disc is played. ment, from comedy to box office The player connects easily to blockbusters. To see a demonstration any TV set and, for stereo sound, at your nearest dealer, dial 100 and to any Hi-Fi system. Player prices ask for Freefone 2151. start from £299 with three

PHILIPS LASERVISION. PERFECT PICTURES FROM A SILVER DISC.

Evidence points to human error as likely cause of Madrid crash

From Richard Wigg and William Norris, Madrid

igines which still lie scattered in the stoney hillside 12 miles om the capital, has found no

ace of pre-crash fire.

Evidence gathered from the ir Traffic Control Centre of aracuellos, and from the covered flight data recorder, nows that the Avianca Flight nandez, aged 54, were perfectly normal until seconds before the aranjas airport at too steep an ngle, having arrived at the uter marker some 1,600ft too

Human error is emerging as the valley of the Jarama river, "pull up" alarm of the Ground equipped, with both primary and secondary radar, and would ocing 747 crash in the vicinity deviation took him over a range as 181 lives. Earlier theories of low hills some 400ft above worked for Avianca for 38 years the vicinity developed. With both primary and secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of these factors.

There is speculation here that therefore in theory have a clear visual record of these factors. However, a new system was the valley flow to the primary and secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would therefore in theory have a clear visual record of the secondary radar, and would the record of the secondary radar and secondary radar and secondary radar and secondary radar and secondary radar mechanical failure, based on re-witness reports of an engine re and explosion, are now ang ruled out.

Expert examination of the agines which still lie scattered in the stoney hillside 12 miles on the capital has found no



crash. Nothing more was heard after Captain Hernandez had uter marker some 1,600ft too igh. At the point of impact the ircraft was also some four illes to the right of its normal of the cockpit voice recorder ight path.

The usual opproach to rundifficult, because the voices of the crew are obscured by the

There is speculation here that Captain Hernandez, who had worked for Avianca for 38 years and had no previous incidents in 35,000 flying hours, might have collapsed at the controls. Unfortunately, the pilot's body is among the 86 victims still possition and no nwaiting identification, and no post-mortem examination has

yet been possible.
Those travelling in the front of the airliner received the most severe injuries. Those in the rear were found, in many cases, still strapped in their seats and appeared to have died from

Spanish air traffic controllers have come under criticism after previous accidents, and on this occasion questions are being asked in the local press about

However, a new system was brought into operation in September, and teething troub-les with such equipment are not

It may be several months before the report of the official inquiry into the crash is completed. In the meantime lawyers are already investigat ing ways in which the victims' families can claim compensation. Under the Warsaw Convention, since the flight was not due to stop in the United States, maximum compensation payable by the insurers would be \$20,000 (£13,000) per life.

However, if lawyers can establish that the crash was due to wilful misconduct, damages are unlimited. Such a claim has the pilot of his wrong height and only once succeeded – against position.

The Paracuellos Centre is crash at Pago Pago in 1974.

KAL relatives press for much more

apanese counterparts in turnng down offers of compenation form the airline. The Boeing 747 was shot down by soviet fighters.

A package offer of \$100,000 sation. £66,000) per family has been In Japan up to 100m yen ejected in an atmosphere of (about £285,000) is ofter paid prowing antagonism towards he ariline, particularly in Japan where its initial offer of 'sympathy" money was seen as

msulting.
The KAL offer actually the internationally agreed maximum unconditional compensation of \$75,000 but the precedent set in Japan has soured the atmosphere.

want extra

day in space

From Trevor Fishlock

New York

The six-man crew of the

space sbuttle Columbia will be

told this weekend wbether they

can remain in space an extra

day. Their nine-day mission

was originally scheduled to end next Wednesday, but the astronauts would like more time to get through their heavy workload in the European

Apart from some communi-cations difficulties the mission

is going well. Officials at the

Space Control Centre in Hous-

ton, Texas, are studying the

reserves, and the scientific

benefits to be gained from extending the mission. Scien-

tists, both on board Columbia

and on the ground, would welcome an extra day as some

experiments are not yet com-

pleted. Several tests were

spoiled early in the flight when

equipment failed.

The astronauts have told

Houston they would like

nothing better then another day

in orbit, as they feel hard-

pressed as they try to finish

on the astronauts was the irritated reaction of Dr Robert

Parker, one of the scientists working in Spacelab, to an

instruction from the ground. Dr

Parker was in the middle of an

experiment with another astro-

through to begin another. He said sharply: "You guys should

recognize there are two people

up here trying to get all your stuff done. I think you might be

quiet until we get one or the

An indication of the pressure

their crowded programme.

what is likely to be a legal contest lasting years. Lawyers are now in London consulting Lloyds, who insured the aircraft, about compen-

out immediately after a road accident to the victims of the family as a token of sympathy. Such sums are handed over irrespective of any subsequent effect in n country were the emphasis is on good faith rather than litigation.

The case against KAL is further complicated by an outstanding claim for compen-sation against the airline from the Murmansk incident of five years ago, when a Soviet fighter fired on a Korean airliner, KAL offered only 5m yen while the family of Mr Yoshitake Sugano claimed 187m yen in the Tokyo District Court.

That suit is still outstanding. So far KAL bas only admitted that there was a failure of the gyroscope in the Murmansk

Korean relatives of victims of other expenses have been account. Therefore the KAL win more than the minimum he Korean Airlines disaster last agreed but beyond that the offer of about one fifth that sum pay-out seems remote. ieptember have joined their battle-lines have been drawn in has had a decidedly negative. The obsence of the flight recorder in the case of Flight 007 raises similar difficulties in

the present claims. No claim from Jupan and South Korea, however, is likely to match the \$2bn suit brought against the airline, Boeing, Litton Industries and the South Korean and American governments by the widow of a columbia University Professor Dr Jong Jin Lim, a physicist.

 Jets scrambled: South Korean air force jets scrambled yesterday when nine Soviet bombers flew off the east coast of Korea towards the Tsushima In negotiations with a group legal proceedings, though if the formed by families of the 28 initial payment is seen to be Japanese victims on Flight 007 niggardly then the court may compensaion for funeral and take that circumstances into

Astronauts Iran seeks doctors from abroad

Iran is trying bard to attract doctors to come and work here and at the same time improve its image abroad.

More than 500 doctors from all over the world attended a five-day medical seminar in the Hilton Hotel in Tehran at Iran's

No Israeli doctors were invited and there were no Americans, though there were about 10 Iranians who had been living in the United States. Some of them agreed to return to work in Iran for one month a year, and one who had worked in Houston, Texas 23 years said he was considering returning home for good.

Perjury by

environment

official

From Mohsin Ali

Washington

Environmental Protection

Agency official, has been found

guilty of perjury and of

impeding congressional investi-gations into her handling of the agency's programme to clean up

Mrs Lavelle, aged 36, who headed the EPA's so-called

Superfund, was found guilty on

four charges. But the jury found

hazardous waste sites.

Mrs Rita Lavelle, a former

From Richard Dowden, Tehran So keen is the Government to

attract doctors that Dr Hadi Manafi, the Health Minister, said it would accept white South African doctors in Iran.

There are obout 15,000 doctors working in Iran, includ-ing 2,000 Indians. More than of the doctors work in Tehran, which has less than a quarter of the population of 40 million. All doctors are encouraged to work at the war front for at least one month a year.

Apart from trying to attract doctors remained sceptical the doctors, the conference was about some of the statistics. also a propaganda exercise to show sometimes with appalling big international event held in explicitness the injuries caused Iran since the revolution.

in the three-year-old war with lraq. Diplomatic sources estimate that Iran has suffered Irag: 600,000 dead and wounded The doctors were shown round Tehran hospitals with ward ofter ward filled with young men with mangled or missing

Many of the papers at the conference were selected to show that the Islamic Republic has overcome Western social diseases, such as alcholism, venereal disease, but Western The conference was the first



Perjurer's exit: Mrs Rita Lavelle leaving the Washington court after being found guilty of perjury

nation yesterday to President Marcos, who is in the northern resort city of Baguio. Mr Romulo has just under-Denmark Kohl rejects Pravda opposes missiles accusation

Down and out: Mr Romalo, "an old engine in need of

Sick, worn-out politician

wants to quit at 85

and is due to have more.

"The doctor says I am an old

engine that needs spare parts and he says I cannot survive

with my apare parts", he said.

Parkinson's disease, he also suffers from a had kidney, heroia and a blocked prostrate.

He sent a letter of resig-

Besides heart disease, high blood pressure, and a nervous disorder that could lead to

Manila (AP) - Weeping and

Manua (AP) – Weeping and describing himself as a sick, tired, old man, Mr Carlos Romulo the Philippine Foreign Minister, said he will retire on his eighty-fifth birthday next month. He recommended Mr Arturo Tolentino, a fellow assembly member as his successor.

He tried to retire on his

eighty-fourth birthday last January but President Marcos

refused to accept his resig-

(parliament) led by the oppo-

coalition against its will to

divorce Denmark officially from Nato missile policy at the

resumption of medium-range nuclear missile reduction talks

in Geneva. It was the latest in a

series of parliamentary votes forcing the Danish Government

Government to vote for two

anti-missile resolutions in the

United Nations later this month. Denmark itself is not to

receive any of the new missiles.

right-wing Government falling,

unleashing premature elections.

were stalled when an opposition

motion of no confidence in Mr

Uffe Ellemann-Jensen, the

Fears of the 14-month old

to distance itself from Nate In a separate motion, the Opposition called upon the

From Christopher Follett From Our Own Correspondent Copenhagen

Denmark has become the yesterday rejected Bonn econd member of Nato to Prayda's accusations that Chanoppose the deployment of US cellor Helmut Kohl had disnuclear missiles in Western torted the contents of President Europe, the other objector being Andropov's letter to him, saying

the Chancellor did not retract a On Thursday night, a left- single word of his interpretthe rolketing A spokesman said Dr Kohl sition Social Democrats, forced the Conservative-led minority like other Western leaders who had received similar letters, had quoted Mr Andropov correctly. The Soviet side had to be asked why it did not stand by what it next ministerial meeting of the alliance in Brussels on Decemitself had said in the Andropov

letter. In another development. The motion, passed by 87 Herr Hans-Dietrich Genscher, votes to 75, also called for the Foreign Minister, called on Denmark to work for a Nato foreign ministers to convene a special private meeting soon to discuss the future of East-West relations.

In an article about Western policy in the wake of the new Nato missile deployment, he said it was time the West took a long-term, productive look at ways of casing tension

Calling on the Russians to return to the negotiating table. Herr Genscher said they had three options: a return to confrontation; partial easing of tension through economie co-operation or efforts to achieve equality.

Herr Genscher, wbo Foreign Mioister, was thwarted. urged Mr George Shultz to altend the Slockholm security meet the American Secretary of State next week. He clearly hopes to impress Washington that Europe is waiting for a new move to offset tension caused by the Nato missile deploy-

Paris prepares for huge anti-racist demonstration today

today at the culmination of a 600-mile march lasting a month and o balf by a handful of young Arah immigrants, most of them

The March for Racial Equaliis the brainchild of Toumi Djaida, a young Algerian from the notorious immigrant ghetto of Les Minguettes, outside Lyons, who was seriously injured after being shot "accidentally" by a policeman.

It was one of a series of similar incidents during the long hot summer with suspiiously racist overtones. In July there was a public outcry when Toufik Oannes, aged nine, was shot dead as he played outside his tower block home in the Paris suburb of La Courneuve by an irate white resident who said he could not stand the

Further evidence of a rise in racism in the face of the worsening economic climate varieting extended when the National Front obtained a startling 17 per cent in the municipal by-elections, in Dreux a town to the south-west of Paris, early a quarter of

The largest anti-racist dem- whose inhabitants are immionstration ever held in France is expected to take place in Paris

A month later, some 30 young Muslims of North African origin set off to walk the length of France under a banner in proclaiming "Live together in the water and the state of the

were joined en route by thousands of supporters Even as they marched, more violently racist crimes were taking place. A 26-year-old Algerian on holiday in France was beaten up by four drunken youths and buried to his death

out of a speeding train
On November 19, another Algerian was shot dead by a Marseilles customs officer who has since been charged with murder. The same week, a 17year-old Algerian from Les Minguettes was shot dead by a French boy who claimed that his gun accidentally went off while be was cleaning it.
The Socialist, Communist

and other left-wing parties are in the forefront of the many organizations, including trade unions and churches, which have called on their members to join the grand finale of the antiracist march at e Bastille today. The absence of any support, from the Opposition parties is

Late swing may help Caldera

From Colin Harding

Seven million Venezuelans go to the polls tomorrow to choose o new President, and o two-chamber Congress, with the results looking far less clear-cut than they did even a few days

In the absence of op-to-date opinion polls - publication of which has been banned - it still seems likely that the opposition candidate, Schor Jaime Lusin-chi, of the Democratic Action (AD) Party, will win. He has been the front runner from the start, and enjoys solid support from both employers' organiza-tions and the main trade

But the candidate of the ruling Christian Democrats, Señor Rafael Caldera, has made strong late showing after a disastrous start to the campaign. His managers have been



ELECTIONS

confidently proclaiming that he has done enough to pip Senor Lusinchi at the post. Señor Caldera, who was President between 1969 and 1974, has striven to distance himself from the unpopular government of President Luis

Herrera Campins, and present himself as an experienced stateman, capable of uniting o divided country, and remaining obove the undignified sectarian mud-slinging and dirty tricks that have marked the eight-

month campaign.
He has already announced the names of his hypothetical ministerial team, which includes some members of AD.

A late trump card played by Señor Caldera was to take full page advertisements, quoting the national hero, Simon Bolivar, as saying that "in order to do things well, they have to be done twice." The late surge hy Senor Caldera has been helped by the

weakness of the AD candidate, who has been portrayed as an

casy-going lightweight.
The two left wing candidates
- Senor Teodoro Petkoff of Movement Towards Socialism (MTS) and Señor José Vincente Rangel backed by a 12-party coalition – are expected to get between 10 and 15 per cent of the votes between them.

Lambsdorff can now be prosecuted

From Michael Binyon

The Bundestag formally. roted yesterday to lift parliamentary immunity on Otto Graf Lambsdorff, the Economics Minister, so that the Bonn public prosecutor can. serve an accusation of corruption on him. Count Lambsdorff was among the 43 people who were in Parliament early in the morning and voted unanimous ly to lift immunity.

The prosecutor's office announced that it intends to serve the indictment sometime next week. The prosecutor also rejected Count Lambsdorff'a accusations that it had misled him about the nature of the charges he might face. He said in a statement that Count Lambsdorff had been fully informed of the investigations and given photocopies of relevant decuments.

Meanwhile the Bundestag has approved a new law on the financing of political parties. This arose directly from the scandal surrounding the nunerous payments by the giant Flick group of companies to politicians of all parties in the

law is an increase in the amount of tax relief that can be claimed against donations, and a rise in the state contributions to political parties contesting

A main accusation in the uproar over Flick payments to leading West German poli-ticians – apart from Count Lambsdorff and others accused of corruption - was that no official record was kept of the donations. Under the new law all payment above DM 20,000 (£5000) must be notified to the tax authorities.

المراجعين والمسائ

. . .

This is a

St. Carrier

The second secon

Garage States

. Ota did n

ing house

1. 18

124 J. 1819

S. O.

ar y e

There was noisy argument in Parliament over a proposed amnesty for those who had hroken the tax laws in making donations in the past. The Sociol Democrats wanted to strike out this emnesty, while the Government wanted to allow courts to decide the issue. A compromise eventually left the issoc masettled, and the new law was passed by a large majority. Only the Greens, who campaigned long over the Flick affair, voted against the law. The Bundestag also agreed

that in future parties not only had to state the source of their funds but also to say what the

Pressure on the Count to resign is mounting, and already speculation has begun on possible succesors as Minister of Economie - Comparisons are However he decides, he will plunge his Free Democratic Party into a crisis.

Russia to spell out line on cruise

From Richard Owen, Moscow "shumeless deception". It said

Morshal Nikolai Ogarkov, the Soviet Chief of Staff, is to spell out the hardline military create the impression that response to cruise and Pershing nothing special had happened at a Moscow press conference on Monday. The announcement came as *Pravda* yesterday made a blistering attack on Herr Helmut Kohl, the West German Choncellor, for suggesting that Russia might return to the Geneva talks despite the Nato deployments.
In o statement last week

President Andropov said Moscow had walked out at Geneva because Nato deployments had mode continuation of the talks Union would return to "the status quo onte rather than situation which existed before" actual withdrawal of makes if Nalo was prepared to do the

letters from Mr Andropov to measures.
West European leaders, sugMonda

Western leaders were trying to and that in due course things would get back into their old routine, when in fact Mr Andropov had said quite explicitly that resumpon of the talks depended on the with-drawat of all American missiles

"Nothing else was said or could be said either to Chancellor Kohl or nayone else".

Diomats pointed out that in his original statement Mr Andropov had spoken of Nato "willingness" to order to the

actual withdrawal of rockets.

Mashal Ogarkov is expected Herr Kohl said that this indicated in Pravda and to give formula, which was repeated in details of Russia's counter

questions until September, when he sought to explain the shooting-down of the Korean airliner over Sakhalin Island. As on that occasion, Marshal Ogarkov will be accompanied on Monday by Mr Georgy Kornyenko, the Deputy Foreign Minister, and Mr Leonid Zamyalin, a senior party Before the airliner crisis.

months. He had never answered

press conserences by high Soviet officials were rare.
With mystery still surrounding Mr Andropov's whereabouts, there ore reports that the military ore playing a decisive role in the formulation of arms control policy.

PARIS: Mr Caspar Weinberger, the US Defence Secretary said here vectories that

re ary, said here yesterday that he thought the Russians would return to the negotiating table, on the reduction of intermediate West European leaders, suggested Moscow might return to will be Marshal Ogarkov's
the negotiating toble. Pravda second appearance before within a matter of months described this yesterday as a foreign journalists in three (Diano Geddes writes).

ber not guilty of a fifth charge that she lied to o Congressional committee when she said under oath that she had not injected political considerations into her

decisions on hazardous waste The US district court Judge set January 9 as the date for sentencing her. She was dismissed

PARLIAMENT December 2 1983

cally onited in many cases with the settlement of the claim. No committed the Darkley atrocity to settlement, no recovery was a constant characteristic in repuration in the province.

Mr Fraser said the Government

for reason said the Covernment supported the Bill. An open-ended time limit for actions would not be of major benefit even to claimants. Witnesses' recollections would become hazy and sometimes useless in ascertaining events.

Bill against power sharing adjourned

ULSTER

Expressing regret at the with-drawal of the Official Unionist members from the assembly following the bestial regime of violence which Northern Ireland had endured, he said it was precisely

Mr Kenneth Maginuis (Fermanach

and South Tyrone. UUP) said power sharing was contrary to the principles of British democracy. The Bill sought to transform the Assembly into a structure acceptable to Unionists, in accordance

at Westminster to share power in the government of the United Kingdom. His party had oever believed that insistence on power-sharing in Ulster was genunely aimed at the extension of demo-cratic devolution to the Province. They could not accept any structure by which those who lost an

future for the body.

The Rev Ian Paisley (North Antrim, DUP) said the only barrier that stood between a deal between London and Dublin was the elected forum of Northern Ireland, where the Unionists had a majority and could make their views known.

Mr James Molyneaux (Lagan Valley, OUP) said the assembly standing would be dramatically increased if the Government accepted the reasonable and practical proposals in the Bill.

Mr Citre Soley, an Opposition

Mr Clive Soley, an Opposition

substantial measure of support in both parts of the community. The Government still believed that the assembly, as it was regulated by the 1982 Act, offered the most hopeful framework for initiating a satisfactory solution of Northern Ireland's political diffi-culties.

Wheel clamps Mr Douglas Hard, Minister of State, Home Office, said in a written Commons answer that in London up to November 18, 22, 124 wheel clams release shows a \$5.00 for said

مُكذا من الأصل

Time limit on damages claims SCOTLAND

other of them done."

The Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Bill, sponsored by Mr Alexander Endie (Midlothian, Lab) obtained its second reading in the Commons after Mr Peter Fraser, Solicitor General for Scotland, had solicitor General for Scotland, had said il was an important measure of law reform. It represented a significant step forward in making the law relating to claims for personal injuries more readily understood and more likely to be helpful to those who required its protection.

helpful to those who required its protection. Mr Eadie, explaining that the Bill would amend the law on time limits for bringing actions for damages for personal injuries or death, said it would cover not only the more obvious cases like road accidents but conditions which might not immediately be thought of as personal injury - such as the personal injury - such as the accident of the personal injury - such as the persona time to become apparent.

Often it had to be left until death to prove what could not be proven in life and that was a harrowing experience for all.

His Bill was based on the Scottish Law Commission's draft Bill. There

had been consultations with many interested parties. It restated the basic principle, though more clearly, that no action for personal injuries would be brought after three years from the date of the injury or the date that the claimant became aware of an injury.

of an injury.

There had to come a time when the book had to be closed.

Defendants records might be lost or destroyed and it was unfair and

Eadie: Basic principle restated more clearly

melticient to require an employer to keep records too long simply to guard against a possible claim. The evidence of witnesses could be less reliable as time went by. His Bill would also help claims to be dealt with as quickly as possible. Mr Nicholas Fairbaira (Perth and Mr Nicholas Fairbaira (Peru and Kinross, C) said there must be a limit on the time in which actions could be brought. The recovery of the injured person was psychologi-

spokesman on Scotland, (Clack-mannan, Lab) said the Opposition supported the Bill which would make a contribution to industries where there was a danger of injury or debilitating disease because individuals concerned were going about their business in hazardous

A Bill seeking to end power-sharing in the Northern freland Assembly was talked out in the Commons by Mr Nicholas Soutt, Under Scoretary of State for Northern Ireland.

with his party's election policy.

It never occurred to the Government and Opposition front benches

structure by which those who lost an election had a veto over those who won. His Bill proposed to make it possible to devolve administration, however gradual, to the Assembly without attaching to that devolution the veto of power-tharing, and would ensure some prospect of a future for the body.

(Hammersmith, Lab) said to attempt to torpedo the assembly at this time was not a good idea for anyone. The solution, at the end of the day, must involve an all-Ireland

dimension.

Mr Nicholas Scott said it was too early to say it would not in due course be possible to produce proposals for the devolotion of power to the assembly. The need for widespread acceptance of the government of Northern Ireland was a recognition of the realities of life in the province and not just a

life in the province and not just a matter of political argument.

What the Bill in effect would do was to provide for a return to the system that existed in 1972 and which brought about the frustration and ultimately many of the problems they faced today.

There could be no stable or effective government in Northern Ireland that did not have a substantial measure of support in both parts of the community.

culties.
The debate was adjourned.

money was spent on.

being drawn with the Parkin-son affair in Britain.

Proconsul

ape did

not reign

alone Nairobi - Remains of a 17 million-year-old ape-like crea-

ture, discovered recently in

northern Kenya, are expected to lead to a revision of existing

theories about the earliest ancestors of man and apes (Charles Harrison writes).
Mr Richard Leakey, director of the National Museums of Kenya, said here yesterday that

the latest finds, made in a waterless area close to the

Ethopian border a few weeks ago, were "clearly distinct" from the proconsul ape, which

is known to have existed at the

same period and hitherto was to

Now it seems that the

proconsul was not alone - but

lives alongside a different creature, twice the size of proconsul, and with a quite different jaw and facial charac-

First news of the finds was

given in Washington by an American professor, Alan Walk-

er, who took part in the

expedition. The announcement

be the earliest ancestor of all

primates and man.

terstics.

Tory rebels give boost to Thatcher 'no deal, no cash' message to EEC

From Ian Murray, Brussels

which she will be delivering when France is in the chair, forcefully from the time the The French move has lef European summit opens in Athens tomorrow afternoon to the time it ends some 48 difficult hours later.

The message is: No deal - no money. In other words, if the munity. British Government and Parlia-ment cannot be satisfied with the outcome of this crisis summit, there is no chance at all of the Community being given the extra cash it must have if it is not to go bankrupt, stagnate and disintegrate.

nist

31125-

an be

., 2nd

Count

..(;ac

20.000

10.124

hud hud

. d (4)

e leit

 $(\mathbb{D}^{r},\mathbb{D}_{k,q})$

i 14720

in who

, ነነ ነር ነር

ad en

15.474

131415

مثلدة إسب

ise

That has been the British message ever since the Stuttgart summit in June. It has been the Leitmotiv of Sir Geoffrey Howe and Mr Nigel Lawson through the 11 very long days of complicated negotiation which they have slogged their way through on the way to the summit. It is only in the course of the last week, bowever, that the message appears to have got through. If there were any doubt at all remaining the vote in Westminster should have dis-

The British delegation is travelling to Athens with no illusions that the argument is going to be easy to win. Experience has taught us that it is better to approach these negotiations, not with optimism or pessimism, but with determination," and official said Mrs Thatcher, who will be

attending her fourteenth sum-mit, will be the most experi-enced in the ways of the EEC of all the leaders in Athens.

Underlying all the argument so far has been a mercenary clash of philosophies between those countries who believed the Community could spend its way out of trouble and those countries who would have had to provide the cash to do this, The would-be spenders were not net contributors to the EEC Budget. What has happened in the

course of the past week is that France has come down very firmly and clearly on the side of good bousekeeping by tabling a paper on bow to impose budgetary control. That has made the other countries realize at last that the spending has to

France timed its sophisticated paper for controlling the Foreign spending very carefully. It Michael Hesel arrived in time for the summit. Secretary

The Tory rebels who ab- hut too late to be tampered with the are still many detailed, stained or voted against the by the Greek Presidency. If the difficult and divisive battles to Government on Thursday night approach it sets out is accepted be fought before there can be in the debate on the EEC budget have done sterling service for Mrs Margaret Thatcher. Their message is precisely the one would take place next year which she will be delivering to the chair.

approach it sets out is accepted by the summit – and the signs any final agreement. But if any final agreement with any final agreement of the state of the set of the set

other countries with little put the seal of approval to a choice. Either they accept a package of measures which will system of budgetary control, or they risk a failure at Atheos which could destroy the Com-

Two VIPs at Downing St



capitals for views.



M Chirac: Surprised by Britain's European spirit. M Jacques Chirac, the larger-

than-life, chain-smoking Mayor of Paris and leader of the Gaullist RPR Party, declared himself surprised yesterday, at the end of n visit to London, at the extent of Britzin's commitment to Enrope (Our Foreign Staff

"The English are more European than we think in France and more than in the past," he said at the end of a three-day "private" visit filled with meetings with public figures, including Mrs figures, including Mrs Thatcher, Sir Geoffrey Howe, Michael Heseltine, the Defence

then France is in the chair.

The French move has left the summit in Brussels in March to

Community is to survive.

Those "suitably specific" conclusions would have to be clear enough for Mrs Thatcher to be absolutely certain that there would be meaningful controls on Community spending and that Britain would not have to make a net contribution to the Community larger than a modest 0.1 per cent of the gross domestic product. At present levels that would be about £270m a year.

Only against such cast-iron issurances would Mrs Thatcher be prepared to consider rec ommending to the British Parliament that there should be an increase in the so-called "VAT ceiling".

At present, member-states are required to pay up to 1 per cent of value added tax receipts from a common baskel of goods and services. That money is now not enough to meet the hills, and there will have to be a higher VAT rate if it is ever going to be possible to bring in Spain and Portugal, introduce new policies or even go on paying existing costs - hence the crisis. If that ceiling is raised, Sir

Geoffrey made clear to the Commons during the debate. That is because it would only agree to raising the ceiling if it won an adequate reduction in its contributions. One cloud on the horizon is the European Parliament, which

meets the following week to carry out a post mortem on the summit. It has given a warning that it might throw next year's budget out if insufficient progress is made, but the threat seems somewhat empty.

LONDON: Mrs Thatcher made it clear she was sticking hard to ber ultra-tough line during an hours talk with Mr

Gaston Thorn, the President of the EEC Commission, in Downing Street yesterday (Patricia Clough writes). There was "no question" of Britain giving its consent to an increase in the Community's own income until members had Street spokesman said.



مكذا بن الأصل

Heineken tells how he lay chained in cell

Heineken, the Dutch brewery chief rescued by police from kidnappers on Wednesday, told yesterday how he lay chained for three weeks in n cold, damp cell, trying to stay Mr Heineken, aged 60, one of the

riches men in Europe, gave his first public account of his ordeal in n statement released by his company.

He said he had only one warm meal a day and an occasional bucket of water to

wash in. He used n broken plastic fork to comb his hair. He hardly saw his single, masked jailer, who insisted on communicating mainly by sign languague and notes. Mr Hemeken's chauffenr, Mr Ab Doderer, who was held in an adjoining cell

separate statement that he invented execises to try and keep active, despite his

Nine of the 20 people still held in connection with the kidnapping were released yesterday. Police said they were satisfied the five women and four men had nothing to do with it.

Police are still seeking three men, at teast two of whom are believed to be in Spain, and about \$9m (£4.5m) of an \$11m ransom payment. Police, who watched the kidnappers for

some days before the ransom payment and rescue, believe they hold at least four of the organizers of the crime.
Mr Heineken said he spent much of his

Pretoria forestalls

reading by the light of n single, poor bulb.

"There was no daylight apart from through a single small hole in the ceiling," his statement said. "My left hand was chained fast, so my freedom of movement was almost nil."

They said they realized they were held close to each other only after four days.

Mr Doderer said he realized he was being rescued when he heard a voice say:
"Damn, there is no match," and be guessed that police were trying to break in. Both men said they were in good health, and Mr Heineken added that he had kept his sense of humour during captivity "although there wasn't much chance to

Rapists plea

against

castration

From Trevor Fishlock

Three men convicted in

South Carolina of raping and

and controversial sentence passed on them. The judge said

they could choose between 30

years in jail or surgical

The sentence has been

trongly praised and fiercely

criticized. Castration is favoured by advocates of tougher official attitudes to

criminals, but it is condemned

The judge's critics say: "If,

as a society, we say it is all right to castrate rapists, we

night also agree that we should

offer thieves the choice between

The rape case shocked the small town of Anderson. Judge Victor Pyle said it was the

ost horrible" be had ever

jail and having n hand cut off."

unconstitutional.

Basques bomb **US targets**

angered Mr Leakey.

San Sebastian (Reuter) -Basque separatist guerrillas, in the worst campaign against US interests in the region for many years, bombed eight American targets causing extensive damage hut oo injuries.

The bombs exploded on Thursday night in Coca Cola plants here and in Pamplona, at the offices of the NCR computer company in San Sebastiao and in Vitoria and at a Pepsi-Cola plant in Vitoria.

Flynt held for trying to flee

Anchorage (Reuter) - Mr Larry Flynt, the sex magazine publisher, saying be wanted to go to Moscow to give President Andropov a cancer cure, flew to Alaska yesterday - and was promptly arrested and ordered back to Los Angeles. He was detained for breaking

an order not to leave the jurisdiction of a Los Angeles court, which is fining him £12,500 a day for refusing to reveal the source of a tape recording involving the car maker John De Lorean.

Dog deadline Peking (AP) - Dog owners in

Peking have been given three more weeks to get rid of their pers voluntarily before the authorities enforce them. Despite official claims that extermination teams have killed 200,000 dogs in the past six weeks, there have been no reported sightings of the extermination squads.

Briton freed

Johannesburg (Reuter) - Mr David Rabkin, a British journalist whn was jailed in 1976 for 10 years for offences under South Africa's terrorism and internal security laws, has been freed, three years before his sentence expired.

Canberra (Reuter) - The Australian High Court reserved judgment on the final appeal of life sentence for murdering her snatched ber baby.

Botha defies the West on reforms

By Leslie Plommer Mr R. F. Pik Botha, the

South African Foreign Minister, declared in London yesterday that his Government would not make changes based on external demands amounting to a recipe for "capitulation" by the South African administration. He was "sick" of complaints

from ahroad and tired of "bypocritical and false moral attitudes" held by some Governments in Europe and elsewhere towards South Africa. But Mr Botha's visit to London as part of a tour of Western capitals has apparently any such developments to take taken some of the heat out of South Africa's relations with the British Government. Nevertheless, neither side has changed its position as a result of his hourlong talk yesterday with Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary. The two also met informally last night at the

yesterday,

Seychelles plot

being investigated by police in power. South Africa. Mr Louis Le Grange, Minis-

statement in Pretoria yesterdaythat five people have been role in seizing an Air India detained and are being interrog- airliner in which th memercenaated by the security police. They included British and Zimbahwe Mr Le Grange said the South Africa.

African Government took a serious view of the alleged plan and was "not prepared to allow place within this country." According to the police information the plan was instigated by people living in

Britain representing a Seychelles exile organization, the Mouvement Pour la Résistance. In November, 1981, a group of mercenaries recruited in

to overthrow the Sevchelles was break a few windows."

Another attempt to form a Government of President Almercenary force to carry out a bert René and instal the exiled coup d'état in the Seychelles is Mr James Mancham back in torturing a woman are appeal-ing against the extraordinary and controversial controversial Col Hoare, aged 65, is now

ter of Law and Order, said in a serving a 12-year jail sentence statement in Pretoria yesterday- in a South African prison for his ries, who called themselves the Ancient Order of Frothhlowers," escaped back to South

Most of the others are now out of jail after receiving sentences which were mostly suspended. At their trial it was claimed that their weapons were supplied by the South African Defeore Force and that the coup attempt had the approval of people in high authority.

The trial was beld after an international outcry over South Africa's apparent indifference to

agreed on a solution to Britain's South African Embassy.

South Africa and led by Colonel the coup intempt which was budget problem and to strict Both ministers had been control of spending, a Downing expecting a stormy session staged an unsuccessful attempt by Mr Le Grange: "All they did summed up by a remark made

heard. The three men - aged 27, 21 and 19 - pleaded guilty to raping a 23-year-old waman over n period of six hours in a motel. She was also hurnt with a cigarette lighter and lost four Judge Pyle has said he will not change the sentence. He claims it is fair because the Pekin (Reuter) - The Arch-

three are not being forced to submit to castration — they have a chnice. The men have nppealed

against the sentence and their lawyers have ndvised them not to make a chnice in the meantime. If castrated, they would go oo probation for five Many people are disturbed by the idea that violent mee could

go free after being castrated or that mutilation could be considered an alternative to a jail The director of a rape advice

centre in South Carolina said rape is n crime of violence rather than of sex. She said castration of rapists had an emotional appeal, but there was n danger that castrated men might be even more violent after the operation.

Other opponents of the sentence suggest castration might not necessarily prevent meo having sex and raping

Former spy chief held in bribes case

From John Earte

General Giuseppe Santovito, former head of Italian military intelligence and a member of the banned P2 Masonic lodge, was arrested here early yeaster day on orders of a magistrate investigating a Mafia-type bribery case.

The central figure in the case

is Signor Alvaro Giardili, a businessman arrested a mooth ago and accused of being involved in offering bribes for houses after the Naples earthquake of 1980, the other to conduct an aerial photographic survey of Sicily.

The authorities have given no details of the charge against General Santovito or of his alleged involvement in the Giardili investigation.

After his arrest, the general's wife, Giulietta, said: "A plot is under way against my husband and his arrest is the proof."

Arrests and curfew in Bangladesh

Ershad in fear of army coup From Michael Hamlyn, Dhaka

Lieutenanl-General Ershad has stamped hard on the dissident political parties in Bangladesh following the bloody demonstrations in Dhaka and Chittagong. The leadership of the main parties is either arrested or on the run. Heavily armed soldiers man key intersections in the capital. A curfew was

in force last night for seven hours from 10pm. The permission for the resumption of political nctivity which General Ershad generously announced as the Oueen's zircraft was approaching Zia international airport at the beginning of her state visit bere n fortnight ago has been hurriedly

scrapped.
But yesterday, the presence of troops patrolling the streets was considerably diminished from the previous two days. On Wednesday and Thursday soldiers were evident everywhere in thecity.

more discreet. The day also saw the arrival of officials from countries attending the Islamic foreign ministers conference due to begin here next week.

It is the first hig international conference that Bangladesh has hosted, and the presence of so many ditinguished foreigners nay be the reason for both the heavy clampdown and now the apparent discretion of the forces. It is felt likely hy Bangladeshi observers that the poli-

ticians will lie low now until the foreign ministers' cooference is over hat that political agitation will be resumed with a vengence after that. Among leaders of the political movement who have been

arrested are the two women teaders of the principal oppo-sition parties, Shaikh Hasina Wajed, daughter of Bangla-desh's first Prime Minister, and Begum Khalida Zia, the widow of the assassinated On Friday, the Muslim President Zia nr-Rahman. Sunday, the streets were much Mr Tipu Biswas, a Maoist

supports Begun Zia, has also been arrested together with Mrs Ivy Rahman, wife of the former secretary-general of the Awami League - Shaikh Hasina's party - and Mrs Sajeda Chaudhury, the present acting secretary-general of the

Official figures show that over 600 people have been arrested altogether. Most of them were picked up in Dhaka and Chittagong General Ershad, who seized

power 20 months ago and dismissed the elected President, has promised to return the country to democratic rule. He has announced that a presidential election will be held next Mny and parliamentary elections in November. It appears that one possible fear of General Ershad's is that

the unity of the armed forces could be undermined, and that he could be replaced, not necessarily by a democratic government, but hy another

Druze in mourning for shaikh

From Our Correspondent Beirut Hundreds of Druze gathered

in West Beirut yesterday to mourn their murdered chief jurist, Shaikh Halim Takieddine, and to call on the Government to find his murderer. Druze women walked silently past Shaikh Takied-dine's body, in a simple wooden coffin, at n Druze centre. In Tripoli, a spokesman for Mr Yassir Arafat, the Palestine

Liberation Organization chairman, said Syria had turned down a request to guarantee the safety of an International Red Cross ship due into the port to transport wounded Arafat toyal-ists for treatment elsewhere. The accusation could not be confirmed independently. • NEW YORK: The mandate

of the UN peacekeeping forces on the Golan Heights has been extended for six months by the Security Council (Zoriana Pysariwsky writes).

Dr Runcie in China as a friend

bishop of Canterbury arrived in Peking yesterday on the first official visit to Chioa by the spiritual head of the Anglican church.
Dr Runcie said: "We shall

bring messages of friendship not only from Anglicans but from other Christians because we represent them all."
A spokesman said the church had a role in creating trust and understaning over the future of

Hongkong after the lease on most of the British colony expires in 1997. Dr Runcie made an u oofficial visit to China in January, 1982, when he went to a Protestant seminary in Nanking but did not come to Peking. Asked wbether be would raise

the issue of four Chinese Catholic priests who have been imprisoned for refusing to renounce ties with the Vatican, the Archbishop said: "We will see what we shall raise when we see what the programme is."

Dingo case

Lindy Chamberlain against a baby daughter in the so-called Dingo murder case. Chamber-lain, aged 35, jailed in April, had maintained that a dingo

Nazi centre

Bono (Reuter) - Parliament approved a motion by the opposition Social Democrats to establish a public documentation and information centre chronicling the Nazi persecution of Jews and other

Junta did not expect a war

The latest published excerpts from the top-secret Rattenbach report on Argentina's defeat in the Falklands war reveal that the junta which ordered the occupation of the islands did

react with military force. The weekly magazine Siete Dias published on Wednesday the second instalment of excerpts from the military's definitive investigation of the war, which strongly condemns the decision to seize the islands and stales that confused strainto a war for which it was not prepared.

not seriously consider the possibility that Britain would

"A British reaction, including the massive use of military force, was considered little short of impossible" by the military and civilian officials who planned the Argentine occupation, the report says.

In a nine-month study of the war, the special military commission which drafted the report found that the military junta began planning an in-vasion of the Falklands as early as January 12, 1982, several months before Argentine workmen on South Georgia triggered a diplomatic incident which led

In its last scheduled meeting before turning over power to the necessary by war, was no long-

junta ordered both military and gation of who was responsible civilian courts' to look into for the Falklands war. possible violations of secrecy laws in the publication of the will bave the final word on the

said the leak "is extremely Señor Raul Borras, desig-

elected civilian government, the Government's own investi-

As President, Señor Alfonsin fate of those military officers Air. Commodore Carlos Rey. court-martialled by the Su-one of the authors of the report, preme Council of the Armed Forces. That court-martial has serious and a breach of a begun summary proceedings national secret", and that it was but will probably take several probably "due to motives of months to pass a verdict on those indicted by the Ratten-

There are only 10 copies of nated to be Defence Minister the 300-page report in existence, under President-elect Raul the 300-page report in existence.
Alfonsin, said that the Ratten- and Siete Dias said it had access bach report would be used as to the copy sent to the current the first step in the future junta.

bach report

Time to talk, says Steel

By Our Political Editor

Mr David Steel, leader of the Liberal Party, said yesterday that failure to pursue negotiations with Argentina over the Falkland Islands would be to abandon n crucial opportunity presented by Argentina's return to democracy.

Speaking to members of Edinburgh University Air Squadron, he said that a policy of "Fortress Falklands", made

term answer and was profoundly damaging to Britain's national defence commitments. The economic burden of defending the islands, nt about £750m n year, was more than the total air defence cost of Britain. There had been a "clear

renunciation of bostilities and the future use of force" by Argenting. Continuation of hostilities could only lead to



The best gift for many children this Christmas is the gift of life. A bowl of food for a starving boy in Ethiopia. A nurse's care for a sick child in Uganda. Father Christmas can't make it happen.

now. Five pounds will feed the little boy for a month. Twenty pounds will help to build a new life for that child in Uganda. This Christmas spare a thought for these

You can. They need food, medicine and shelter

and many other children. Please send a donation to The Save the Children Fund using this coupon or ansaphone 01-701 0894 for Access/Barclaycard.

	10:1 ne Save the Children Fund, Dept. 323/214, 17 Grove Lane, London SE5 8RD.
	I enclose £ (sae please, if you need a receipt).
	Or debit my Access/Barclaycard No Or you can send through National Giro No. 5173000.
	Signature
l	Name
l	Address

Save the Children Name

SPORTING DIARY

Potent penalty

A warning to all footballers: do not score a hat-trick. A man can get himself sent off that way. Referee Clive "The Book" Thomas of Porthcawl has vowed that players doing too much celebrating after scoring will be warned for the first offence, booked for the second and sent off for the third.

Mr Thomas, who booked seven people and sent off an eighth (for non-scoring offences) in a midweel match, is concerned that running at crowds and making phallic gestures of delight and defiance to friend and foe causes crowd violence. "I recently saw a senior international player sparking off the opposition crowd with his celebrations.

There was I, in the Royal Academy,

There was I, in the Royal Academy, standing in front of Titian's The Flaying of Marsyas and doing no harm to anybody, when up comes Professor John Hale himself and seizes my arm. "By thy long grey beard and glittering eye", I inquired, "now wherefore stopp'st thou me?" He beld me with its glittering eye (I could not choose but hear) and thus

could not choose but hear), and thus

spake on that ancient man, the bright-eyed Mariner. "You must

masterpieces that I could not write

thing I must do, therefore, is to

salute, with admiration, amazement,

gratinide and reverence. Professor

Hale and the team be has led in

devising and putting together The Genius of Venice 1500-1600, surely

the mightiest show to grace the walls

It starts, as well it might, with the

Barbari map of Venice, and goes on

with Carpaccio's Lion of St Mark, ripped from the walls of the Doge's Palace to delight Londoners. Then,

after an account of the second Battle

of Lepanto (one of the reasons, dear

reader, wby you and I are not Mobammedans), the visitor turns right, through an archway.

Pause in that opening. It is the

first of a series, all in line; look, therefore, straight across the long

gallery that lies before you, across

the next room and the next. The eye

fetches up against the far wall of the

last gallery in the series. There, dead

ahead of you but 40 yards away, is a

Lorenzo Lotto, of St Christopher with the Christ-child, that you simply will not believe possible. Ignore the riches to right and left —

there is plenty of time - and march

straight towards the Lotto, con-vinced that as you get closer it will prove to be a striking but ordinary

picture. You will find that, on the

cootrary, your first impression from

a distance conveyed no more than a

hint of the roaring furnace of energy and colour that the canvas holds.

(The catalogue note, by Professor Pietro Zampetti, says demurely that

of the academy in living memory.

Hard Times

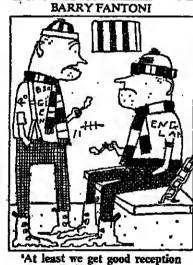
Spare a thought for Paul Harrison. For the first time in three seasons of reporting on volleyball for The Tunes, be bad a real news story: mighty Speedwell Rucanor's run of 79 wins ended last weekend. Unfortunately, the paper didn't

Orient excess

The Orient Express trip to Cheltenham for the Gold Cup will set you back £120, but don't try to sneak on hoard without a ticket. On last year's trip to Cheltenham there was one stowaway on the outward journey and two on the return; they were escorted to the baggage compart-ment and set down at the first convenient point. There were also two stowaways, on the Hennessy Gold Cup trip to Newbury last weekend, but they both coughed np and the Injured Jockeys' Fund benefited from their transgression.

Red letter day

Officials in East Germany are unhappy about their visa appli-cation forms for the Olympic Games in Los Angeles next summer and have sent a letter of protest to the Los Angeles Olympic Organizing Committee. The forms put membership of the communist party in the same category as drug addiction and contagious diseases.



on Radio Luxembourg'

Dressed to kilt

Darts players are ready to cast aside their embroidered maternity smocks and don dinner suits. A tobacco company plans to sponsor a smoother, up-market game of darts. The worrying news is that Jocky Wilson will wear a kilt. "I've got the legs for it," he says.

Swanning about

And the result of the varsity match is: Cambridge University 100 points (15 goals 10 behinds: Oxford 51 points (seven goals, nine behinds), The match, played at Trinity College new field recently, was of course Australian Rules football. For some unfathomable reason, Swan Lager were asked to sponsor the occasion. and did so with a warm heart and

• Quote of the Week: Even if the cluh goes bust, it is better than moving to Milton Keynes - Tom Hunt, spokesman for Luton Town Supporters Club.

Starting Price

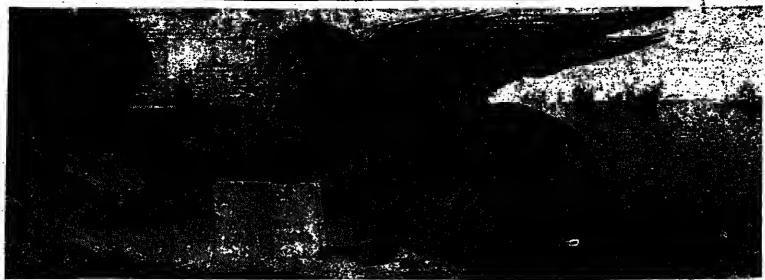
If the bookies trembled at Fontwell Park last week, who can blame them? The effervescent former trainer Ryan Price was making his first trip to the races for 14 months after being laid low by illness. A blow to see such a man on the sidelines but for all that every Pricetrained horse I backed seemed to lose. Captain Price will be able to live with that, bowever. For 20 years he has consistently managed to maintain that he never bets.

Nice one, Fred

Freddie Trueman has probably caused more radios to be dropkicked through more french win-dows than any other sport commentator. He is a man renowned for his disceroing, and above all, generous criticism of the modern fast bowler. My favourite example of Trueman at his best has always been his remark: "I should be ashamed to draw my pay if I bowled like that in a Test. The worst bowling with a new ball I've ever seen." That was at Old Trafford in 1981 and the bowler crincized was Boh Willis. In his next six overs, the Goose took three

example of Trueman at work. Commenting on a match between Australia and West Indies, with Australia 100 for two, Trueman said: "Winston Davis knows he can never be a fast bowler." Australia all out for 151, Davis seven for 51.

Bernard Levin at the Royal Academy



Carpaccio's Lion: from the Doge's Palace to pride of place in Piccadilly

A vastness of Venice but still not enough

the painting is "of great chromatic intensity".

bright-eyed Mariner. "You must write", he said, "an entire article about this picture." I demurred, but thought it only right to give my reasons. "I fear thee, ancient Mariner", I remarked; "I fear thy skinny hand. And", I added, "thou art long, and lank, and brown, as is the ribbed sea-sand." Retrace your steps. Enter the first gallery you looked across to see the Lotto. It is bulging with Titians; the exhibition includes 20 of his Eftsoons his hand dropt be. But as paintings, together with eight drawings. Leave out the Marsyas, on which we shall never agree, and come and stand with me before the a matter of fact, though I am unable to respond to very late Titian, the picture is practically the only item in Portrait of Ranuccio Farnese: without moving your feet you can see also his Portrait of Two Boys and his an entire article about, and the first Tarquin and Lucretia (another late picture, but without the dangerously free draughtsmanship that makes me uneasy in the Marsyas); no great distance away is his Portrait of Cristofero Madruzzo. These people cry out with the life in them; not Rembrandt himself, born 20 years after Titian died, set the blood pulsing more strongly through his figures, and the virility in Titian is a quality shared by almost all these Venetians.

> Tintoretto is represented almost as amply as Titian; so is Veronese, on whom I dote more than any of the other artists of Venice (would that it had been possible to remove the end wall of Gallery X from the Accademia and bring it here to show us his Supper at the House of Levi, all 42 feet of it); Lotto, Moroni, Bassano, Paris Bordone, Palma Vecchio, Pordenone - all these artists are strewn about the Royal Academy until next March as though the lenders didn't love them, which in the case of the Accademia often seems to be true.

> There is no painting by Carpaccio other than the Lion, but there are three drawings, and one of them will make every Carpaccio-lover, and indeed every Venice-lover, howl with the yearning to go at once to the Scuola di S. Giorgio degli Schiavoui, for it is a sketch of what became the last picture in the St Jerome series there, little white dog

I could go on for hours picking plums out of the pie, but this exhibition is not just a collection of masterpieces; it is the gorgeous sunface of Venice in the days of her swelling pride and assured achieve-ment. The century had begun in defeat; the coalition of Italian states, angered and frightened by the apparently irresistible growth of Venetian power, had allied themselves with the Turks, who destroyed a Venetian flect at the first

imposed bumiliating terms on the arrogant republic. The sixteenth century is the story of how Venice regained her former position; 72 years after the first Lepanto, she had ber revenge at the

Battle of Lepanto in 1499 and

Cervantes on his galley sets the sword back in the sheath (Don John of Austria rides homeward with a wreath.) And he sees across a weary land a straggling road in Spain. Up which a lean and foolish

knight forever rides in vain, And be smiles, but not as Sultans smile, and settles back the (But Don John of Austria rides home from the Crusade.)

Long before the century's close, of course; the seeds of decay had begun to sprout; by the end of the seventeenth century Venice was worm-eaten through and through, and it was an empty shell that Napoleon blew down with a single breath. Let us be thankful that nobody concerned in this exhibition wanted to take it to the middle of the eighteenth century, so that we would have seen Canaletto and Tiepolo fiddling while Venice

We see the work of some of the most confident artists in all history, painting, living and working in a polity that had not yet lost its overweening confidence in its own power, riches and endurance. They

re not, the geniuses who adorn the Academy, court painters in any sense; they had to watch their step, of course, and Veronese got into frightful trouble with the Inquisition for Supper at the House of Levi itself, being accused of blasphemy for the wonderful informality of it all. And an artist painting a great nobleman of the city would not have put the warts in even if the sitter had asked him to. But no one can go to The Genius of Venice and fail to realize that these men knew their own quality, and thought it no shame to demonstrate what they knew. If you doubt me, go back and take another look at the Lotto St Christopher.

The exhibition is vast, but would have liked it vaster, I would like to have seen more of the objets glass, jewelry, furniture of sixteenth century Venice. (There are some fine sculptures, most of them small, which hint at what we are missing. But this is greed on my part, as is my feeling that invisible orcbestras should be gently playing Monteverdi as we go round). What we have is magnificent, for it is a demonstration of a century of art that makes a statement as clear, assertive and unambiguous about its time and place as does the voice of Renaissance Florence, or for that matter the Funeral Oration of Pericles and Sbakespeare's Histories. (The catalogue, in scope and quality, is fully worthy of what it records.)

On the whole, the artists of sixteenth century Venice did not paint their own history or their own time, apart from what can be be read from their portraits; Carpaccio's Lion was the republic's sign-manual, it is true, but be is in beaven at this moment for the St Jeromes and the Ursulas. All the same, it is history, and not just art history, that floods Burlington House, and from the moment we see the Barbari at the entrance we are part of another world, another time, and we remain conscious of that otherness through every step we take. It is said that the Royal Academy has gambled heavily on this exhibition, which can either restore its fortunes or bring it close to disaster, according to whether it is a success or a failure. It deserves to be the greatest success in the Academy's history, as for Professor Hale, the Academicians should make bim a present of the Michelangelo tondo to put on his mantelpiece.

The Venice exhibition ends on March 11.

J. Enoch Powell

Time to ring round our illusions

It is 23 years since Britain announced that "the recognition and maintenance of the independence. territorial integrity and security of the Republic of Cyprus" was in the common interest of itself, Greece and Turkey.

Part of Cyprus has now seceded from the republic and declared itself an independent republic. This does an independent republic. This does not appear to be a breach of the treaty, since none of the four parties to it have apparently failed to "prohibit activity aimed at promot-ing" that outcome. So what has happened? We protested and we condemned the secession: but if the not, as it appears they do not, wish to be part of the Republic of Cyprus. what justification have we for saying they ought not to have their way? What British interest, whether or not a "common" interest with Greece or Turkey, is served by our condemnation or disapproval of what has happened?

Our interests in 1983 are not the same as were our interests in 1960. It does not matter a fig to us wbether Cyprus comprises two republics or one republic. Even supposing that the residual republic tried to vent its displeasure npon us by calling the sovereign base areas into doubt, the question would still bave in be answered: what British interest do the base areas serve?

So far from the bases being a British interest in 1983, they are a menace to our interest. The detachment of 100 British soldiers in Lebanon is evidence, by its insignificance, that no real British interest there is at stake and that no physical British effort is being

It is also evidence of the assumed imperative of British policy - tbat wherever the United States gets into a scrape we must arrange to get some of the egg on our own face. The sovereign bases were not literally essential for marooning our 100 men in Lebanon. But although not physically essential, they are still psychologically effective, in sustaining the delusion that Britain has a presence in the Levant.

British policy bas not yet come to terms with the modern facts of geopolitics. In a military sense our real power and interests may be represented by concentric rings with the point of the compass upon the United Kingdom, rings in which power and interests diminish progressively in inverse ratio to the square of the distance from the centre. The inner rings extend over Western Europe and up to the Arctic Circle, and a sort of bulge carries them far out into the Atlantic. But by the time Eastern Europe and the Middle East are reached they have become so faint as to be invisible. Whatever happens there and farther east and south will be neither determined nor influenced by

Britain. Vast realignments will no doubt take place in Asia and Africa in obedience to the rise and decline, the strength and weakness, of the the strength and weakness, of the forces in play. These realignments may or may not bave indirect implications for the defence and safety of the UK. But those implications will bave to come within range of our actual power, before we can recognize them, let alone take steps to cope with them. alone take steps to cope with them.

Unfortunately we are not permitted to talk this language of our own common sense; for we have commined ourselves to two mon-strously absurd propositions, both of them explicable historically and psychologically but rationally indefensible. One is that we depend hand and foot for our survival upon the military and political will of the US. The other is that we are part of an embryo world power which com-prises most of the nations of Europe outside the Russian orbit. Consequently we find ourselves obliged to conform with the hallncinations of America and the conscious makebelieve of Europe.

It is difficult to describe the American picture of the world without resorting to pathological terms. Under the influence of a global delusion the United States treats the law of the inverse square as if it were non-existent: it attributes to its perceived global enemy, Russia, the same ability which it attributes to itself to ignore the realities of geography and humanity. Hence the weird combination which the Americans exhibit of hysterical anxiety about their own safety with overweening confidence in their power, to organize the peoples and the affairs of distant continents.

The effect upon us of the American delusion has been com-pounded by the effect of the European make-believe. We have got to the point when a European decision and European authority are claimed for every external act of the UK, as though Belgium and Luxembourg West Germany and Denmark either shared the same perspectives or accepted a jot of genuine responsibility for the cloudy assertions which are made in their name in all the quarters of the globe.

All bad things, like all good things, come to an end. One day and why not soon? - the United Kingdom, if it survives as such at all, will recover the ability to perceive the outside world from its own standpoint and not that of others. Those who raise their voices against our two manias while they still last - the Americao mania and the European mania - are doing what lies in their power to bring that blessed day nearer.

Taken from a speech delivered in Glasgow yesterday.

Roy Strong

Essentially English, with a new vitality

Just before the last war my late and their interiors, landscape and mother-in-law's nahny-had a farm coastline, great houses and their ouside Henley from which "a nice gardens have taught more than my young Mr Piper" used to give her lifts into town. That marked my wife's first awareness of the artist John Piper.

Mine was that of a generation which grew up on King Penguins and Penguin Modern Painters. The former, which appeared in 1950, was the volume dedicated to the Romney Marsh with its watercolours of landscapes and buildings already executed in that idiosyn-crauc alliance of crayon, wash and ink which Piper developed over the years as his particular vehicle for interpreting the countryside. The latter came out earlier, in 1948, and included two of the great series commissioned by the Queen Mother during the war, of Windsor Castle, which now adorn the library at Clarence House and of which legend has it that George VI remarked "I'm sorry that you had such bad weather. Mr Piper".

I was also hypnotised by one of his earliest theatre designs for the ballet The Quest. I remember Doris Langley Moore later telling me she had to concoct a patriolic plot in order to get Ashton out of the army to appear - and what better source than Book One of the Faerie Queen.

These are early impressions made on an adolescent by an artist whose 80th birthday, we now celebrate. in this century, literally thousands of drawings, paintings, graphic works, theatre design, stained glass, pho-tography and ceramics. What small verse can I possibly add to the hymn of praise now arising?

What I wish to sing about may seem a small and very insular thing, Piper's very Englishness. The work of other giants of his generation -Moore, Hepworth, Sutherland or Nicolson - could, in the main, be plonked down anywhere. They are products of international modern-ism. Their imagery and iconography have been less tempered by the vast literary and visual heritage of their own country. Piper has never turned his back on that and, to a degree, bas, as a result, suffered in the esteem of fashionable critics. And always he has loyally remained with us and never become an expatriate. How could he when all around lie

the sources of bis inspiration?
Without doubt he will go down as
the greatest exponent of the English
topographical tradition in this century. Through his art he has given vitality and life to a form that seemed mummified in the format of its forbears or to be outmoded by photography. As it is bis drawings and paintings of English churches and most true in the art.

The author is Direct & Albert Museum.

generation not only to look at our past through other eyes but to appreciate and care for it. They are works of art about works of art. They are simultaneously elegies and polemics. The principles of the modernist movement have been assimilated and applied but never at the expense of the innate visual conservatism of the British.

2.1

THE PI

In this respect his long joint editorship of the Shell County Guides with John Betjeman should not be forgotten. In many ways they now seem old-fashioned in approach but they do represent an attempt to look at the visual fabric of the country in a way different from the art historian's applausometer which



Piper: elegies and polemics

forms the least attractive aspect of Pevsner's mighty series. The Betje-man-Piper approach is romanuc and bistorical, totally un-Germanic, in fact rather dilettante and literary. And, as in the case of the topographical work, this forms a peculiarly English way of looking at things.
I shall always remember my first

glimpse of John and Myfanwy Piper in the early 1970s. It was a golden tate summer evening. As we approached the flint farmhouse they sat together on a wooden bench at a table on which Myfanwy was shelling into an earthenware crock peas that John (a brilliant gardener) had grown. On the table stood glasses and a bottle of wine from the Sitwell castle of Montegufoni. Over their beads was a buge old bleached sunshade. It was a scene so simple domestic and totally unaffected, speaking of security and serenity but with a respect for the innate nobility of common things typical of Stubbs. of common things typical of Stubbs. To me it summed up all that was most true in the art of John Piper. The author is Director of the Victoria

Burn-ups in slow motion

There is something about ballooning that goes to the head; and I don't mean the champagne. When the very first man-carrying Montgolfière – a gorgeous blue and gold creation, 75-feet high, with the Signs of the Zodiae emblazoned round its crown – rose up from the Bois de Boulogne in November 1783, the crowd below burst into applause and song. As the

burst into applause and song. As the balloon passed over Les Invalides at 500 feet, the pilot, de Rozier, felt an unexpected vibration in the an unexpected vibration in the Montgolfière's circular gallery (the classie balloon basket had yet to be designed). De Rozier called out to his companion, the Marquis d'Arlandes, hidden from him on the far side of the balloon. "What are you doing Monsieur? Are you having a dance, perhaps?" Anyone who bas ever travelled in

a balloon can quite believe that he was. It is an intoxicating experience. My own first flight was made from a field in Normandy, in a red and white striped "Montgolfier moderne" called Les Quatre Vents. With its roaring propane burner, and buge stately canopy overhead, it was like riding on a cross between a dragon and a cloud.

In the silent interval between burns, I watched the world turn gently on its axis far below (the balloon itself feels perfectly still), and beard a dog bark, a bicycle bell ring, and a pheasant call in the distant woods. From that moment I entered into a zone of enchantment that has left me faintly dissatisfied with earth-bound existence ever since.

The bicentenary this winter of man's first free flights (in a Montgolfière or hot air balloon nn November 21, and in a Charlière or hydrogen balloon on December 1) marks an anniversary of the imagination, as much as a scientific

magnation, as muco as a scientific breakthrough.

Men had flown in their dreams, of course, long before this. Chinese flying chariots, Arabian magic carpets, and a rich variety of bird-drawn ships, ten-league magic boots, and cannisters of incandescent fairy dust had come to their aid. Leaving saids the comewhat sheely death of aside the somewhat sketchy data on the flights of Icarus and Ariel, we may note that King Bladud (father of King Lear) was killed in a crash-landing on the Temple of Apollo in 852 BC; while Oliver of Malmesbury died tower jumping with bird's wings in 1020 AD – the first of many such feathery fatalities.

In 1638, the Bishop of Hereford, perhaps the most poetic of all dream flyers, had more success flying to the moon in a harness of wild swans. Simon Barnes

And Cyrano de Bergerac, an early proponent of solar energy, rose effortlessly to the stars in an Two hundred years ago the first manned

balloon took off from Paris on its maiden flight (right), carrying with it man's hope of liberation from his

earth-bound existence. Richard Holmes looks back to those pioneers

of gasbag grandeur and reflects on its jet-age renaissance

aerodynamie belt of glass globes containing melting dew. Regular pious levitations were also per-formed by many medieval Italian saints rising out of their choir stalls in the odour of sanctity. These spectacular achievements all tended to overshadow the helicopters and parachutes of Leonardo da Vinci that were quietly entered into his notebooks and ignored for centuries.

But to fly for real: this added a wholly new dimension to human hopes. The intrepid balloonists (the adjective became their exclusive patent) created a new kind of folk hero for western scientific culture. The late eighteenth century balloon craze was first dominated by shnwmen like Blanchard and Lunar-di. "You will observe, Madam, that the balloon engages all mankind," remarked Johnson weightily to Mrs

But with the nineteenth century came more deliberate pioneers and inventors. Among many one may pick out the Godard family (including Fanny Godard who flew in white silk tights), a firm that eventually built the Paris Siege ballons; Glaisher and Coxwell, who flew above 30,000 feet without oxygen, writing cool, impeccable notes about their blackouts; Nadar who invented aerial photography; and John Wise who discovered the "jetstreams" of the upper air and first ballooned right across America. Many of their stories are retold in a forgotton classic, with beautiful illustrations by Tissandier (himself a great ballonist), Travels in the Air (1871) by Glaisher and de Fonvielle. These balloonists were all larger-than-life figures. They combined the

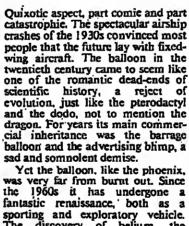
talents of inventors, explorers, and publicists with a natural daring and

individualism that made them flamboyant prophets of the scientific age. They had the meticulousness of

the technocrat, and the mildly deranged romanticism of the poet. Most characteristic of them all, perhaps, was the Swedish engineer Salomon August Andrée, who mounted an expedition to fly across the North Pole in 1897, and was lost in the Arctic wastes. Andrée's flight diary was miracu-lously recovered with his body, and

those of his two companions, years later beneath the ice of White Island, east of Spitsbergen, in 1930. It contains the following entry, made on July 14, 1897, while hanging 99 feet above the northern pack ice: "It is not a tittle strange to be floating bere above the Polar Sea. To be the first that have floated here in a balloon. How soon, I wonder, shall we have successors? Shall we be thought mad, or shall our example be followed? I cannot deny but all three of us are dominated by three of us are dominated by a feeling of pride. We think we can well face death, having done what we have done. Is not the whole, perhaps, the expression of an extremely strong sense of individualists. ality, which cannot bear the thought of living and dying like a man in the ranks, forgotten by coming gener-ations? Is this ambition? The rattling of the guidelines in the snow and the flapping of the sails are the only sounds heard, except the whining of the wind in the basket."

This moving passage seems to sum up so much of the heroism of those early aeronauts, and their passionate belief in scientific pro-gress. Yet it is also shadowed by an awareness of hubris, a sense of the Quarotic nature of their endeavours. For ballooning has always had its



sporting and exploratory vehicle. The discovery of belium, the propane burner, nylon fabrics, and much more sopisticated understanding of meteorology, all have revolutionized the balloonist's art. There are flourishing balloon clubs and federations in every country in Western Europe. (the East is apparently more problematic, though a famous balloon escape took place over the East German wire in 1979).

Safari ballooning, Arctic ballooning

ing. Alpine ballooning, have become specialist sports. At the annual ballooning international Hot Air Balloon Fiesta in Albuquerque, New Mexico, more than 200 brilliantly coloured acrostats can be seen rising simultaneously into the blue on Summer mornings.

The crossing of the Atlantie in 1978 by Donble Eagle II; and the establishing of new high altitude hot

air balloon records by the British balloonist Julian Nott in 1974 and 1980 (his frail blue carbon-fihre pressurized gondola is on display at the Science Museum) have pioneered a new heroic age of aerostatics. For the appeal of ballooning corresponds, surely, to something permanent and restless in the buman spirit. It is the appeal and the magic of free flight, flying inside the wind and open to it, at its mercy but also at its grace.

The French philospher Gaston

Bachelard has written in his wonderful study, L'Air et les Songes, of the eternal human dream of the "aerial experience", of the "tiberating airborn movement", of free ascent and descent as a necessity of the imagination, as a necessity
of the imagination, as part of our
very notion of what "freedom" is. In
the end, ballooning is a kind of
metaphor of this buman aspiration.
It lifts us into a renewed world, both perilons and beautiful. Its touch of absurdity is part of its charm and truth. Our future skies need balloons, far more than they need missules. We must learn to dance in the air again.

هكذا من الأصل

dignoren will be

In Asia and in

In Asia and in the first than and the state of the state

Heps to the William

tratale of the same of the sam

is some

d product of the state of the s

Roselle and

the the subscript all the subscript

Mount to decime

Picture To e sometime to princh bet if the princh

grope.

eli

AGENDA FOR ATHENS

The sometimes superficially absurd manoeuvres of members of the House of Commons who are trying to make a point can often illuminate political reality in a way that oothing else does. So it was this week when nearly a third of the Conservative Party twisted itself into knots in an attempt to give the Prime Minister a little helpful guidance in advance of her journey tomorrow to the European Economic Community's summit at

Athens. The Community is running out of money enough to cover its expenditure, and requires an increase in the contributions it receives from member states which provide it with what are called its "own resources". Beitain, which had started from a stacce of extreme scepticism about whether such an increase in "own resources" was needed at all, modified its position at the Stuttgart summit in June. Mrs Thatcher is now prepared to "consider" an iocrease provided, but only provided, that the Community Budget arrangements under which Britain's contributioo is unfairly high, are reformed, and the Community's profligate spending on agriculture is brought uoder control.

There will be some hard bargaining in Athens and as a prelude to it, 121 Tory backbenchers, many of them newcomers to Parliament, were persuaded by that independentminded backbencher Sir Hugh Fraser, and by other critics of the Common Market who are more wholly committed against it than he is, that it would strengthen Mrs Thatcher's hand if they "own resources" should not be helped, however, the Government was of the opinion that to go to Athens inhibited by such a motion was tantamount to being prevented from negotiating at

So the Whips went to work, as Whips do, and 66 of the errant backbenchers obediently withdrew their names from the original motion and signed another, which had the Government's approval. The gist of this was that there should be no increase in "own resources" except on the conditions the Government is making. The irony did not, however, end there since the majority of those who did not withdraw their names from the original motion still voted against the Labour amendment which was couched in the same terms. Only a small band of seven critical Tories stayed with their motion and voted against the Government.

Their small number is not, however, the measure of the significance of these bizarre events. Mrs Thatcher goes to Athens without formal strings that she could not get the assent prosperily in the Community, of her party for an agreement at any price. What is more, she will be helped by the fact that the governments with which she is almost certainly caonot be with-

There has been a coming

together of British political

attitudes to the Community. Since the election, the leaders of the Labour Pary have virtually abandoned their commitment to withdrawal from the Community, and instead insist on reforming it. At the same time, the great majority (far wider than the 121) of Conservatives no longer feel that the defence of their Europeanism requires pliancy towards flaws in the Community. The "non-Europeao Party" has come to accept Europe, albeit demaoding reforms. The "European Party" now demands reforms very firmly without fearing that this might throw into question the British commitment to Europe. Only the Liberals manage to sound as though, for them, the Community right or wrong is a self-sufficient slogan.

House of Commons on Thursday, however, achieved something more than the expression of this oew teodency loward political unity on Europe. It also served usefully to bring into the open the question whether (given the reforms on the hudget and agriculture) the increase in EEC "own resources" is a genuine necessity. It is one thing to say that we will consider it on the given cooditions as though the result of that consideration were an entirely open question; signed a motion declaring that it is another to imply that such consideration (the conditions increased. Far from feeling duly satisfied) will ohviously lead to the conclusion that an increase will be necessary. Where, between these two formulations, does the reality lie?

The instructive debate in the

That there has been a certain shift in the British position since Stuttgart is clear. From being clearly unconvinced that there was a case for increased "own resources" the British Government is prepared to consider it (on the given conditions) though Mrs Thatcher's formal position is that she remains to be convinced. The justification for this change of emphasis is threefold.

First, the enlargement of the Community to include Spain and Portugal, which is desirable in order to strengthen the foundations of democracy in Europe, will cost extra money. Both countries are well below the general Community level of prosperity; both will be net beneficiaries from the Community; both will increase the Community's total outgoings.

Secondly, if Britain secures the "safety-net" proposals which would fix each member's net hut with a clear understanding contributions to its relative

we should in effect be paying less because we should get money back next year. Such repayment negotiating will have taken that out raising the element of "own point, too. resources" which is calculated as a notional (and harmonized) 1 per ceot of the VAT tax base. Third, it is likely that new money will be needed to finance special programmes, for instance the programme for the research

and development of information technology. None of this implies that the increase in "own resources" need be substantial. Justifiable new expenditure (after allowing for saviog on agriculture) could imply raising the VAT-element ceiling from 1 per cent to 1.2 or 1.4 per cent. What precisely might be necessary canoot be calculated until the arithmetic of saving from the other reforms has been done. But two further points can be made against those who would resist any increase. Given the conditions Mrs

Thatcher is insisting on, a higher "ceiling" would not push Britain itself (contributing less) above the 1 per cent limit for some time, and it would, of course, be many years before the new "ceiling" was reached.

Whether a final settlement will be reached at Athens may he doubted, but certainly a decisive breakthrough hy the heads of government there is not out of question. A new unity of attitudes appears to be developing and the change in the French approach is particularly heartening. Their position that they can only agree to financial guidelines for agricultural expeoditure if similar cash-limits are applied to industrial and social spending is an approach which the British Government plainly does not find unsympathetic.

In other words, though the bargaining will be hard, there are signs of convergence. Mrs Thatcher has every reason to believe that if she stands firm on the conditions she has laid down, a solution acceptable to Britain can be obtained, for without Britain's agreement no solution is possible; and every member state wants a solution. Perhaps more than most leaders of Community nations, the Prime for the EEC not principally in terms of economic advantage hut politically. It provides a strong economic base for the west of Europe as a whole, which is its best defence against extremism, It provides a forum of shared interests in which the heads of the member governments have regular contact with each other to try to reach common positions oo questions of wider international importance. When so much hangs on success, failure seems hardly thinkable.

THE PLACE OF PAROLE

The Home Secretary bas now given to Parliament a fuller statement of his policy of curtailing the privilege of release on licence for prisoners coovicted of certain types of murder and the privilege of parole in the case of prisoners given a determinate sentence of more than five years for crimes of violeoce or drug trafficking.

His decision, first announced at the Conservative party conference, came in response to public concern about the increase in violent crime and the sometimes glaring contrast between the length of seotence passed and the length of senteoce served in prison. But he has been criticized in his method for misusing the parole system and eveo for upsurping the function of Parliament, in as much as he is effectively debarring some categories of prisoner from the individual coosideration for early parole that the Act makes general.

Neither charge sticks. The element of discretioo in the whole business of advising and granting parole is far too great for that kind of objection to find a footing. But there is no doubt that the Home Secretary has introduced a discrepant factor into the procedures for administering parole and release on licence; and that has caused unease at the Parole Board and one resignation.

As introduced in 1968 and as developed since, the process of consideration for parole is rooted in the individual. General criteria have been evolved and altered, sometimes at the instance of a Home Secretary in support of other objectives of his penal policy, but they have never been more than principles in the light of which each case is considered on its own merits. In its very first report the

Parole Board ooted that in regard to certain especially heinous or dangerously preva-lent crimes "it might be thought to be against the public interest to allow parole which, if granted, could be seen as tending to diminish the general deterrent effect of a particular sentence". That is precisely what the present Home Secretary thicks, in part (the other part being that parole in these cases tends to reduce the penalty below the requirement of retribution). To the mind of the parole board of 1968 however "the type of crime ought not to override all consideration of the offender as an individual... No category of crime excludes a prisoner alto-gether from consideration for parole".

It is that doctrine and practice that Mr Brittan has set aside. It is not the individual as such that will in future be considered hut the individual as a unit in a class defined by reference to certain broadly defined offences.

The distinction between grave offences and others has been written into the official guidance before - by Mr Roy Jenkins when Home Secretary in 1975. That was in the context of a policy to relieve the overcrowding prisons. Those serving sentences for grave offences would be paroled more sparingly than others. But that was because

there was a greater likelihood of their constituting a danger to members of the public if released. That is not Mr Brittan's reason for changing the rules. His reason has to do with deterrence and the exaction of condign punishment.

Parole came in when there was more confidence than there is loday in the reformatory effect of penal regimes. It came in under the heading "treatment of offenders", with its medical overtones suggestive of a moral or behavioural disorder capable of responding to an appropriate course of professional treatment. Absence of result and the gross impediments that go with the overcrowded state of the prisons have undermined that faith.

While the faith was strong it was easier to regard parole under supervision as a continuation of custodial treatment by other means, a further stage in the rehabilitation of the prisoner to take his place in society as a free man once again (which is what parole still is in theory); and there was correspondingly less need to be disturbed at the gap between length of sentence handed out by the judge and term served behind bars. With the fading of the treatment concept, and the more popular concepts of deterrence and retribution forcing their way back into official thinking, it is hardly surprising, though hardly satisfactory, that parole has come to be seen as a one-way system for revising the length of sentences downwards, which may be all right for some categories of offenders but is not in the case of others.

embarrassing for other members of this organization should a firture elected government opt out at a

42 Manor Avenue. Hounslow, Middlesex. November 24.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

هكذا من الأصل

Durham North (Labour)

Sir. Your leading article, "No closed book at the DES" (December 1), was

a thoroughly irresponsible and ill-

founded attack on the competence

and integrity of officials at the. Department of Education and

The standal is not the depart-

ment's handling of the Cox and

Marks report, Standards in English Schools (which claims secondary modern and grammar schools together have better examination

results than comprehensive schools

but the blatant political pressure

applied in an attempt to override the

DES's careful assessment of the

In your anxiety to defend Cox and

Marks you misrepresent Sir Keith

Joseph's recent statement on the NCES (National Council for Edu-

cational Standards) report. You find

space to quote Sir Keith's welcome for their "pioneering work" but fail

to mention the substantial criticisms

of the NCES's methodology con-tained in three of the statement's

Nor do you mention the letter to

the NCES authors from the DES's statistician, Mr Wakefield, pub-lished with the Secretary of State's

In this letter Mr Wakefield does

not retract the department's criti-cisms of both the methodology and conclusions of the report. In

particular, the department, like all

other objective commentators, con-

cludes that the NCES study has

failed to take adequate account of

the effects of social class. This helps

explain why the Cox and Marks

at variance with other studies, such

swallowing the Cox and Marks interpretation of events "hook, line,

L'OOLT

five paragraphs.

statement

Concern at airline Politics and examination results safety record

From the General Secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union

Sir, For some time now our membership, in the form of cabin crews and indeed all airport workers, have viewed with some concern the fact that there had been a clear relaxation in safety measures as compared with a few years ago because apparently fierce compelition is encouraging some airlines in cut corners on safety in an effort to reduce costs.

We have no doubt in our minds that the reason for the UK having such a good record of safety in the aviation industry is due to the fact that the state airline has always maintained very stringent precautinns, thus carrying every other British concern along with it.

Surely, if there is going to be action taken within the next year or so to privatize the aviation industry we are going to see shareholders demanding cost-cutting exercises in all fields with the result that the Civil Aviation Authority may not even be able to control standards at their present level, which even now

appear in be deteriorating.
We have seen drastic reductions in staff and we can only repeat our experience, when new management take over existing firms, that cost-cutting exercises, in the form of asset stripping, staff reductions and all other money-saving projects, are iotroduced.

This issue needs to be fully considered in the form of a public inquiry so that we can properly ascertain whether the public who are served by the iodustry, those who work in it and, indeed, thuse who live in the UK, are being properly protected and whether there is, in effect, a need for such an exercise to be carried out purely for political dogma at the expense of what we have written above.

If the Govenment is adamant that what it is doing is in the public interest, surely it would not object to a public inquiry before it proceeds on such a disastrous course.

Our union would be happy to provide evidence at any hearing to show why this exercise should not be followed through, Yours faithfully,

MOSS EVANS, General Secretary, Transport and General Workers' Union. Transport House, Smith Square, Westminster, SWI. November 24.

Oxford admissions

From Mr O. P. Taplin

Sir, In the correspondence about the new admissions system here in Oxford the impression might have Minister has always seen the case | been given by some letters that there could still be changes in it.

As Chairman of the Management Committee of the Oxford Colleges Admissions Office I should make it clear that this is not so. Colleges collectively took their final decision approving the new scheme on November 3. At the same meeting they also took the decision that these procedures will start in 1985 (for those seeking entry to be admitted to Oxford in October, 1986).

The press and school organizations were given an outline of the new scheme immediately the final decision was taken; and a document setting out the details of the procedures and their implications will be circulated to schools in March.

Yours faithfully, OLIVER TAPLIN, Chairman. Management Committee, Oxford Colleges Admissions Office, University Offices, Wellington Square, Oxford.

Disruption of concert

From Miss Deborah Bazalgette Sir. I was present at the concert given yesterday evening by the USSR Symphony Orchestra at the Royal Festival Hall. During the short break between the first and second movements of Prokofiev's Classical Symphony groups of demonstrators, strategically placed around the auditorium, shouted very loudly in defeoce of Soviet Jewry and had to be removed so that

the concert could continue. I do not support the Soviet regime. I do. however, carry in my mind a clear and enduring memory of the warm and generous welcome extended to me and my fellow members of the London Symphony Chorus when we spent a week in Moscow earlier this year to give three coocerts with this orchestra.

The demonstrators would do well to consider other more timely and more effective ways (nf which there are undoubtedly several) to further their indisputably just cause.

Yours faithfully.
DEBORAH BAZALGETTE 117 Bow Lane, Finchley; N12. December 1.

Fear of police powers From the Secretary of the Police

England and Wales

Superintendents' Association of

Sir. The continuing representations that police powers of detention are to be increased by the proposals in the Police and Criminal Evidence Bill need to be answered. In particular your correspondent, Mr. Blok (November 16), who describes

the proposed Bill as horrendous and says that there will be a dramatic increase in the number of persons held for longer than a day and also io the numbers of those charged on the basis of admissions alone, is just not recognising the proposals and the safeguards in the interest of the citizen. It is wrong to describe these changes as increased powers for at

present on a serious charge it is often

necessary to detain a person, when

the expression "helping police with their enquiries" is used. This can be

stretched to many days, not the

Any senior detective knows that it is often impossible to gather and verify evidence necessary to charge a murderer in that time; particularly when further questions in respect of the offence cannot be put to the accused after he is charged. Statements of admission can be

withdrawn as easily as they are made and, I repeat, the time is required to obtain and verify the evidence of witnesses before interviewing the suspect, now to be done in one day and a half before the lawyer can make representations. The area that people ought to be

applying their minds to is the restrictions to be placed on police officers in respect of their powers to search football hooligans and others for offensive weapons. As I write news is coming in of the behaviour of so-called football fans in Luxembourg. In this country we have our problems too, but the more serious damage and injuries are contained

From Mr Giles Radice, MP for and sinker". A newspaper genuinely concerned with standards should do its homework before it pronounces on such important issues.

> Yours, etc. GILES RADICE (Chief Opposition spokesman on education), House of Commons. December 1.

From Mrs Freda M. Andrews

Sir, Your leader writer's concern at the quality of secondary school education betrays a fundamental сттог of reasoning.

The fact that too many young people leave school without formal qualifications adds nothing to the debate on comprehensive versus grammar/secondary modern, or whatever other system you care to

It tells us a lnt, however, about the inappropriateness of the school curriculum in all types of school and the inadequacies of the present examination system for measuring the achievement and abilities of the majority of the 16-year-old popu-

Let us all stop hickering about comprehensives versus the rest, which can only be measured objectively, as you say, by the inappropriate yardstick of O levels. Let us start thinking instead about what our young people really need from the secondary curriculum. If some people then wish to argue that a more relevant curriculum can only be followed effectively in a grammar or secondary modern school, they would have to convince us that it was an experiment worth trying. Let us forget for once how many

O levels a person has got and ask

park of medieval origin and income-

producing farmlands in a part of the

In other words, the Treasury has got its values wrong. They are short-term instead of long-term, depart-mental rather than national, philis-

Calke is admittedly not as

important in architectural terms as.

say, Belton or Kedleston. Nonethe-

less, I dare to guess that this most

endearingly English of squires' houses would prove to be just as

popular historically and aesthetically

as the great masterpieces.
In our National Gallery you will

find larger crowds admiring a Stubbs

landscape than a Rubens altarpiece. Who has the right to declare that their taste is at fault? The Treasury

apparently. And so the Treasury is

dations to our respective parties on

policies, strategy, organization, press

and promotion of the Alliance in

Wales. We have already agreed on

the distribution of seats for the

European elections and we are confident that within a few weeks we

shall agree on the distribution of

seats for the next general election.
It is our hope that both parties in

England will learn from our

WINSTON RODDICK, Chairman,

more slice of England's heritage.

JAMES LEES-MILNE,

19 Lansdown Crescent,

Yours,

example.

Yours faithfully

Welsh Liberal Party,

4 Balmoral Close, Lisvane, Cardiff, South Glamorgan.

November 22.

Bath, Avon.

going to deprive the public of one November 23.

Midlands not rich in fine scenery.

study reaches conclusions so much instead what that person can really as those by the National Children's Bureau and Edinburgh University. Yours faithfully, FREDA M. ANDREWS. It is sad to see The Times 43 Lawrence Road, Ealing, W5.

tine and not ethical.

Calke Abbey

From Mr James Lees-Milne Sir, Mr Nicholas Baker (November 25) is assuming that the National Trust is greedily demanding yet another grant from the National Heritage Memorial Fund to buy and endow a second-rate house and estate, namely Calke Abbey. As I look upon it, this is not the case at

The trust (in default of any other person or institution forthcoming) is merely asking the Treasury to take the Calke Abbey estate in lieu of death duries, in other words, to forgo what amounts to a windfall. Had the late owner given or devised Calke to the trust there would have been no question of the Treasury benefiting from the despoliation of

this property in terms of cash.

But no, the Treasury is demanding its pound of flesh. It is prepared cynically to claim for the Exchequer what amounts to a drop towards its ocean of billions of pounds at the expense of an exceedingly beautiful country house, its original contents,

Alliance unity From Mr Winston Roddick

Holme (November 18) feels that in England the Social Democrats and the Liberals are growing apart. That is not our experience here in Wales. On November 10 the Welsh Liberal Party agreed to allow the SDP to share its offices in Cardiff and we have agreed that we shall share administrative facilities. On November 19 we established the Alliance Committee for Wales and the SDP have invited me to become

Sir. I am sorry that Mr Richard

its first chairman. The terms of reference of this committee are to make recommen-

Way of the Cross

From the Reverend Frank R. Clabburn

Sir, Your intelligent and provocative leader (November 21, The way of the Cross) has left me in a turmoil the writer may not have predicted; I agree so much that I am in danger of joining him (or her?) in our own particular schism. Where one or two are gathered together, there is a club.

As a Unitarian for many years, I am used to recognizing the centrality of individual faith, searching for one's nwn values. The purpose, as 1 understand it, of my sort of church gathering is not, as your writer accuses "all denominations", to insist on its own doctrinal standpoint", but to offer an atmosphere of tolerance and mutual respect wherein all individuals do, as the writer earlier insists, search themselves in nrder "to reach the ultimate ethical decisions".

The writer is, in my view, brilliant in the argument used for individual faith but, because the seed of the argument was an enthropement of an Anglican archbishop, only makes passing reference to the fact that Christianity, in its multitudinous

proposed restriction of 36 hours,

before appearing before the court.

doctrinal, denominational forms, is nowadays a minority interest, only one environment of faith in which to seek out one's own "species". In this respect Dr Habgood's

confident (and very natural) reaffir-mation of the Christian Church seems somewhat in contradiction of the recently reviewed British Council of Churches report, "Can we pray together?", in which representatives of 27 denominations (Christian) are asked to spur British Christians into sharing worship with people of other faiths.

The underlying realization of this repnfl is that not only is feligion a search for personal truths, but that many forms, such as Buddhism, offered from long before the birth of Jesus techniques and attitudes, not dogmas and unquestionable, corporate statements of so-called "fact".

The schisms within Christendom are perhaps, as your writer says, expressions of a self-righteous certainty which gets its "comeuppance" in the growing indifference of a public sick and tired of hypocrisy. Yours sincerely.

FRANK R. CLABBURN. 7 South Hill. Godalming, Surrey.

by police officers searching and seizing weapons of all descriptions carried by these hooligans.

If the Bill is carried, in future a policeman will have to complete a series of questions and details as to the whys and wherefores of the search, a copy of which will be available for the person searched. Whilst these administrative details are being dealt with, all the other armed supporters speed by free to use their Stanley knives and other weapons on the unsuspecting inno-

cent bystander. Wake up and realise that the often inadequate protection afforded by your police service is going to be reduced still further if you insist upon protecting the few at the expense of the majority. Yours fathfully

JOHN KEYTE, Secretary, The Police Superintendents' Association of England and Wales, 209/211 High Road, Chiswick, W4.

Keeping telecom wires uncrossed

· From Mr John Bray

Sir, There is an aspect of the current debate on the privatisation of British Telecom that has hardly been mentioned hut which could be of vital importance to present and future users. It is the likelihood that unrestricted privatisation would seriously impair the integrity of the national telecommunication network - that is, the quality ar reliability of the service provided.

A multiplicity of overlapping networks provided by a variety of entrepreneurs could well lead to a fragmented and uneconomic network, with divided and therefore less accountable reponsibility for quality of service and higher costs to the user.

Modern telecommunications has moved far beyond the telephone: it is the universal provider of a wide range of services. It has resulted, on the world scale, in the most complex, extensive and influential artifact yet created by mankind.

Unrestricted privatisation could lead to a variety of non-optimum and possibly conflicting technical and operational standards within the United Kingdom and a deterior-ation in the quality of service. Failure to achieve clearly recognized and agreed standards within the national network could also lead to a weakening of the voice of the UK in determining international standards and consequently in our ability to secure overseas markets for telecommunications equipment.

Furthermore, it makes neither engineering nor economic sense to set up overlapping oetworks in the same geographical area, any more than it would be to establish several independent railway systems between, say, London and Birmingham. Nor does the customer wish to have several different cables entering his premises, or separate hills to pay for various telecommunication services.

It is to be boped that the Telecommunications Bill now under discussion will fully recognize the need for a national telecommunications authority, i.e., British Tele-com, with clearly defined and effective responsibility for the integrity of the national telecommunication network, including its technical and operational standards

and quality of service. Yours sincerely, W. J. BRAY, (Former Director of Research, Post Office), The Pump House, Bredfield, Woodbridge, Suffolk.

Oh well, there are terrorists and

From Professor Z. A. Silberston Sir, Keynes may have been witty (letter, November 23), but he was not primarily concerned with being witty when he wrote, "In the long run we are all dead." Nor - pace Sir William Rees-Mogg - was he saying that we can be as irresponsible as we like in the short run, since in the long run everything will be forgotten. Just the reverse, in fact.

Keypes used the phrase in A Tract on Monetary Reform (p 65, Royal Economic Society edition, Macmillan) when discussing the quantity theory of money.

The theory might predict well in the long run, he said, but - "this long run is a misleading guide to current affairs. In the long run we are all dead. Economists set themselves too easy, too useless a task if in tempestuous seasons they can only tell us that when the storm is long past the ocean is flat again."

What he was saying was that short-term problems cannot be ignored, even though they may sort themselves out in the long run. It observation, applicable to a wide range of economic and social problems. It was also compassionate, as one would expect of that great

Yours sincerely, Z. A. SILBERSTON, Secretary-General, The Royal Economic Society, Imperial College of Science and Technology, SW7. November 24.

Security check

From Commander G. Cobb, RN (retd)

Sir, The recent theft of 6,800 bars of gold from a security warehouse reminds me of an occasioo in 1940 when, in charge of a file of Royal Marines, I had to meet a bullion train, in the middle of the morning rush hour, at St Enoch station in Glasgow to receive 720 cases of gold bullion for transport across the Atlantic, destined for Fort Knox.

From the rear of several tatty old

goods waggons stepped an immacu-lately dressed official from the Bank of England. "For beaven's sake get these soldiers away," he said

petulantly.
"We ain't soldiers", replied the
Sergeant indignantly, "we're Royal Marines." One or two passers-by were

amused by this exchange, wondering what was afoot. Meanwhile I asked the "Anthony Eden" black-hatted official if he required a receipt for so precious a cargo.

"Write on the back of that envelope", he replied, "720 cases received; that will do for Mootague Norman." The envelope contained the Top Secret signal with regard to the transaction. Times have changed, alas.

Yours faithfully. GERALD COBB. Stoke Cottage, Meonstoke, Southampton, Hampshire. November 28.

Pakistan invitation From Mr Ahmad Bashir

Sir, Your advice (November 22) to the Commonwealth leaders assembled at Delhi to extend an invitation to the military government of Pakistan to rejoin the Commonwealth (which the elected government had previously quitted) is indeed deplorable.

It would have been more commendable had you urged them to use their influence to secure the release of political prisoners (such as Benazir Bhutto) from Pakistani jails, and to seek to mitigate the inhuman punishments meted out to the people.

If the generals are allowed to become associated with the Commonwealth then it would be Yours faithfully, AHMAD BASHIR.

now living in Cornwall (seen with his

painting), used his father, brother,

girlfriend and two close friends to set

Science and religion

Paradoxes of physics and theology

What is light? What is matter? the way we interact with the These are questions fundamental to a scientific understanding

Thus, concepts like "wave" to the conclusion that they had

tal to a scientific understanding of the world. Or are they?

Thus, concepts like "wave" to the conclusion that they had to regard him as Father, Son, and Holy Spirit. Nevertheless.

matter), but to how we interact with them. There are wave-like interactions and particle-like

interactions, and that is all. It

being physically impossible to perform both types of experi-ment at the same time, there is

never a oced to invoke both

coocepts simultaneously. So

provided we stick to interac-

Bohr went on to assert that

this ability to speak meaoing-

fully only of our interactions was no temporary restriction.

knowable - a barrier that would

This claim did not go unchallenged. Leading the couoter attack was Einsten. As the arguments flowed back and

forth, more and more physicists

came to side with Bohr, despite

the fact that no one relished

being io the opposite camp to

of modern physics. What has this to do with theology? Paradox has been a feature of

questions of the form; "What Christian theology from earliest through the three Persons – the is...?" Instead, it iells us of times. In trying to answer the ways he interacted with us. This

But enough of the paradoxes

was the frontier of the

tions, there is oo paradox.

never be breached.

Einstein!

the Crneifixion in a modern context. religious paintings, in response to His 8ft by 6ft canvas goes on show u marked revival of interest

he was one God, not three. Moreover each of the Persons of

this Trinity was not to be

thought of as merely a part, or

aspect, of God; each was fully God. Difficult though it was to

see how the apparent contradic-

tion was to be reconciled, they

considered any simpler descrip-tion of God would not do

consider "Who is Jesus?" they concluded he was both fully

God and fully man - another paradox. Thus in Christian

theology one deals with para-

doxes every bit as puzzling as

those that have oow surfaced in

It was in rsponse to these

paradoxes that Gregory Pal-amas, the fourteenth-century

Archbishop of Thessalonica,

decided that God was absol-

utely unknowable in his "es-

sence", that is to say, as he was

in himself. Instead, he was to be

regarded as knowable only through his "energies" - the ways he revealed himself

Old Merchant Taylors' Society .

Mr F. F. Spragg, President of the

Old Merchant Taylors' Society, presided at the annual dinner held at Merchant Taylors' Hall last night.

Among the guests were the Master of Merchant Taylors Company the

Headmaster of Merchant Taylors' School and the Presideot-elect of the

Services tomorrow:

Boyse, ordening the thick, Nev F V A Boyse, orden sublikary HM TOWER OF LONDON bubble welcomed HC. 915, M. 11. Bernedi liv, 1Dodeson. A. This is the record of John (Glbbons), the Chablain ST CLEMENT OANCE 1RAF Churchi rouble welcomed HC. 8.50. Church 1 rouble welcomed HC. 8.50. Church 1 rouble welcomed HC. 8.50. Churchi rouble welcomed HC. 8.50. Churchi The word in a lantern Purcelli like Chablain CHAPLI ROYAL Hampion Court Palse - HC. R. 50. Sung Eurharts. 11, Ja k-5m in G. Iesu dukes memoria iviriorial. Mr C Rayter I. 3. Teach me O Lord (Alwood). Howels in G. Thy word is a lantern iPurcelli

Second Sunday

in Advent

When later they came to

justice to the evidence.

physics.

Dinner



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT **CIRCULAR**

ICKINGHAM PALACE cember 2: The Duke of Ediorch. Patroo and Trustee, today coded Receptions at St James's lace for young people who have thed the Gold Standard in The ike of Edinburgh's Award.

ENSINGTON PALACE scember 2: The Prince of Wales, slonel-in-Chief 2od King Edward IT's Own Goorkhas (The Sirmoor il's Own Gorkhas (The Sirmoor ifles) today at Kensington Palace ceived Lieutenant-Colonel P. A. ille upon his relinquishing immand of the 1st Battalion. The Princess of Wales this iorning opened the Waotage Adult raining Ceotre, Wantage, Oxford-

Her Royal Highoess, ancoded by trs George West and Lieutenant-ommander Peter Eberle, RN, avelled in an aircraft of The uceo's Flight.

ORK HOUSE
T JAMES'S PALACE
December 2: The Duke of Kent. as
Enancellor. today presided at the
Teremony for the Conferment of
Higher Degrees at the University of

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE December 2: Princess Alexandra, Chancellor, this afternooo presided at a congregation for the confermed

Forthcoming

Narckenze, bi, and the late Lady Muir-Mackenzie, and stepson of Lady Muir-Mackenzie of Poot Street, London, and Susan Carolyn, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs J. D. H. Hayter, of Kinghams, Highelere, Newhury, Berkshire.

Nir R. M. Tippet and Miss E. A. Barnett

The engagement is announced between Richard Morton Tippett, of Adelaide, Australia, and Elizabeth Eirene Aird Barnett, daughter of the Viscouotess Leathers and the late Mr A. A. C. Barnett, of Park House, Ciddingfold, Surrey. Nir C. C. Blackhurst and Miss L. D. W. Grice

The engagement is announced between Christopher, son of Mr and Mrs D. Blackhurst. of Barrow-in-Furness, Cumbria, and Lynette, daughter of Mr and Mrs P. Grice, of Petersham, Surrey.

Mr R. A. L. Bodeo and Miss H. L. Parfect

The engagement is announced between Richard, second son of Mr and Mrs E. L. Boden, of Wistaria Cottage, Marstoo Magna, Somerset, and Louise, youngest daughter of Major and Mrs J. H. G. Parfect, of Colville Hall. Coxwold, York, North Yorkshire.

Mr. J. A. F. Cowderoyand Miss I. G. L. Harrison

The engagement is announced between James, second son of Mr and Mrs Norman Cowderny, of Rock Lodge, Scaynes Hill, Sussex, and Jona, daughter of Mr and Mrs tain Harrison, of Craighat, Killeam, Stidlingship.

Mr N. R. Ferguson and Miss H. R. Sams

The engagement is announced between Nicholas eldest soo of Mr and Mrs J. Ferguson. of Littleover, Derby, and Hilary, younger daughter of the late Mr R. D. Sams and of Mrs K. A. 5ams, of Hadleigh, Suffolk.

Mr R. C. K. Hocking and Miss M. L. Acheson-Gray

The engagement is anoounced between Richard, son of Mr and Mrs K. F. Hocking, of Killiganoon, Truro, Cornwall, and Mary, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Robert Aebeson-Gray, of Cobham, Surrey.

Latest wills

Blaxell, Mr Harry Gilbert, of Hickling, Norfolk£352,946 Glover, Mr Francis Clifford, of intestate £387.588 Thorpe, Mr Thomas Adrian Wells, Nash, Clare, of Lytham....£371.524 of central Loodon.....£414.082

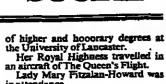
Lyall, Mrs Gwendolen Selina, of

Smith, Mrs Winifred Grace, of Wallingford, Oxfordshire_£210,404



ler murt de Cartier boutique HARVEY NICHOLS, KNIGHTSBRIDGE, LONDON SW3.

TELEPHONE 01-235 5000.



Lord Ennals has arrived to Karach and is staying as the guest of Mr Ahmed E. H. Jaffer at Jaffer House, Sir E. H. Jaffer Road.

A memorial service for Charles K. Phillips will be beld today at 3 at Great St Mary's, Cambridge.

Birthdays

Birthdays
TODAY: Vice-Admiral Sir Conolly
Abel Smith. 84; Mr Leslie Ames. 78;
Mr Walter Anderson, 73; Mr Trevor
Bailey. 60; Mr Charles Craig. 63; Mr
Mike Gibson. 41; Sir William
Harpham. 77: Professor G. S. Kirk,
62: Sir Neil Marten. 67: Miss Tanya
Moiseiwitsch. 69; Air Marshalt Sir
Douglas Morris. 75; the Rev
Professor C. F. D. Moule. 75; Mr
Victor Pasmore. CH. 75: Professor
Sir Thomas Smith. QC. 68.
TOMORROW: The Marchioness of
Anglesey. 59; Lieutenant-Colooct
Sir Simon Bland. 60; Mr Roonie
Corbett. 53; Sir Patrick Donner. 79;
Miss Gemma Jones, 41; Mrs
Pamela W. Matthews. 69; Miss
Yvonne Minton. 45; Dr A. L. Yvonne Minion, 45: Dr A. L. Rowse,80; Mr J.C. Trewin, 75; the Rev Professor C. J. M. Weir, 86.

Ancient and modern: Looks of anger,

contemporary faces witnessing an ancient event. Eric Scott, aged 38, a self-taught artist from Sunderland,

joy, pain, wonder and fear in five

Certainly they are questions long known to have no simple answers. I odeed, a recently completed experiment goes so

far as to iodicate that they

might bave oo answers at all.
If this interpretation is right,

science is not what we thought

it was; some might argue it has begun to look a little like

Our story begins to the early

part of this ceotury. Light was discovered to have a dual

nature. Some experiments

pointed to it being a wave; others to it being made of particles. But that is odd: How

can something be both a spread-

out wave - like a succession of

rippies oo a pood - and at the same time a small solid particle

- like a tiny billiard ball? The

two descriptions appeared

No way out of this dilemma

could be found until Niels Bobr, the Danish physicist, came up with a remarkable suggestion.

He claimed that science tells us

nothing about the world as it is in itself - it does not answer questions of the form: "What

Sir Geoffrey Howc, QC. Secretary of

Foreign Affairs and Information of

presided. Other guests included the

Institution of Highways and

theology.

contradictory.

Luncheons

HM Government

South Africa.

Dr R. W. Griffiths and Dr F. S. Coles

marriages

The engagement is announced between Richard William, soo of the late Mr R. B. Griffiths and Mrs Leola Mac Griffiths. of Ottawa. Illinois. and Frances Scott. ooly daughter of Mr and Mrs F. E. Coles, soo of the late Sir Robert Moir-Nackenzie. Bu, and the late Lady of Dumfries.

Mr P. M. Harris and Miss E. R. Jamieson

The engagement is announced between Peter Mark, second son of Mr Stanley Harris, of Ham, Surrey. and Mrs Mary Jakeman, of Croydon, Surrey, and Edwina Rae, daughter of Mr. H. C. (Jamie) Jamieson, OBE, and Mrs Jamieson, of Jayview, Shortheath Road, Farnham, Surrey. Mr. T. D. Owen and Miss V, M. Chamberlain

The engagement is announced hetween Timothy, son of the late Mr. D. J. Owen, and Mrs. O. Owen, of London, W3, and Veronica, daughter of the late Major J. R. H. Chamberlaio, and Mrs. H. L. Chamberlaio, of Great Yeldham,

Mr T. A. Stephens and Miss A. C. Belsham The eogagement is announced

between Thomas, younger son of Mr and Mrs R. P. Stephens, of Pigg's Peak, Swaziland. and Amanda, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs W. A. Belsham, of Mhlambanyati, Swaziland, and of Bury St Edmunds.

Mr N. S. Thomas and Miss G. L. Williams

The engagement is announced between Neil, youngest soo of Dr and Mrs Thomas, of Dolgellau, and Gwen, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Hefin Williams, of Bala, Gwynedd,

Marriages

Mr J. S. B. Eynon ond Miss T. Colley

The marriage took place oo November 30 at Anchorage, Alaska, between Mr J. S. B. [Freddie] Eynon, younger son of Mr and Mrs Stuart Eyoon, of Bartons Hood, Luncon Hill, Parkmill, Swansea. West Glamorgan, and Miss Twila Colley, daughter of the lale Raymood Colley and Mrs Elizabeth Colley, of Washington State, United

Mr J. J. Darby and Miss F. J. M. Duke

The marriage took place in Hongkong on Friday. December 2, 1983, between Mr Jeremy Darby and Miss Fyz Duke.

Transportatioo
Transportatioo
The aonual luncheon of the
Institution of Highways and
Transportation formerly the Institution of Highway Eogineers was Liss. £698,335
Wharton, Mr Philip Stanley, of Maideohead, company director held at Grosvenor House yesterday. Mr M. F. Hardy, presideot, was in the chair and the other speakers were the Hoo Nicholas Ridley. Secretary of State for Transport and

Reception

Gallaher - Northern Ireland MR Dennis Faulkner, Chairman of the Northern Ireland Board of Gallaher Limited, and his fellow MR Dennis Faulkner. Chairman of the Northern Ireland Board of Gallaher Limited, and his fellow directors, gave a reception on Thursday evening at S1 Joho's. Sanith Square, after a concert by the Ulster Orchestra. Among the guests Were:

The Secretary of State for Northern Ireland and Mrs Prior, the Earl and Counters of Drogheda. Lord and Lady Fin.

Other guests included:

Lord Raterno. Lord Ross, the Principal and Vice-Chancellor of Edihburgh University. The Principal and Vice-Chancellor of State Converted of Edihburgh University. The Principal and Vice-Chancellor of State Converted of Edihburgh University. The Principal and Vice-Chancellor of Converted of Edihburgh University. The Principal and Vice-Chancellor of Edihburgh University. Th

State for Foreign and Cemmon-wealth Affairs, was host at a luncheon giveo at 1 Carlton Gardens vesterday, io honour of Mr R. F. Botha, the Minister for

Service dinners

Missenden Abbey
The Moderator of the General
Assembly of the Church of Scotland, the Rt Rev Dr J. Fraser MeLuskey, Chestnut Troop, B. E and HO Officers of 1st Regiment (The Chestnut Troop, B. E and HQ Batteries) Royal Horse Artillery held their annual reunion dinner at the Royal Artillery Mess, Woolwich and The Diesert Basel was the principal guest at the 850th anniversary commemorative lunch-con held at Missenden Abbey yesterday. The Warden of Missen-deo Abbey. the Rev P. F. Hebden, tast oight. The Director Royal Artillery, Major-General M. J. Tomlinson, was the principal guest.
Other guests included Major-General W. D. Mangham, Colonel
Commandant, the Lord Mayor of
Noningham and the Lord Mayor of Bishop of Buckingham, Fr F. van Lieshout, the Rev C. Dunford, the Rev D. Rydings and the Rev J. Shoffield. Lieutenant-Colonel M. A. Willcocks presided.

East Lowlands Universities, Air

Mr David Steel, Rector of Edinhurgh University, and Air Chief Marshal Sir Keith Wittiamson, Chief of the Air Staff, were the guests of honour at the East Lowlands Universities Air Squadron annual dinner held at Edinburgh University last night. The Squadron Commander, Squadron Leader K. B. Patrick, presided. Other guests included:

Science report

Teeth yield clues to ancient man By Bill Johnstood

The microscopic study of teeth found on archaeological sites is yielding information about the diet nod stresses of ancient communities.

Dr Simon Hillson, an archaeological scientist leading a ream at Lancaster University, said it is possible to tell, for example, bow children were looked after and whether they lived healthy lives.
"The gradual process of

growth may be disrupted as n result of dietary deficiencies or fever. Disturbances of this kind show as defects in the enamel. The exact ages at which these occurred can be determined from the layer

sequence."
The value of such archaeological finds was proved to Dr Hillson in his own research nbout four years ago ioto ancient communities living in the Nile Valley. From n study of the defects on the enamel of teeth be was able to ideotify the period when its growth was

sobject to maximum disrupcrucial in determining the bistory of a community. The weight of bone and tooth fragments may exceed that of any other finds from a site. Best preserved are the hard other requires the making of n cast of the tooth, enabling scientissues of teeth enamel, den-

tine and cement, which provide the vital clues to the life of hose early societies.

The behaviour of the tooth during its growth - usually from birth to 16 - is detectable using the Lancaster tech-niques. For example, the enamel, which covers the crowns of the teeth, grows io layers. Their structure and any deficiencies in the pattern cao be detected by microscopic investigation of a small sample

or by o cast of the crown. The Lancaster researchers are using two principal tech-niques. The first requires them to polish a mionte slice of the brittle uncient tooth to n

thickness of one hondred thousandth of n millimetre. Because of the tooth's condition, the slice requires to be sopported by modern materials. The resoltant slice is then microscopically exam-

tists to examine the layers of its structure. The techniques are able to determine with extreme accuracy the timing of certain events doring the tooth growth period.

If an individual died in the growth period his age can be determined to within dnys, the

scientists believe. The methods being developed at Lancaster to examine teeth from archaelogical sites may find uses in medicine and zoology, according to Dr

The research nt Lancaster has been funded by a groot from the Science and Engineering Research Cooneil.

OBITUARY

SIR ROWLAND BAKER Design of naval craft

Sir Rowland Baker. OBE. work in developing the Allied invasion Fleet.

In 1948 Baker was lent to the In 1948 Baker was lent to the Naval Constructors of recent limes.

He was born at Sheerness on June 3 1908 and brought up on a working Thames barge. After an apprenticeship at Sheerness Dockyard he won a Cadetship to the RN College, Greenwich in 1927, graduating as an Assistant Constructor.

After a first appointment to Department Whitehall in 1934 where he designed the first all-welded ship for the RN, the minesweeper Seaguil. After a short appointment at Sheerness he returned to London in 1940 of revolutionary designs by

When the USA entered the retired soon alterwards. war he was sent to Washington with studies for craft to be built in America. During a few months with BuShips he helped to design many of the major craft for the US Navy for which he was awarded the US Medal

from Monday uotil January 14 at the

Nicholas Treadwell Gallery, Chiltern

Street, London, with 24 other modern

view became official doctrine

for the Eastern Church in 1351. Much the same theme was

concluded there to be two kinds

of truth: objective and subjec-tive truth. When the truth appeared from an objective

point of view to be paradoxical.

il was an indication, he said,

that one should be secking a more subjective truth, one

involving one's own partici-

Russell Stannard

pation.

objects.

Ball

Wales Reserve Officers

The Lord Lieutenant for the

ALL HALLOWS BY THE TOWER: Sung

Eucharist 11. Res. P Delaney
ALL SOULS. Lawham Place: HC 9 30; 11.
Rey. M Lawham Place: HC 9 30; 11.
Rey. M Lawham Place: HC 9 30; 12.
ALL SAINTS.
Margaret Street: LM. 2 and
6 15. HM. 10 LO
CHELSEA
Children's service, 10.

Thompson
GROSVENOR CHAPEL, South Austry
Street: HC, 2 15, Sung Eucharts 11, Missa
Brevts (Palestinial). O Spoilers Rose
Houvells), Rev Dr. A W. Marks
HOLV TRINITY, Broropson: HC, 2: HC
rough, 11, Rev L. Bowring, LS, 6-30. C.
Concepter Rev L. Bowring, LS, 6-30. C.
SW7-HC, 2 30. Choral Eucharts, 11, Rev
Dr. M brad; Rev

ST MARY ABBOT'S Reschiption HC 8 and 12 30' Suns Eucharist 9 30, Res M J Thompson, M. 11 19 Rev P M Arnold E.

30 mmphn, M. 11 12 Rev F in County of the Vicar MARV's Bourne Street LM #, 945, 7; d. 11. Missa Guand to pens (Lawan, Fale cast) (1976), Jerusalem surp (issae), pl. Denper E and Solema Benediction.

. d and ? PAUL'S, Robert Adam Street, HC, 11. K Nunn, 6 30, Rev O Cassidy SiMUN ZELOTLS, Chebses: HC, 2; MP Dractoriess Woolcombe: EP, 6-30, Rev O

VEDANT Forter Lane SM. 11 Mines he Willet A. Song of Prace (Stanford)

ST COLL'MBAS (Church of Scotland), Pont Street ullentismes II. Very Res R L Small:

6 30, Rev I A M Wright CHOWN COURT CHURCH (Church of Scotland), Rissell Street, Covent Garden: 1K, 11, 12, 6 30

THE GRATORY, SW7 LM, 7, 8, 9, 10; HM 11. Missa Quarti Toni iVictorial, Repediatell Domine Cobriell; LM, 12, 50, Vesters S 50. Ecce concipies

ETHELDREDA'S, Ely Place i Holborn rus i SM. 11

E ASSUMPTION Washington

Hengert Street, L.M. S. 10; 11 ruling Messa 8 4 voc. 1851 Innonterroll, This is the Fecard of John (Clipbors), Ecre concisies (Land), LM poon, 4,6 CHURCH OT OUR LADV. St John's Wood. SW13-36-17.46;

CHURCH OF OHR LADY, SI JOHN'S WOOD, WILDOWN LOUIS CHURCH, THIM SIRVET 7 30, THE PRINT TOOL ROLL, THE STREET TOOL ROLL, IN THE STREET TOOL ROLL TO THE STREET TOOL ROLL TO THE STREET T

rt JDHN'S WOOD UNITED REFDRMED L'RCH (Prelivierian, Congressionalia)

TCMPLL, Holbern Vladuci LC 11.

" R Darry INSTER CHAPT! , Ryckingham and 6.50 ftm Dr B T Kendall 5.5 CHAPLL, Cily Road, 11, Res

OLO CHURCH HC. 2: service, 10. 11. parish n, Rev J H L Cross 6, Rev C E L

Canadian Navy with the rank of Constructor Commodore and designed the icebreaker Labra-dor. He also created the St Laurent class frigates, one of the most handsome of post-war designs and still among the best

seaboats of their size. Soon after he returned to the UK in 1957 Baker was appointed to take charge of the Portsmouth Dockyard, he nuclear submarine programme nuclear submarine programme as Technical Chief Executive of the Dreadnought Project Team IDPTt. His drive and powerful leadership, together with his increasing use of advanced management methods ensured ne returned to London in 1940
as Superintendent of Landing
Craft under Lord Mountbatten.
Many thousands of these craft

Tacharat

Tacharat

Tacharat

Tacharat Many thousands of these cralt were built in the UK to a series initials DPT and was equally successful with this programme. He was knighted in 1968 and

Baker was an active member of the Royal Institution of Naval Architects to which he read several important papers. Baker was an inspiring leader with an earthy manner. His stalf feared his wrath, respected his of Freedom with Silver Palm. professional skills and addred He was appointed OBE for his him for his humanity.

College.
In 1944 Ida Mann had married Professor W. E. Gyc. FRS, director of the Imperial

Cancer Research Fund: and it

was on his retirement that she relinquished her Oxford chair

and London appointments, and

accompanied him to Perth, in

Western Australia. A gloomy view of the emergent National

Health Service and of the

restrictive attitudes of those

postwar years gave wings to her

DAME IDA MANN

Dame Ida Mann, OBE, who died in Perth, in Australia, on November 19 at the age of 90.

In 1944 Ida Mann had In 1944 Ida Mann had was a distinguished pioneer in ophthalmic embryology. She was the only woman ever to be elected as Ophthalmic Surgeon to the Moorfields eye hospital in London, and the only Professor of Ophthalmology at later taken up by, among others, the Danish theologian Soren Kierkegaard, Pondering the same Christian doctrines he

Oxford University.

Her early books, on the development and the developmental anomalies of the human eye. lavishly enriched by her own elegant drawings, remain the standard textbooks today: formidable succession of scientific papers which continued until the end of her life. Ida Mann was born in London in 1893, and educated

According to this particular at the University of London. stand of theological thought, She held a number of positions one finds it necessary, as in modern physics, to take a step back from the objects of one's at Moorfields eye hospital. International Society of GeoDuring the Second World War
she served as bead of a research
team for the Ministry of Supply.
In 1941 she was appointed
Margarel Ogilvic Reader at
Oxford, and this was followed
by her appointment as Proenquiry - whether they be God and Jesus, or light and matter and be content to speak only of one's interactions with those As a postscipt, it is necessary to note that Bohr was an avid reader of Kierkegaard. Could it that twentieth century physics owes a modest debt to a nineleenth century theologian's contemplation of a fourth century Christian creed?

departure. Although she remained in and these were followed by a this relative isolation until her death, her research and her writings continued unabated. Her interests extended to include the epidemiology of Western Australia - she became a consultant ophthalmologist to the government of Western as an ophthalmic surgeon and research worker, and in 1927 elimote and geography on she joined the "honorary" staff disorders of the eye. The

by her appointment as Pro- 1950 and in 1980 she was fessor of Ophthalmology in appointed DBE for services to 1945, a position she held until aboriginal welfare. Professor 1947. In 1947 she was made an Gye died in 1952.

SEMYON IGNATIEV

Professor of Physics, Open University Mr Semyon Ignatiev, who has died at the age of 79, was Stalin's last Minister of Stale Security from 1951 onwards. As such he was principally respon- ning to end". sible for the investigation of the so-called "Doctors Plot", in Colonel B. T. John presided at a ball given by the Wales Reserve Officers at the City Hall, Cardiff, last night. The guests included: which a group of leading Kremlin doctors was accused of having murdered Zhdanov in mine the health of other Soviet leaders. Most of them were Jewish and the fabricated case had strong anti-Semitic over-

> Khrushchev, who was on good lerms with Ignatiev, was later to cause a sensation at the 20th party congress of 1956 when he told those assembled that among the delegates was Comrade Ignatiev who had been told by Stalin. "If you do not obtain confessions from the doctors, we will shorten you by

died under interrogation, chov, eventually retiring in though the others were released 1960.

lenatiev is portrayed by

Khrushchev in his memoirs as a man more sinned-against than sinning - a victim of Stalin's increasing paranoia. He had. near-fatal heart attack, but was being berated victously by Stalin, whose orders he could have disobeyed only at the price of his own life.

On Stalin's death in March -1953. Ignaticy briefly became a Secretary of the Gentral Committee, but was relieved of that post when Beria (who was himself to be shot later that year) blamed him for the frameup of the doctors. Thereafter, as a Regional

elent d

Fidelity's strength ...

Party Secretary, he was a Two of the doctors in fact vigorous supporter of Khrush-

LOTTE EISNER Lotte Eisner, who died in the Cinematheque, and em-

Paris on November 26 aged 87, barked on collecting the coswas one of the best-known tumes, set designs, scripts and European film eritics. other film memorabilia that

ary with the cinema itself. Her lather was head of the old-established family export firm in studied archaeology: her disservases. She had already begun to

contribute articles on art and theatre to the Berlin press when io 1927 she met Dr Hans Feld at a party. Feld, who was working on Film Kurier, the only European daily newspaper devoted to cinema, suggested that she join the staff; and so she became Germany's first woman film critic. Feld and Lotte Eisner proved

perfect allies in their crusade for better German lilms. She began to form friendships with film people like Fritz Lang and Asta Neilsen, as well as the young Bert Brecht, of whom she was an carly champion.
In 1932 Film Kurier was "Aryanized" and in the carly

spring of 1933 both Feld and Lotte emigrated. Feld came to London: Lotte Eisner went to Paris where she soon met the young Henri Langlois, who was in the first stages of creating the Cinematheque Française. Lone was to remain an indispensable collaborator. The Occupation. however, forced her into hiding. With false papers and the false name of Mme Escoffier, her adventures, often under the nuses of the Gestapo, included a period as kilehen help at Figeac. After the war she returned to

She was born on March 6, were to to provide the stuff of 1896. This was three days Langlois brilliant, impressionbefore the Lumière Cinematog-raphe made its lirst public museum at the Palais Chaillot. appearance in London; so that Her proudest moments inher life was exactly contemporary with the cinema itself. Her Rome the cart which Giulietta Masina nulled in La Strada. At this time too she em-Berlin and a magistrate. At the harked on her series of classic University of Greisswald she books on German cinema. studied archaeology: her disser-tation was on Greek painted lated as The Haunted Screen),

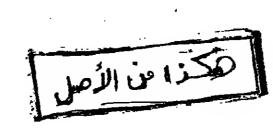
which appeared in 1952, analyzed German Expressionism with the insights of a great art historian. Her monographs on F. W. Murnau and Fritz Lang were tributes of enormous personal affection; in Murnau's case. Lotte Eisner effected the virtual rehabilitation of a forgotion master of the cinema. By this time she counted practically all the major film

makers of the world among her friends. Passionalely devoted to them, she made their enemies hers too, and in later years, when it was no longer so easy for her to get around Paris, her exquisite tittle apartment in Neuilly became a regular salon. The younger German film makers were especially loyal to

In March this year she was created a Chevalier of the Legion of Honour.

Corrections

Sir Anton Dolin died on November 25, not November 26 as stated in the obituary, printed on December 1. In the obstuary published yesterday. Sir Hedley Atkins should have been described as Hunterian neator at the Royal College of Surgeons in 1971.



BES funds doors closing fast

Only six of the 21 Business risk inherent in approved funds years of sustained growth. Expansion Scheme funds laun - this concerns the uming of tax

still open to investors. And with the pression requirement to invest the money before the end of the current tax year in order to qualify for tax relief, this is probably the investor's last chance to take advantage of one of the best tax avoidance schemes available.

Framme Cinc of Cim

 $(\phi_i)_{i=1,\dots}$

Spirit on control

ianaru;

ובעונים וח

مام بازدار آبه اسدادی

Libit

ng mai ha na aganta

 $:= i \cap_{A \in \mathcal{P}_{A}}$

20.7

equali-

subscribing between £2,000 and £40,000 to any of the funds will be investors in a surprise assortment of unquoted companies. The stake money is allowable

ment income surebarge.

This means, at best, for a 75 per cent taxpayer tax relief can per cent. This generous incen-relate back to the year of years time. Currently, they are tive to promote smaller busi-subscription to the fund. tive to promote smaller businesses is the Government's Funds may now invest in acknowledgement that venture established unquoted comcapital is risk capital.

114 companies by the 11 earlier funds, £650,000 has been lost in companies, the more successful Unfortunately, besides the ibly achieve a tenfold or greater (more feasible with small venture risk, there is another increase in share value after five placings); sales to institutional

four companies which failed.

which the new shares are issued per cenl taxpayer and to by the investor companies to fortyfold or more for the 75 per the fund manager acting as cent taxpayer. nominees.

Consequently, investors with prospectively lower marginal tax rates next year should only iovest io funds which will be fully invested by the end of the

current lax year. of the 1981/82 funds which are

smaller companies could poss- by the company's management their closing dates.

Tax relief would effectively ched since June of this year are relief. Currently, tax relief is increase the rate of this return only given for the tax year in to twentyfold or more for the 50

five years.

This will be easier in the case ment groups active in over-the-counter (OTC) markets will also able.

If you wish to invest at a against your highest marginal still not fully tovested, be able to trade shares in If you wish to invest at a tax rates, including the invest- Approved funds will continue successful companies which generous tax relief discount in give uncertain tax relief may not be ready for the USM.

panies as well as io start-up Wollgar and Ravendale are financial year is important to Of £20m invested to date in situations. Although start-ups prepared to act as principals, i.e. you. With some offshore roll-up large inherently more risky than to give a jobbing service.

Other methods of realization a new home, do not count on include purebase of the shares every fund remaining open to

forming an investment holding company; and purchase of the shares by the company itself.

But otherwise, as Sabre-lance's David Shaw (ex-County Bank) points out "One of the Apart from tax relicf, the most important points an most important coocern of iodividual should consider is investors will be the ease of what happens at the end of the realization of the shares after five-year period if the shares are not marketable.

Sabrelance undertakes to of well established companies manage investments on behalf However, any fund may bave ready for the USM or even full of investors for up to 10 years to difficulty in finding suitable market listing. Fund manage-companies, as bave at least two ment groups accuve in over-theready for the USM or even full of investors for up to 10 years to pany sbares to become market-

new or expanding established unless the Government accepts OTC markets should be companies and you need the the merit of amending the significantly more highly develgive an effective discount of 75 legislation to allow tax relief to oped (and cootrolled) in five and management becefits that funds provide, then do not wait

John Harrison

Approved business expansion funds open to subscribers in November and December 1983

Fund	Mineter Trust	Sabrelance	County Bank	Hill Woolgar	Revendale	Britannia
Date launched	6.10.1983	17.10.1983	2.11,1983	9.11.1983	10.11.1983	15.11.1983
Dissing dete (Earlier on full subscription)	9.12,1983	9.12.1983	9:12.1983	16.12.1983	30.12.1 983	5.12.1983
Fund: Maximum . Minimum :	£3m £1/2m	£1.5m £0.4m	£2.5m £1m	£2m £¥4m	£1.5m ይሂ _ታ ጠ	£2.5m
Minimum subscription (Add Initial fee)	. \$2,000	£2,000	£5,000	£2,000	52,000	€2,000
Fees to subscribing invastors						
initial fee	4% + Vat	6% + Vat	5% + Vat	7% + Vat	7% + Vat	5% + Vat +5% + Vat on realization
Annual fee .	NH	Up to 1% + Vat	Ni	NI	NH	NII
Charges to companias Placing tea Fees for other services	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes No option	Yes Yas	No Yes	Yes
Share option	Up to 20% of fund holding	Up to 15% of ex-fund equity	(other than with bank loans)	Up to 10% or equity	Up to 15% of equity	None
Investment range Minimum	£100,000 preferred	230,000	250,000	£50,000	250,000	£100,000
Maximum (or 20% of fund)	000,0002	2250,000	£450,000	£400,000	2300,000	2500,000
investment policy Start-up or expansion	Max 20% s-u	c, 20% s-u but 80% of fund may be in companies under 5 years	Mainty established companies	No рите s-u	Salance eg 25/75	New and emerging companies
Projected date for full	April 5, 1984	April 5, 1984	April 5, 1985	April 5, 1985	April 5, 1985	April 5, 1985
Nominated directors on boards	. If necessary	Always	If necessary	Usually	Usually	
Aims for realization of investments after five years	USM, etc.	orc, management buy-outs, USM, etc.	USM, etc.	OTC, USM, etc.	OTC. USM, etc.	

Excellent outlook for Fidelity Japan Trust

Confidence in Japanese market and the Yen

A top performing unit trust

Over the 12 months to 1st November 1983 Fidelity Japan Trust is the top performing of all unit trusts (source: 'Planned Savings' December), with the offer price rising 118%. This demonstrates our ability to pick stocks in Japan and to use our flexibility to switch between large and small companies.

Optimism for Japan and the Yen

We are confident that the outlook for both the Japanese economy and the Yen is good. With its strength in consumer products, Japan historically has benefitted from an economie upturn. Thus the gethering momentum of the world economy will, we believe, lead to outstanding investment opportunities in the Japan stock market. We also expect the Yen to strengthen giving an additional bonus to investors.

Fidelity's strength in Japan

Fidelity Japan Trust is advised by our Tokyo office, staffed by a unique team of 25 Japanese nationals. This strength in depth is a key factor, we believe, in our enviable investment record in Japan. The Trust gets on-the-spot management

and is switched actively between types and sizes of companies as stock market trends change.

Fidelity is one of the largest independent investment management groups in the world, with a research team of 100 top professionals worldwide, and offices in Boston, Hong Kong, London, New York and Tokyo.

Fidelity Japan Trust

This trust aims to produce maximum capital growth from a portfolio chosen from the total range of investments available in Japan. Since launch in October 1981 to 1st December 1983 the unit offer price has risen 116% compared with a rise of 53% in the Tokyo New Index (currency adjusted).

How to Invest

Simply complete the coupon below and post it to us with your cheque. Fidelity Investor Services welcomes your telephone enquiries for advice and further information on Tonbridge (0732) 361111 or Freephone 2425.

Remember the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up.

GENERAL INFORMATION

A contract note for your application together with a brochure will be sent immediately. Unit certificates will be sent within 35 deys. Income will be minimal, the estimated gross yield in 0% at the offer price of 53.90 for Fidelity Japan Trust at let December 1903. Accumulation naits only will be issued. The distribution date is August 31st, xd July 20th. distribution date at August 31st. ad July 20th.
An initial charge of 5% is included in the price of units out of which the Managers will pay commission to qualified agents (rates available on request). The Trust pays an anousi charge to the Managers out of income (or capital if there is insufficient) income) of between 1% and 1½% + VAT of the value of the fund. The annual charge is currently 1½% + VAT but the Managers have the right to change this within the above range, subject to giving not less than 3 months' ootice to unit holders.

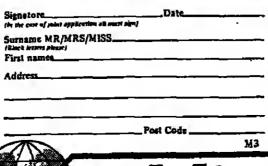
Prices are quoted daily in the Vinancial Times.

than 3 months, ootice to enit holder. Prices are quoted daily in the Vinancial Times and other national newspapers. Trustre: Clydesdalo Bank PLC. Managers: Fidality International Management Limited. Regulated Office: 20 Abchurch Lane, London EC4N TAL-Member of the Unit Trust A sociation. Offer and open to residents of the Republic of Ireland.

I wish to invest £ in Fidelity Japan Trust accumulation units at the offer price raling on receipt of my

cuclosed cheque made payable to Fidelity International (Minimum initial investment I would like

further information.







Outstandingly.

Since the launch of the M&G Dividend Fund in May 1964 income distributions on an initial investment of £10,000 have increased from £396 after basic rate tax in the first full year to £1,900 in 1983.

ا حكدًا من الأصل

By contrast, a building society investor has seen his income fluctuate, rising from £386 in 1965 to £1,050 in 1980 and dropping back to £675 in 1983. Anybody whose income depended on a substantial building society investment has seen his return fall over the last 3 years, whilst the Dividend Fund investor has continued to enjoy a steadily increasing income throughout the period.

As for capital value, it would not have fluctuated in a building society, with the original £10,000 remaining intact. But anyone who invested £10,000 in Dividend Fund Income units in 1964 has turned his capital into £38,040 by the end of September, 1983, in addition to the income he has received.

Unit trusts are for long-term investment and not sultable for money you may need at short notice. This is because the price of units and the income from them may go down as well as up.

But if you need income which will grow over the years and can afford to take a long term view. M&G Dividend Fund could be the ideal investment for you. You can be confident that M&G will continue to make income growth the prime objective for this fund, and in the past this has been a successful policy for

Comparison of results from investing £10,000 in a building society and the M&G Dividend Fund on 6th May 1964. BUILDING SOCIETY (a) M&G DIVIDEND FUND[b] Capital £(c) Capital £(c) Income £ Income£ 9.500 1964 233 10,000 396 407 428 427 441 10,200 10,000 10,000 10,000 10.000 9.200 1966 400 10,460 1967 1968 425 442 1969 487 11.080 463 487 523 606 1970 10,000 10,760 500 1971 500 500 10,000 15.680 1973 10,000 13.620 1974 750 10,000 731 7.700 828 906 16.300 14.740 721 692 1975 10,000 10,000 10,000 1,025 1,201 22.200 23.340 1977 1978 629 10,000 1979 846 10,000 1,396 1,050 10.000 1980 1.660 26.240 30,040 1981 906 1,840 1982 1983 853 38,040(a) 675⁽⁴⁾ 10,000 1,900 otal Income Total Income **17,525** shown net of basic raile tax. (c) Capital value at 31st December in each year (d) Estimated (e) Valued at bid price on 30th September 1983

M&G now offer an extra allocation of units in Dividend Fund - a unit trust with an outstanding track record

The fund invests in a wide range of ordinary shares including some overseas holdings, with the arm of providing a high and growing return with a yield about 50% higher than that of the F.T. Actuaries All-Share Index. On 30th November 1983 the estimated current gross yield was 6.61% at an offered price for income units of 213.2p xd. Pricas and yields appear deily in the FT. An initial charge of 5% is included in the offered price; an annual charge of currently V2% plus VAT of the value of the Fund is deducted from gross income; it is the Managers' intention to increase this to 1% plus VAT, with unitholders' consent, but it is the present intention to restrict this to 34%. Distributions for Income units are paid on 15th January and 15th July. The next distribution date for new investors will be 15th July 1984. You can buy or sell units on any business day. Contracts for purchase or sale will be due for settlement 2 or weeks later. Remuneration is payable to accredited agents; rales

Trustee: Bardays Bank Trust Company Limited.

are avadable on request.

The fund is a wider-range investment and is authorised by

the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry. M&G Securities Limited, Three Quays, Tower Hill, London EC3R 68Q, Telephone; 01-626 4588:

SPECIAL OFFER CLOSES 9th DEC

All applications received by 9th December will be given an extra 1% allocation of units (minimum £1,000). This will be increased to 2% for. applications of £10,000 or more.

To: M&G SECURITES LIMITED, THREE QUAYS, TOWER HILL, LONDON ECOR 6BQ TELEPHONE: 01-625,4588 Minimum overstment ET 00000 NOT SEND ANY MONEY. (A contract note will be sent to you stating exactly how much you owe and the settlement date. Your certificate will follow PLEASE INVEST & IN INCOME/ACCUMULATION Units. (Delete as applicable or income units will be

ssued at the price ruling on receipt of this Minimum £1,000) .

02 FULL COMENIANCE [5] (Mr. Mrs./Miss)	
SUBNAME.	
O4 ADDRESS	
POST CODE	thember Amagint by 18
90 OF 484913	

THE M&G GROUP

M&G CAPITAL BU

Start a plan before 9th December and get 5% more invested for your first year than shown in the table The M&G Capital Builder Plan

is designed for investors who wish to build up capital out of regular savings. Because it includes life assurance cover M&G reclaim tax on your behalf and add it to your payments (provided that your total life assurance premiums do not exceed the greater of £1,500 p.a. or one sixth of your total income).

Your money is invested in the M&G Bond Fund of your choice from the list in the application form below. You can switch from one Fund to another at any time, subject to a small fee

Anyone aged 18 to 55 can start a plan. The minimum net payment is £12 a month and there is no maximum. Your plan matures after 20 years, but you can cash it in whenever you like after one year's premiums have been paid.

The future value of your plan will depend on your starting age and the performance of the Fund you choose. For example, if a man of 35 started a £20 net a month plan and the unit price grew at an average annual rate of 10%, he could expect to receive £14,440 after 20 years for a total net outlay of £4,800. The unit price reflects the value of the assets held in the Fund and will fluctuate accordingly.

CAPITAL BUILDER

The percentage invested depends on your · age and how much you pay each month Ageat start £15-£19 £20-£39 £40 upwards £12-£14 110.5% 114:1% 117.6% Up to 35 121.1% 109.4% 112.9% 116.4% 36 to 40 120.0% 107.0% 110.5% 114.1% 117.6% 45 50 102.3% 105.8% 109.4% 112.9% 102.3% 95.2% 98.8% 105.8% NOTES: The percentages apply to both men and women, and assume acceptance on normal terms and tax relief at 15%. If the rate changes, the net amount you pay will change accordingly. Percentages for intermediate

ages fall between the ligures shown and are available on request.

The plan provides immediale life cover of 15 limes your gross annual premium (i.e. the amount you pay plus tax relief). Your tirst two years' premiums buy Capital units, subsequent premiums buy Accumulation units. The offered prices of both units include a 5% initial charge. There is an annual charge of currently 34% for Accumulation units and 5% for Capital units. Although you can cash in your plan at any time after you have paid one year's premiums you are recommended not to do so for at least four years, to avoid a forfeit of tax relief. Accumulation units are always encashed for their bid value: there is a deduction from Capital units on early encashment which reduces to nit after 10 years, e.g. unils on early encashment which reduces to nil after 10 years, e.g. you would receive 68% of their value after two years, increasing by 4% for each subsequent year. Accumulation unit prices are reported daily in the Financial Times and Capital unit prices are available from M&G on request. You have no personal hability to available from M&G on request, for have no personal riability to tax on capital gains but higher-rate taxpayers are advised to continue payments for at least 10 years, for tax reasons, Tax payable by the Company on capital gains is reflected in the price of units. Actual rights as between policyholders and the Company will be governed solely by the terms of the policies and a specimen policy form is available on request.

M&G LIFE. THREE QUAYS, TOWER HILL, LONDON EC3R 6BQ. TELEPHONE 01-626 4588.

To get 5% extra invested in the first-year of your plan, return this form by 9th DECEMBER 1983

WISH TO PAY	£ assurance or	net of	tax relief each mo	onth
of my choice ingediet monthly payr company Limited 1 and that the Companias been issued.	opposite i er nant, payab understand th	telose my line to M&	cheque for the f G Life Assura ent is only provisi	irst nce mai
RULL FOREIGNIEGS				•
SIRNAE (MANAGEN)			. •	
HOOMESS			-	
		POETCODE		\dashv
OCCUPATION AND NATURE OF BUSINESS				
			CB 484913	
Dectar's same and address				
			DATE OF BATH	7

To: M&G LIFE, THREE QUAYS, TOWER HILL, Please circle Fund selected herwise your policy will nked to Managed Bond **AMERICAN** ERICAN RECOVERY

M. SMALLER CO'S AUSTRALASIAN COMMODITY DEPOSIT EOUITY EXTRA YIELD FAR EASTERN

GOLD DEX-LINKED GILT INTERNATIONAL JAPAN MANAGED

RECOVERY

LONDON EC3R 6BQ. TEL: 01-626 4588. DECLARATION if you cannot sign Part B below delete if

DECLARATION if you cannot sign Part to below tigners in and sign Part A only.

PART A 10c CLARE THAT the promuents will be part by myself or by my spouse and the payer of the premiunts will be resident in the U K.

I consent to MEG Life seeking information concerning my physical arm mental health from any doctor who his attended me or seeking enformation from any insurance office to which a proposal hat bean made for insurance on my life and I authorize the giving of such information. Any decisration made by me in connection with this proposal shall be the basis of the contract between me and MEG Life Accurance Constant Visited. Assurance Company Limited.

PRICE B. I DECLARE THAT to the best of my behinf I am in good health

Plant in 100014.ht. (1974 to use best of my seasof I am migotic nearon and free from disease.) I have not had any serious lineas or major operation. I do not engage in any hezardous sports or pursuits and me proposal on my life hou ever been adversely treated (for must declace all facts likely to influence expression for this proposal. If you are to doubt as to the relevance of any particular information you should disclose it as failure to do so may affect the benefits smooth.

Registered in England No. 684195. Reg. Office 91-99 New London Road, Chelmsford CM2 OPY. This office is not available to residents of the Register of the

FAMILY MONEY

The cost of dying, like everything else, goes up, but this year funeral directors have managed to keep prices below the rate of inflation, according to a survey of funeral expenses.

The average funeral now costs £370, representing a rise of less than 5 per cent on last year in spite of increased cemetery rges, and doctors' and clergy fees. This information is based on a sample survey conducted in eight areas throughout England by the Odd Fellows Unity Friendly Society. With the government grant toward death expenses still at only £30, this leaves an large sum of money still to be

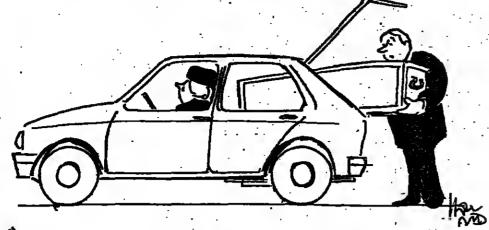
But have you ever thought of a 'do-it-yourself or family funeral? This idea is put forward (and I should add, rejected) by the vicar of Enfield, the Rev Bill Bowder, who completed the survey of funeral directors. For such a "DIY" funeral, you would have to buy a coffin which would cost about £30, with linings and handles an extra £5 or £10. The death certificate is usually handed to the nearest relative, but a second certificate is required for

The hospital authorities would be the next hurdle because some have a rule that they will release bodies only to an undertaker. "However, per-severance should win through red tape," says Mr Bowder.

Cemeteries and crematoria vary io their willingness to entertain the idea of a non-stan-dard funeral. One crematorium in the north of England at first refused to accept a coffin that was not in a bearse, but relented when it was pointed out that overwhelming emotional bur-

Funeral expenses

Cost of dying rises, but DIY burials rejected



IT'S A GOOD THING WE GOT THE HATCHBACK

it used a van to remove a body den it would place on oneself funerals disputes the average from hospital. van, doctor's certificates and an average crematorium fee of £50, a noo-standard funeral without benefit of clergy could add up to

"Would it be worth it?" asked Mr Bowder. difficulties which would arise with reluctant officials and the possibility of delays and the

So with the hire charges for a to be -- oo. It is under such conditioos one would realize what sterling yet unsung work the funeral director does for his

> With this sort of conclusion it is not surprising that the National Association of Funeral Directors broadly approves of the survey. But the association variations are so great. Local costs of fimer which represents 2,300 under-authorities can charge over aged to take takers handling 80 per cent of £300 to open up a grave for cover them.

The association believes that it is more like £350 for an undertaker's fees with another total cost of £500. It says the £370 figure which excludes so many extras is "misleading."

The average figure in itself can be misleading as regional

someone who lives outside the

Camden, for instance, which has a policy of preferring local residents, charges £70 for people living in Camden and £210 for people who have moved away and want to return to be buried.

Mr Bowder's survey for the Odd Fellows Society showed that basic funeral costs varied between £105 for a hospital contract in Lowestoft, Suffolk, to £581 for one in Worthing, Sussex, The cheapest funerals another from the undertaken in on offer from the undertakers in 14 areas, excluding the hospital contract, ranged from £150 in Leeds to £350 in Worthing.

A oumber of undertakers, concerned about the huge variations across the country are pressing for a standardization of the fees charged by local authorities for cemetery and graveyard services.

But a funeral director in

Market Harborough, Leicester-shire, says that there can never be a standard price for a funeral. His company operates from a three-storey Georgian building set in ornamental gardens and cannot compete in prices with he high street shop.

Our nearest crematorium is a round trip of 25 miles," he said. "Our clicots, whatever their financial situation, are more coocerned with value for money than with a cheap

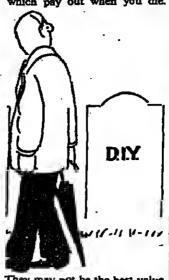
An Otley, Yorkshire, undertaker, whose funeral costs average £400 to £600, said: "We care too much about our calling to do a 'cheap' funeral."

And a Norwich, Norfolk, undertaker said that people should be educated about the costs of fimerals and encour-

oothing of spending £1,000 on holidays ahroad. They want a high standard of life but they do not want to pay for a high standard of death."

Undertakers' fees are modest, he added, compared with vicars charging £16.50 an hour plus travelling expenses and doctors spending 20 minutes on a death

certificate for which they are paid £32 plus travel The Odd Fellows who commissicoed the survey offer whole life insurance policies which pay out when you die.



They may not be the best value oo the market hut offer a fair return. A man of 40 would have to pay £1.95 a year for 20 years for every £100 insured, a man of 49, £4.25 and a man of 59, £6.40 a year for 10 years. And a man of 74 in good health could get cover for his death for £13.35 a year for every £100 covered.

Vivien Goldsmith

Planning condition outwith power of applicant not invalid

Grampian Regional Council and that the expected traffic hazards meant that otherwise desirable development could oot be allowed

District Council Before Lord Fraser of Tullybelton, Lord Keith of Kinkel, Lord Scarman, Lord Roskill and Lord Bridge of Harwich

thes delivered November 24] A condition imposed on n grant of planning permission that the development permitted was not to proceed unless and until n road closure had been brought about was valid notwithstanding that it was not wholly within the power of the applicant for permission to bring about that closure. about that closure.

The House of Lords dismissed an appeal by the City of Aberdeen District Council from the Second Division of the Inner House of the Court of Session (Lord Entsile, Lord President, Lord Cameron and Lord Grieve) on January 18, 1983, (1983 SLT 526) who had allowed an appeal by the first respondents, the Grampian Regional Council, from the second respondent, the Secretary of State for Scotland.

The provisions of sections 26 (1), 38, 39 and 198 (1) of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act, Division of the Inner House of the

Country Planning (Scotland) Act, referred to by Lord Keith are reproduced in identical terms in ections 29 (1), 41, 42 and 209 (1) of the Town and Country Planning Act

Mr J. T. Cameron, QC and Mr R. S. Keen (both of the Scottish Bar) for Aberdeen; Mr J. A. Cameron, QC and Mr A. F. Rodger (both of the Scottish Bar) for Grampian and he secretary of state.

LORD KEITH said that Grampian had upplied to Aberdeen and to Kincardine and Deeside District Council, the local planning authorities, for planning permission for the change of use of land lying across the authorio's boundaries from agricultural to iodustrial and approval of a site layout. The authorities had failed to issue determinations within the statutory time limit, and Grampian had appealed against the deemed refusals of permission to the

The reporter to whom determination of the appeals had been delegated had refused them on the sole ground of traffic safety. He had considered that the hazard would be removed if Wellington Road to the south of the site were to be closed, and had then considered whether it

would be competent to grant planning permission subject to n condition requiring the closure of Wellington Road.

He had concluded that, since it did not lie wholly withio Grampian's power to secure the closure of the mad because any elegant order. the road, because any elosure order that they might make (under section 12 of the Roads (Scotland) Act 1970) would require confirmation by the secretary of state, which, in the event of objections, would not necessarily be granted, the imposition of such a condition would not sition of such a condition would not

The issue to the appeal turned on the nature of conditions that might lawfully be abjected to a grant of planning permission under section 26(1) of the 1972 Act. The power to t conditions was expressed in planning authority may grant planning permission either uncondi-tionally or subject to such con-ditions as they lhink fit."

The power was not however, unlimited. The nature of the limitations was well sented by authority and had been compendiously stated by Viscount Dilhorne in Newbury District Council v Secretary of State for the Environment ([1981] AC 578, 599-600):

"It follows that the conditions imposed must be for a planning purpose and oot for any ulterior one, and that they must fairly and reasonably relate to the development permitted. Also they must out be so unreasonable that no reasonable planning authority could have imposed there: ...". Grampiao's argument, which had

prevailed before the First Divisioo, prevailed before the First Divisioo, accepted that a conditioo requiring them to secure the closure of Wellington Road would be invalid as infringing the last of those limitations, in respect that it would not lie within their power to bring about that result at their own hand and acceptions. and, accordingly, the condition would be unenforceable. Authority for that was to be found in British Airports Authority v Secretary of State for Scotland (1979 SC 200). But it was maintained that the reporter had misdirected himself by failing to consider whether, given

to go ahead unless Wellington Road were closed, there was any form of enforceable condition not infringing enforceable condition for infraging the limitations laid down by anthority that was capable of bringing about the desired result. Such a condition, it was argued, was a condition that development on the a condition that development on the site should not proceed unless and until Wellingtoo Road had been

closed.

Before the House, Aberdeen had attacked the First Division's neceptance of that argument on the ground that the imposition on the grant of planning permission of any negative condition related to the occurrence of an uncertain event was unreasonable and therefore invalid.

Lyngs emintained that there was

It was maintained that there was no practical distinction between n condition requiring n result that it was not within the power of the was not within the power of the applicant alone to bring about and a condition prescribing that no development should begin until that result had been achieved, because to either case the practical effect was to require the applicant to bring about something that was not within his power. It was said to be, in any event undesirable that there should event, undesirable that there should be prolonged uncertainty as to whether the development would be able to go forward or not.

There was oo substance in those contentions. In the first place, there was a crucial difference between the positive and the negative type of condition in this context, namely that the latter was enforceable while the former was not. In the second place, the reasonableness of any condition had to be considered in the light of the circumstances

In this case, the proposals for development put forward by Grampian had been found by the In this case, the reporter to be generally desirathe public interest. The problem was capable of being solved by the road closure, which had at least reasonable prospects of being achieved under statutory powers.

Io the circumstances, it would

have been not only not unreason-able but highly appropriate to grant planning permission subject to the oot to proceed unless and until the closure had been brought about. In any event, it was impossible to view a condition of that nature as unreasonable and not within the

scope of section 26(1) of the Act if regard was had to section 198, Subsection (1) provided: The secretary of state may by order authorize the stopping up or diversion of any highway if he is satisfied that it is necessary to do so

in order to enable development to be carried out in accordance with out by a government department."

A situation where planning permission had been granted subject to a coodition that the development was not to proceed until a particular highway had been closed was plainly one situation within the contemplation of that enactment, though no doubt there were others.

The stopping up of the highway would obviously be occessary in order to enable the development to be carried out. So it was reasonable to infer that precisely the type of condition that was in issue in this nppeal had been envisaged by the legislature in enacting section 26(1).

As it happened, Grampian had the mealway near the processing the condition of t themselves power, under section 12 of the 1970 Act, to promote an order for the closure of the road. But that was an accident, though it might perhaps make the case an a fortiori one. Section 198 was entirely general and was apt to favour strongly the reasonableness of

negative conditions relating to the As to the argument on uncer-tainty, it was sufficient to notice that the provisions of sections 38 and 39 of the Act, about the limit of duration of planning permissions, indicated the recognition that development that was the subject of planning permission might not be carried out within any particular time-scale or at all. There was nothing to compel any successful applicant for planning permission to carry out his development, so uncertainty might be said to be n natural feature of the planning

Roskill and Lord Bridge agreed. Solicitors: Sherwood & Co for A C Bennett & Fairweather, WS, Edinburgh; Martin & Co, parliamentary agents, for Shepherd & Wedderburn, WS, Edinburgh.

MOVING MONEY OUT OF "ROLL-UP" FUNDS? SAVE & PROSPER OFFERS YOU

Capital security and high interest

The High Interest Bank Account with Robert Fleming, Bankers represents a convenient and profitable way to manage your money. It currently pays an effective annual interest rate of 8.80% and there is a cheque book for instant access to funds. There are no bank charges and no interest penalties when you withdraw money.

HIGH INTEREST



Your money will be placed on deposit with Robert Fleming & Co. Limited, a recognised bank under the Banking Act 1979 and a member of the Accepting Houses Committee.

† These rates of interest vary with market conditions. On 1st December 1983 the daily rate was 8.43%. The effective annual rate shown reflects the benefit of compounding as a result of crediting interest daily and assumes that the daily rate remains constant and that there are no withdrawals over 1 year.

INSTANT ACCESS

We provide you with a cheque book for making withdrawals or paying bills of £250 or more. Interest is paid right up to the working day before your cheque is presented for payment.



I/We wish to open a High Interest Bank Account with Robert Fleming & Co Limited. I/We enclose a cheque for the sum of i... (minimum £2,500) made payable to Robert Fleming & Co Limited and agree to be bound by the Terms and Conditions of the Account.

ram we are agen to any over.
Following the receipt of cleared funds by Flemings, your cheque book will be sent to you together with the Terms and Conditions and a statement confirming the opening of your account and showing the initial deposit. You should normally receive these within 6 days of our receiving your application.

I am/We are aged 18 and over.

days of our receiving your applic Or please send me full details of:

Or | Please send me further

wes for making regular

NO BANK CHARGES

However much you use your account there are no bank charges. This compares favourably with the policy of most banks, where the trend is towards tixed quarterly charges m addition to charges for transactions.

CONVENIENCE

Money can be transferred easily to your current account or to any account you specify, either by writing a cheque or by making an arrangement for us to act on your telephone instructions. Deposits can be paid in, normally without charge, through any clearing bank or by post.

Each quarter and whenever you make a deposit you receive a statement with full details of transactions and the interest earned during the period.

ACT NOW!

Simply complete the coupon and return it together with your cheque, payable to Robert Fleming & Co. Limited and crossed a/c payee only. If you are not a personal investor, please send for a full application form.

The minimum initial deposit is £2,500. If you would like to obtain the Terms and Conditions and full details of the Account before opening one please tick the box in the coupon.
Robert Fleming & Co. Limited accepts deposits as principal and Save & Prosper Group Ltd collects deposits as their agents.

BANK ACCOUNT

with ROBERT FLEMING, BANKERS

Full name(s) Mr/Mrs/Miss

Prospects for capital growth

Are you looking for capital growth from a low-risk investment? If so, we believe that Save & Prosper Gilt and Fixed Interest Growth Fund provides an attractive answer with 6 key features.

Maximum capital growth The aim of the Fund is to maximise

capital growth, without income constraints, through an actively managed portfolio of gilts and other fixed-interest securities.

2 Low-risk investment

Gilts and fixed-interest investments -particularly the shorter-term instruments—can be less volatile than shares. With interest rates relatively stable or likely to fall there is good potential for capital appreciation in the short term.

3 Capital gains tax advantage The Fund is not liable to any tax on

capital gains, so the Managers are free to switch holdings without a tax penalty. Low yield

4 Low yield
The Fund currently provides a low yield—3.66% p.a. on 30th November 1983. This makes the Fund particularly attractive for higher rate taxpayers.

5 Actively manageu pur crome The Fund benefits from full-time management by experienced fixedinterest managers who are responsible for funds of around £265 million.

Low initial charge 6 While most unit trusts have an initial charge of 5% (plus rounding), the initial charge of this Fund is only 1% (plus rounding). The bid/offer spread is

GENERAL INFORMATION DEALING IN UNITS Units in the Find may normally be bought or sold on any working day. Certificates will normally be for warded within 14 working days. When units are sold back to the Managers, payment is normally made within 7 days of our receiving renounced certificates. Prices and the wirld are content in leading nowanters.

also currently very low at 1%. NET INCOME DISTRIBUTION
31st October each year. CHARGES There is an imital charge

coupon together with your cheque. The offer price of units in the Fund on 30th November 1983 was 69.7p and the estimated gross starting yield was 3.66% p.a. Remember that the price of units and the income from them may go down as

INVESTMENT PROSPECTS

Success in reducing inflation to

current low levels is a major incentive

government's continued determination

to reduce the public sector borrowing

We believe that United States

requirement should eventually lead to a

influence is likely to be favourable since,

particularly in an election year, interest

rate rises are economically undesirable

and politically unacceptable. Better

levels of revenue from a growing US

economy look set to reduce the budget

deficit and lead to lower interest rates.

stimulus for gilt prices to move ahead,

APPLY TODAY FOR UNITS!

To invest, complete and return the

so we believe that now is the time to

This influence should be a further

will rise to anything like those

reduction in interest rates.

experienced in the past. The UK

for investing in fixed-interest securities.

We believe it unlikely that inflation rates

from the Fund's assets to meet Managers' expenses, including Trustee's lees.
SAFEGUARDS The Fund is
authorised by the Secretary of State for
Trade and is a narrower-range of 1% plus a rounding adjustment not exceeding the lower of 1% or 125p per run. Remuneration (as rates available or request) will be paid to authorized professional advisers. There is also a half-yearly charge of 12% of the value of the Fund plus VAT. This is deducted vestment under the Trustee vestments Act 1961. The Trustee is Box of Scotland.

MANAGERS Save & Prosper
Securities Ltd. 4 Great St. Helens, Londor
EC3P 35F. Telephone, 1708-6996.

A member of the Unit Trust Association.

-SAVE & PROSPER **GILT AND FIXED INTEREST GROWTH FUND**

To: Save & Prosper Securities Ltd, Administration Centre, Hexagon House, 28 Western Road, Romford RM1 3LB. Tel: 0708-66966.

minimum initially £1000.	Firstna
subsequently £100) in Save & . Prosper Gilt and Fixed Interest	Surnam
Growth Fund, and enclose a cheque for this amount made payable to Save & Prosper Securities Ltd. I am	Addres
over 18. I understand that units will be allocated at the unit offer price ruling on the day of receipt of my	
application. would like distributions of income to be reinvested in further units.	
'Delete if not applicable.' This offer is not available to residents of the lepshic of ireland.	Existing
ker, in Scotland No. 19435. Reg. office: 8/73 Queen Screet, Edinburgh EH2 4NX.	Signatu

Postcode							
Existing account no.(if any)							
Date							
ME &							
AVE &							
KOSPAR							

,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE
	First name(s)	
ve & .	Surname Mr/Mrs/Miss	
able to	Address	
ler price		
of income		tcode
leasts of the	Existing account no.(if any)	
office: H2 4NX.	Signature	Date
NLY .	SAV	E &
	ADD O	

Sequestrators' questions must be answered

Before Sir John Donaldson, Master

of the Rolls, Lord Justice Griffiths and Lord Justice Stephen Brown [Judgment delivered November 30] Where sequestration of a contem-

nor's assets had been ordered, anyone who knowingly took any action which prevented the seques-trators from carrying out their duty was obstructing a court order and therefore technically in contempt The Court of Appeal so stated wheo dealing with ancillary matters following the withdrawal of an appeal by the National Graphical

appeal by the National Graphical Association (NGA) against the decision of Mr Justice Eastham who had fined the union for contempt of court and had ordered that a writ of sequestration be issued against the

nnion.

Mr Terence Rigby for the NGA:
Mr Charles Garside for Messenger
Newspapers; Mr Howard Page for
the sequestrators; Mr Anthony
Boswood for Barelays Bank (NGA's
bankers); Stoy Hayward & Co were
not present or represented.

The MASTER OF THE ROLLS said that Stoy Hayward & Co were asked to give information concerning details of the union's assets which was a proper and necessary request if effect was to be given in the sequestrators' doties under the writ of sequestration. The accountants replied that they were unable to disclose the information sought in the absence of instructions from their clients, the union, and that they were not satisfied that there was any legal basis for the request. was any legal basis for the request.

A similar problem had arisen in
Eckman v Atidiand Bank Ltd
(11973) ICR 711 when the bank
refused to comply with the refused to comply with the sequestraturs request for information without an express order of

Messenger Newspaper Group
Ltd v National Graphical
Association
Before Sir John Donaldson Master position of a third party in relation to a writ of sequestration was analogous to that of third party in relation in an injunction.

In the context of Eckman's case

In the context of Eckman's case the court was concerned only with a bank which held or had held money on behalf of a contemnor. The principle which the court applied to that case was that no one should knowingly take any action which would obstruct compliance by the sequestrators with the terms of the writ of sequestration and thereby writ of sequestration and thereby obstruct a court order.

Applying that principle in the present case, the refusal to disclose the information requested was elearly an obstruction to the performance of the sequestrators' duty. His Lordship did not doubt that Stny Hayward & Co were acting in the way which they thought was correct. His Lordship was not criticizing them as professional accounts. accountants any more than the court was criticizing the bank to Eckman's case.

The accountants' action was

The MASTER OF THE ROLLS based on a mistaken view of the law.
They were entitled to think that their case could be considered to be different from that of Eckman

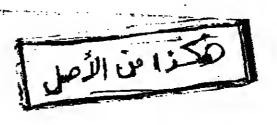
Their Lordships were clearly of the opinion that their case was not different. For that reason the accountants were technically in

contempt of court.

The court would order that the accountants divulge the information asked for. The consent of the union's officials was irrelevant

Lord Justice Griffiths and Lord Justice Stephen Brown agreed.

Solicitors: Kershaw Gassman & Matthews: Church Adams Tatham & Co for Cohbetts, Manchester, Clifford-Turner, Durrant Piesse.



Third division

Bradford C v Plymouti

Bristoi R v Sheffield U.

Newport v Vilgan (3.15).

Port Vale v Gillingham

otherham v Burnlev .

Scunthorpe y Bourniel

Velsalt v Milwall.

Chester v Sury...

Wimbledon v Lincol

Fourth division

Blackpool v Peterborotti

Colchester v Hertlessol

Darlington v Manafield

Northempton v Bristof C

Swindon v Doncaster.

MIDDLESEX/BERKS, BUCKS OXON REGION: Aylesbury v Benbury; City of Oxford v Mariow; Elessa v Eritish Aways; Hayes v Poynechnic, High Wycombe v Bracknell; Reading University v Tieleust; Richinge Park v Headon; Sunbury v. Stellors.

V leanust, number of the Nation Stales. Stales. REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: RAF v Hempeted (at RAF uxbridge, 2.15). Crystal. PALACE: John Courage indoor tournement (9.0).

York v Aldershot..

Orient v Preaton

FUGBY UNION

5 INTERNATIONAL

Scotland v Ireland, at Melroso

2.15 JOHN PLAYER CUP

Second round

CLUB MATCHES

Ebbw Vale v Maesteg..... Edinburgh Academical v Heriot's FP (2.15)....

London Irish v Metropolitan Police (2.30).

London Weish v Aberayon (2.30) ...

ignhem v Huddersfield (2.30)

Pontypool v Glamorgan Wanders

Saracene v Liverpoci (2.30)..... Wakafield v Manchester (2.30)

Wasps v Rosslyn Park (2.30).

HERTS MERIT TABLE: Hamel Hampshi

Old Verulanmans; Tabard v Heriford. SEVEN COUNTIES MERIT TABLE: Meldiston v Sutton and Epsom. SOUTHERN MERIT TABLE: Trojens

LACROSSE

LACROSSE

NORTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE: First division:
Cheadle v Ashron; Mellor v Old Stopforders;
Old Waconians v Stockport: Sheffled
Unmersity v Solet; Temperley v Old Hutmesters
Urmston v South Manchester and
Wichenshawe
SOUTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE: First divisions
Sectionham v London University; Hillcroft v
Chipotead; Kenton v Buckhurst Hill; Lee v
Hampstaad.

High Wycombe v Lydney (2.15).........

Southerd v KCS Old Boys (2.15) ..

Street v Cartordans (2.30)....

Vipars v Stourbridge (2.30)..

Abertalery v Bridgend...

Sectionally Neath...

Cardiff v Swanses.

West Heriepool v Mortey (2.30) ... Worthing v Old Redcliffans (2.30

Boroughanuir v Royal High (2.15) ..

Gostorth v Shaffield (2.15) ..

Kelso v Meirosa (2.15)...

Moseley v Headingley Newbridge v Cross Keys

Newport v Bristol (2.30).

Northampton v Llansili

Pontypridd v Sale

New Brighton v Orreti...

Board's policy means that viewers must miss a classic

Willis: lively challenger

Willis has won all his 13 bouts,

the last six inside the distance. A

punishing rounds that feeney had to go through to stop Ray Callouse that the board decided to cut the championship distance down from

Boxing Correspondent It is a pity that the British Boxing Board of Cootrol's policy of limiting promoters to four days a year when they can arrange for bouts to be televised oo the day they take place will prevent the British lightweight championship from being shown on ITV screens this afternoon.

The viewers will be missing the best of British courage and skill wheo George Fecoey, of Hardepoot, defends his title against Too Willis, of Liverpool, at the Regent Crest Hotel, Marylebone, Londoo.

rdeen had Division's and on the on on the sen of any and to the

יייסן פינייון קוט פיניטון קוט היניטן

there was

ferwien soult that if

E bre ince

Table that

because in lect was to ming about within his

oe in any

35 TO

I vould be

place, there

nameh

the second 404 67 495

To eared in

ino sais son

There is.

- in the

Would ATTEMATE ATTEMATE ATTEMATE ATTEMATE ATTEMATE

The two meo, though virtually the two meo, though virtually unknown to the general public, are boxers of the highest standing in Britain and their contrasting styles would make exciting watching, Feeney, the boxer, has the perfect temperament to weather the assaults of Willis, the boxer-fighter.

The champion is never rattled even when the punches are landing oo his cose, a part of his face which has an aversion to being pushed around. Feeney has been beaten nine times in his 25 bouts, but five of his defeats have been at the hands of high class opponents - Cornelius Boza-Edwards, Clinton McKenzie, Davidson Andeh, Ray Mancioi, the world champion, and Howard Davis. The last two men tested Feeney's abilities to the full and the experience appears to have made him an even better boxer

Willis, too, has a good tempera-ment but he is not quite so phlegmatic as Feeney. He can get

15 to 12 rounds. But Willis could prove a little too lively and his greater variety of punches could make him the first home boxer to ÷

stop Feeney. In fact of the fact that ITV's programme flexibility is restricted by commercial coosideration and also because they pay 50 per cent more for same-day showings than delayed screenings, the board might

bave relaxed their television policy.

A few days ago, Ray Clarke, the secretary of the board, told me that nuc way out of this impasse was for Frank Warren, a promoter who has worked with ITV, to put on shows at different venues under the names. at different venues under the names of different licence-holders. Warreo was prepared to do this, but when the proposition was put to the board by ITV in was considered to have come too late to be practicable.

There had been some doubts raitled wheo things are not going his way though usually his uncompro-mising attitude has always preabout the cootest going on at all. The board it seemed, insisted that unless they received a written assurance from Warren that he would not show the bout the same day on television they would withdraw the officials. Yesterday, Mr Clarke denied this. The universities and hospitals championships will be held at Mountford double ABA light wellerweight champion, he found his way past the hard men of the Moscow Olympics to win a bronze medal, and should be able to fight a route Hall, Liverpool University today. round Feency's jabs sooner or later.

The upright champion prides himself on going the distance (only Andeh has stopped him, in Lagos) and it was because to the 14

There are 50 entries and Galway have the strongest team, and should lift the Harry Preston Trophy. Sandhurst have received their interest to the event after nearly 55 there should be some good boxing in the lighter weights, the heavy-weights promise the best action

ATHLETICS: BUILDING HIGH, GETTING HIGH

Americans 'loaded' chief says

Indianapolis, (AFP) – John Randolph, the head of the United States athletics team at the Pan-American Games in Venezuela in August, has admitted to the Athletics Congress (TAC), the United States governing body for track and field sport, that several competitors had taken mauthorized substances. Some of the athletes were "loaded", he told the

conference on Thursday.

Eleven American entrants went home before the start of their events. home before the start of their events, giving various official reasons. The top; whereas the BAAB was founded TAC set up a commission of inquiry out it reached no firm conclusions.

Out it reached no firm conclusions.

TAC set up a cominission of inquiry but it reached no firm conclusions.
One of its members, Willie Banks, the triple jump champion, said that none of the athletes who returned home would have given a positive dope test. "I am not saying that some were loaded or some were not, because I don't know", he said, The original TAC report on the Pan-American Gennes walkout. Pan-American Gennes walkout, governing hodies - the men's aod prepared by a five-man commission women's associations of the four and released last week, blamed US olympic Committee doctors for bad even demand, this move to

Making moves to build a pyramid for the sport

The long road to a single, governing body for athletics in Britaio should pass an important milestone today. The working party report on amsignmation of the 19 bodies which currently administer athletics in Britain is to be debated hy the AAA general committee in Loodon. The report proposes the disssolution of the British Amateur Athletic Board, and that a United Kingdom AAA be set up.

That might sound like replacing ooe federation with another, but in reality the UKAAA would be a its power base has always been in the national organizations, and principally in the AAA, which administers Eoglish men's ethletics.

Having Cram, Coc. Oven, Moorcroft and Thompsoo under their auspices is the reason why the AAA, just one of the eight principal

There would still be national organizations for the four home countries, but the men and women would be administered by one body. The proposal is for a council of 19 people, with five paid officers, to administer coaching, finance, home affairs, international affairs and promotions. If the general committee accepts the report it will go to an extraordinary general meeting of the clubs. And they have threatened strong action if the committee

ignore their wishes.
The appearance of Sieve Oven, agalnat Roger Hackney, Steve Jones, Steve Harris, Mike Gratton, Barry Smith and Dave Bedford in the Raok Xerox 10k road race io Battersea Park tomorrow is the principal domestic fixture of the weekend. But there will be much interest in the reappearance of Alberto Salazar, who is due to run the Fukuoka Marathon in Japan,

also tomorrow. Waldemar Cierpinski, the double Olympic champion from East Germany, is also scheduled to run. as is Gerry Helme, of Britain, who was second in this year's London Marathon.

THE TIMES SATURDAY DECEMBER 3 1983 HOCKEY

Britain in search of lost horizon

By Sydney Friskin

The Great Britain men's hockey team, with Roger Self, manager, and David Whitaker, coach, leave for Hongkong inday in try to regain their lost horizon - a place in the Olympie Games at Los Angeles next year. Their results, god final placing in the 10-nations Hongkong touroa-ment, will be taken ioto account when the technical committee of the International Hockey Federation (FIH) meet in January to select the

12 teams for Los Angeles.
The British team does not have a complete schedule of matches, knowing unly that their first game is against Parkistan oo Dec 11. "It is difficult." Self said yesterday, "to plan any stralegy without knowing pressified by the source in which on the second self-self said. specifically the order in which our obstacles appear. "We have prepared the British

team as well as we have been able to, and were permitted to do by the respective constituent associations."
This last remark refers to the question of the availability of players and he has had about four months in which to prepare a force for his own Battle of Britain.

Self has implicit faith in his squad.

of his own battle of Britain.

Self has implicit faith io his squad of 16, which contains only one player from Scotland, two from Northern Ireland, and 13 from England. No players were several

"I refuse to accept that we are ill-"I refuse to accept that we are illprepared. We have many experienced international players in the
squad, and our only micor problem
is to build up a unity of purpose,
team spirit, and confidence to our
ability.

Self coached Southgate to three

successive triumphs in the Euro-pean Cluh championship from 1976 to 1978, and in the same capacity helped Wales to achieve their only three victories over England, the most recent at Penarth in 1973. After the British team had missed the bus for the 1976 Games in Montreal, having lost a three-match play off to Belgium in Amsterdam, the Great Britain Hockey Board, appointed Self to prepare a team for the 1980 Olympic Games io

The resolts he achieved were good enough for the British team to carn selection, but both the players and management alike were frus-trated when the Board wilhdrew the leam from Moscow because of

SQUAD: Y H G Pappin (Scotland); S Martin, W McConnell (Northern Iroland), I C B Taylor, J L Outhle, O H T Crag. P J Berber, J N Potter, S N Kerly, D G Westeott (capital), K S Bhatura, S J Batchelor, R A Leman, N Hughes, D A V Faulkner, I Sherwan (England).

Afghanistan.

Stewan MacIldowie died sud-denly at Cheltenham oo Thursday morniog. He was 71. Mr Mac-lldowie was a vice president of the FIH and also chairman of the international Hockey Rules Board. Until tecently, he was also chairman of the Hackey Association Umpires Selection Committee. He was due to leave for Hongkong shortly to officiate as a judge in the ten nations

3.0 unless stated First division Arsenal v West Bronn

Aston Yilla v West Hem. Liverpool v Birmingt Menchester II v Everion Norwich v Tottenham QP Rengers v Natts Co...

Southampton v Stoka. Sunderland v loswich Second division

Brighton v Cardiff... Cambridge U v Fulham Cartisla v Leado ... Chariton v Middlesbn Chelssa v Manchester

Darby v Newcastle... Huddersfield v Portsmouth Sheffield W v Shrewsbury.

SWITHERN LEAGUE: Premier christon:
Avecharch v Hastings: AP Learnington v
Witney; Badworth v Dorchester; Chelmistord v
Folkastone; Corby v Faher; Glouzester v
Bartiori; Gospari v Staurbridge; Gravesser v
King's Lyrn; Sutton Colletol v Fareham;
Welling v Cheltonham. Michael dwisber
Aylagbury v Forest Green; Bantury v Otbury;
Bridgweter v Moor Green; Bransgrove v
Witionhalt; Rushden v Leicaster Unstell.
Southern dwisden: Addestone v Chatham;
Andover v Canterbury; Cambridge City v
Salesbury; Dover v Woodford; Thanet v Entit
and Belveders; Tonbridge v Poole;
Widerlooville v Durstable.
CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: Wast Brom
v Aston Vila (2.0).

CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: West Brom v Aston Vist (2.0). POOTBALL CONBINATION: Inswich v Reseting (2.75): Tomenham v Luton (2.0): Wasterd v Bristin Rovers: West Ham v Chelsee (2.0). RISH LEAGUE (2.15): Bangor v Newry Tri; Cittomete v Carristic Colerains v Carristics: Distillary v Ballvmena, Glenavon v Liniekt; Glentoran v Ards (3.0): Larne v Portadown. ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Altimichiam v Bocton United: Bangor City v Numbaton; Barnet v Runcom: Bash v Maldistone: Dagenham v Gatschead; Northwich v Friction; Degenham v Gatschead; Northwich v Friction; Dagerham v Gatechead; Northwich v Friedey;
Soarborough v Kettering; Tellard v
Kodderminster; Trowbridge v Yoord; Weymoush
v Enfald; Worester v Weeldstone.
NORTHERIEN PROMIER LEAGUE: Burton v
Witton; Chorley v Macclesfield; Gainsborough
v South Liverpoot; Goole v Morecambe;
Grautham v Wordingson; Hyde v Stafford;
Marine v Buxdon; Cowestry v Horwich;
Southport v Mossley; Worksop v Barrow.

(2.15).
SOUTH EAST COUNTIES LEAGUE (11.00):
First division: Charlton v Queen's Park
Rungers; Chelsea v Portsmouth; Ipswich v
Matevals, Norwich v Gillengham: Orient v
Fuham; Southend v Cambridge United;
Tottenham v Arsenal; Wast Ham v Watford.
Second division: Bristol Rovers v Brighton;
Luten v Brandord; Ordord Linited v Wimbledon.
BERKS & BUCKS Schilder CUP. Second
mund: Flackwell Heath v Woldingham.
ESSEX SENIOR CUP: Second round: Barking v Aveley.

v Aveley.

HAMPSHIRE SENIOR CUP: First round:

Brading v Famborough (2.0); Cove v

Portsmouth RN (2.0); Fleet v Waterloovilla,

FA COUNTY VOUTH CUP: Second round:

Norlotk v Suffolk (at Great Yarmouth Town FC, 2.0). ARTHURIAN LEAGUE (2.0); Premier division: Harrovans v Foresters; Malvernians v Bradfieldens, First division: Wykehamists v Michaelmerth Bradisidaris, Fast division: Wytenamists v
Addeninamians.
ARGONAUT TROPHY: Second nounds
Caritusians v Cholmeldaris.
WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier division;
Barnstaplar v Clanedowr, faskaard v Dewlish;
Melicham v Bidefort; faskaard v Dewlish;
Melicham v Bidefort; fymnodii, fittyte R v
Weston-Super-Mare; Saffash v Frome;
Taunton v Shepton Mallel
NORTHERN LEAGUE: First division;
Bisrigham Synthonis v Ashington; Evenwood v

WEEKEND FOOTBALL, RUGBY AND OTHER FIXTURES Scottish premier division Aberdeen v Metherwell Dundee v St Misten

Kibernian v Dundee U . Rangers v Hearts... St Johnstone v Celtic Scottish first division

Allos v Ayr ... Cłydabank v Mezdowbank . Falkirk v Hamilton Kilmarnock v Clude Morton v Andria.

Partick v Breckin

Reith v Dumbarton Scottish second division owdenbesih v East Fife... E Stirling v Queen of South.

Fortar v Barwick Queen's Park v Arbrosth Stirling v Albion ...

Stranger v Montrose ... WOMEN'S COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP: East (B)

WOMEN'S COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP: East (R. Wisbech): Cambridgeshire v Lincolishire (1.0); Handingonoishire v Noriola (2.15).

VOLLEYBALL

EMGLISH LEAGUE: Women's first divisions Hersel Hompstoad v Spark (1.30); Berningham A Institute v Tudent Kaso [6.0); Hillingdon v Specked Rucanor (6.30); Ashrombe v Parismouth Alscorts (6.20).

SCOTTISH LEAGUE: Mens' First Ligislant Team TAK v Oundes Kirknot; West Coast William v Fellers, Aurdrie v Parisey, Bellishell Cerdinals v DV 31, Women's first divisions' Tellerd Tigers v Wirthum: West Coast Women v Carluke; Tellerd v Kyle; Larbert HSFP's v Auchrinoshan; Sports Conscious DCPE v Inventival. Invercives. SEVEN UP TOURNAMENT at Utster Polytectrisic VC

OTHER SPORT OTHER SPORT
CROSS COUNTRY: Sussex chempionships (at Lancing Menor): Southsh Northern District Langue (at Fort Williams); Kent League (at Medictorie): Lherpool League (at Meningtonie): Lherpool League (at Warningtonie): North Wales League (at Colwyn Bayl; West Vorkchre League (at Holimfirth): Surest Vorkchre League (at Holimfirth): Surest Women's League (at Holimfirth): Surest Women's League (at Holimfirth): Surest Williamship (at Country): Odord University v Cambridge University (at Williamship): REAL TENNIS: British Open Doublee Final (at Queen's Cabb, 11 00).

SHOOKER: UK Chempionship (at Guild hall, Preston).

RASKETBALL

BASKETBALL

Palace v Warrington (8.30): Concaster v Kungston (8.50): Hernet Hampslead v Marrington (8.30): Concaster v Kungston (8.0): Brackers Prates v Solent Stars (8.0): Brackers Prates v Solent Stars (8.0): Second division: Colchester Braddord Myttfreeders (8.0): Nortungham v Calderdale Explorers (7.0): Plympush Raiders v Gateshead (7.30): Lixtendge v Merseyside Alustangs (8.0). First division (women): Manchester v Nothigham (7.30): Colchester v Northampton (4.0): Crystal Palace v Southgate (6.15).

Swindon v Doncaster

York v Aldershot.

Bestop Aucidend: Ferryhil v Peterlee: North.
Shelds v Horden: Tow Law v Spennymoor:
South Bank v Consett: Whitby v Blyth
Spansen: Whitely Bay v Crook.
CUP 82COND 92UHA: Skilden v Armeds.
CUP 82COND 92UHA: Skilden v Armeds.
NORTHEIN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE:
Preside division: Arnold v Sulton Town; Belper v
Thackey; Boston v Mexberough: Enley v
Bentitey Victoris; Heenor v Eastwood: Bueston v Spelding: Whiterion R. v Bridsington Trinry.
NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE:
Accongion Stanley v Burscough: Astron v
Glessop: Congleton R. v Bridsington Trinry.
NORTH WEST COUNTIES

Accongion Stanley v Burscough: Astron v
Glessop: Congleton R. v Bridsington Trinry.
NORTH WEST COUNTIES

Accongion Stanley v Burscough: Astron v
Glessop: Congleton Lancaster v Bootle: Leyland
Motors v Prescot Cables; Penrith v Nertherleid;
Raddelfle v Danven: Stallytridge Cettic v St
Helens: Winsford v Look.

Fe WASE: second round (2.0): Ossett v
Harrogate: Chester Is Street v Norion and
Stockdon Ancients: Whichram v Epphaten:
Greina v Brandon; Fersley Cettic v
Guisborough; Clitherod v Guiseley; Bure Star v
Nurthorpe; Fleetwood v Est Winners; North
Ferfly v Barmworth IMW; Barton Town v
Cheadle: Warnington v Hallam, Atheriton v
Rylands; Diseared Poor v Appleby
Frodengham: Lincoln Burneds v Brayend
Cherterhouse; Densby v Istam; Heswell v
Hattled Main;
Inhingborough Diamonds v 61 FC Lution;
Stowmarket v Crown and Manor: Harefleid v
Southait; Rothwell v Stavenage; Winslow v
Torne: Leyton Wingons v Kingstom y Bord
Grays v Burnham, Hernel Hempsteed v Mazrlow
(3.0); Whyslessis v Coronthan Casusis; RS
Southantpon v Maldenhead Town; Crockenhill
v Cry; Three Bridges v Dorking.

Frecheville Community v Stavetey Works;
Coventry Sporting v Bradgenorth; Paget v
Hinckley; Friar Larie v Husknall CW; Wigston
Fleide v Halesower, Amold Kingswell v Stimat;
March v Hotbasch; Atherstone v Grassley; VS
Rug

TOMORROW

FOOTBALL Leicester City. SECOND DIVISION: Blackburn Rovers v HOCKEY

LONDON LEAGUE (all 2.15): Premier division:
Guidflord v Richmond: Terddington v Spencer.
League: Cambridge University v Blackheath:
Lordon University v Bromley; Maldenhead v
Hawks; Mid-Surrey v Old Kingstoniens; Oxford
University v Southgate; Reading v St Albans;
Surbton v Parley, Wimbledon v Dulwich'
EAST LEAGUE: Premier division: Bedford v
Cambridge City. Fords. V Brobbourne;
Harteston Magples v Bishop'd Scortlord;
Inswich v Chelmsford; Long Sutton v Norfolk
Wanderers; Old Loughtonians v Blueharts; St
Neots v Norwich Grasshoppers; Westchill v
Pelicans.
SOUTH LEAGUE: Premier division: Amersham
v Anchortans; Chichester v Indian Gymhlana;
Eastcole v Bognor; East Grinshead v
Canuarbury; Folkestone v Cambarley; Lyons v
Walton; Metropoliuan Policé v Fareham;
Trojans v Oxford Hawks.

Grimsby Town,

RUGBY LEAGUE

PIEST DWISION: Fautherstone Rovers v
Womes (3.30): Futhern v Castleford; Hull KR v
SI Helener, Sallord v Leeds; Wakefield Triatly v
Hull (3.30): Warnington v Bractord Northern;
Wigan v Whitehneven.

SECOND OIVISION: Barrow v Keighley (2.30):
Bailey v Carlsle (2.30); Cardiff Cdy v Swinton
(2.30): Huddersflatd v Dewebury; Humbet v
Blaelspool Borough (3.30); Kent Invicta v
Halfats; Rochdale Homets v Bramley;
Norkingten Town v Boncaster (2.30); York v
Hudder 156. Norlington Town v Boncaster (230); York v Huyton (2.15). UNDER 24 INTERNATIONAL: Great Britala v

HOCKEY HOCKEY
TOURINAMENT: John Courage International Cub Indoor (Crystal Palace NSC, Sam).
COURTY MATCHES: Essex v Lincolnshire A (Wincom HC 2.15). Middlesex U21 v Buckinghamshire U21 (Willesden NSC. 2.15).
REPRESENTATIVE MATCHES (2.15). Purloy v Anny. Faf v Leichestor (PAF College, Cranwell): Berkshire U21 v Anny U21 (Wilkdsor HC); RAF U21 v High Wycombo U21 (RAF High Chile ChampionShips). Norwich Union East, quarter-finats (1.45): Berliordshire Eagles v Feliastowe; Bushop's Stortlend v Bestford;

Cambridge City v Old Loughterians; St Albama v Bluehans. South 11.20): Amersham v Bogner, Maldanhead v Blackheeth. Madderhead v Blackhesth.

TRUMAN SOUTH LEAGUE (REGIONAL):
Middlesex, Berka, Bucks and Oxor: Banbury
v Staines (2.15).

LACROSSE

COUNTY 13 MATCH: Chest (Gale Green, Stockport, 2.00) VOLLEYBALL

BASKETBALL. EASKETBALL

NATIONAL LEGGUE: Flast division: Brighton Bears v thermotion (4.0); Sundertand v Bolton (4.0). Sociate division: Team Sandwell v Camden (4.0); Newscatte v Waterlord Royats (4.0), Fortsmouth v Gateshead (3.0). First division: (women; Sandwell Sportsco v Brighton Wasps (2.0); London TMCA Bobcats v Solent Suns (2.8).

OTHER SPORT

CROSS COUNTRY! Midland Woman's Laugue int Reddirch); South Yorkshire Laugue.

ROAD RUNNING; Rank Xerox TO race (et Batterseal.

SNOOKER: UK Chamolonship

Prev Chico Current	Prov Ch'go Current	Prev Ch're Weed put Offer Week Trust gild Differ Yield	Free Chige Weed no Oller Week Trust 510 Oner Vicio	Prev Ch'go W'ea0 On Olfer Week Trust Bid Diler Yield	Prev Ch'go W'end on Oller Week Trusz Ald Offer Yielo	Prest Chigo Wind na Ciler work Trust Ciler Work Trust Bid Oller Yield Constant PG129 Constant
Offer Weak Trust Bid Offer Yield Delicate Life Unit Trust Mediagon.	Wiend and Chief Treast (1997) and Other Tield Other Tield Guardian Royal Exchange Unit Mars 144, Royal Exchange London, EGP JDN 01-625 2011, 189 9 -01 Guardhil 133.2 185.8 3 25 121.1 9 2 0 11 de f.l. 115.7 123.7 9 38	Unit Trust Prices - 0	hange on the week	Ti Lembaro 81, London, EC3 P383, 01-023 1280 23.2 • 7 Black Hore 580 . 240 0 . 200 0 .	1967 -1.1 Detier Fad 1189 277 8 133 d ol 2 Captul Fad 185 7 185 8 163 2 -04 Incent Fad 185 7 185 8 184 6 1.2 Prop Series 4 185 7 185 2 185 2 -05 Do Series 7 185 2 185 1 189 8 40 7 Financial Fad 185 1 185 2	137.7 13.1 lover meal 137.7 147.5 14
Authorized Unit Trusts Also on Trusts Abor Ont Trust Managers. 10.6 + 1.1 Do Accum 105.0 11.0 8.74 12.5 Probs Churchyur ECAP 40.1 01.231 1833 12.5 Pr	108.1 +24 Growth Equity 702.7 116.5 245. 104.0 -01 Nth America 97.2 104.5 1.70 114.3 +25 Pactite 100.8 117.9 8.36 130.2 +34 Smell Co's 113.2 121.0 1.67	McAnally Fund Management Ltd. Brain Bouse, King William St. Eck. 61,423 4851 20,9 -1, 100 Income 55.7 59.3 7.16 20,9 -1, 100 Income 55.7 59.3 7.16 167.1 100 Income 107.0 467.1 129. 180.5 +1.5 Do Income 107.0 100.0 3.18	198 d 40.2 European 188 d 201,98 7.31 198 d 40.2 Do Acctam 188 0 203 0 1.32	2012 - 7 Black Here 20 20 2 20 3 20 5 20 5 20 5 20 5 20 5 2	1897 405 Man Berley A 1897 1834 1530 402 20 Series C 1437 1834 1539 400 Do Uolly 3136 Fair 1838 400 Heavy Vid Ind 1492 1511	25.6 •1.8 Fel Annuil (22) 257.4 2015 Immed Ann (33) 127.3 264.3 •3.5 International 268.3 Preperty Green Pensions & Annuilles Ltd.
55.2 -0.3 DE Growth BLS 56.1e 7.40 in Did Broad 5. CC2N BG. 01-588 501d Bl. 40.4 General 12.5 -2.6 list Placed lat 114.7 12.5 -2.5 list 157.5 +44 Explus Froi 91 198.4 13.6 c.17 12.5 c.2 list Placed lat 114.7 12.5 c.3 list 137.5 +44 Explus Froi 91 139.4 138.6 c.17	114 4 •13 Property 109.4 117 78 1.87 Benderson Administration. 01-638 5757 25 Finishury Equate, EC2A IDA 01-638 5757	Unicorn Rec. 222 Romlord RO. 57 88-534 5544	53.6 +5.3 De Accum 331.0 37.8 3.28 53.4 Gill & Firco 5.2 56.0 19.25 52.6 +6.1 De Accum 51.2 72.7 10.20 52.0 -1.0 Incoma 12.7 19.25 197.4 +2.3 De Accum 135.4 139.7 6.97 197.4 +2.3 De Accum 17.7 75.7 9.47	169.22 +5 22 Extra incomed 165.72 174.65 250 88 +0.78 Worldwide 228 64 240.88 170 64 42-32 Rajonced 178.70 199.16	181.8 40.1 De Douis 192.5 192.2 191.7 40.5 Equily Fued 192.5 192.2 193.5	256 6 +3.3 investment Fnd 252.2 PE3.5 266 6 +8.3 investment Fnd 278.4 254.6 +1.7 Benston Fnd 254.3
145.2 -1.1 Werldwide 134.5 743.16 2.79 55.4 -65 Areste & Earm 52.0 55.6 5.15 126.2 +1.5 Equiles Prog 120.1 120.3e 5.73 Com Beard at Fin of The Church of England	522 +0.2 Am Small Co's 48.1 52.80 0.92 148.4 -1.1 Cep Growth ins 138.0 149.80 1.57 143.2 -1.3 De Accum 134.8 169.4 1.57	Mercury Fund Managere Ltd. Nercury Fund Managere Ltd. Glestam St., London ECIP 228, 01-504 4335, 75 0 4-2 Apr 67th Dist. 75.0 4-0.2 Apr 67th Dist. 75.7 40.1 De Accum. 75.5 78.56 45.1 11 75.7 40.1 De Accum. 75.5 78.56 45.1 120.5 -0.8 Grap Dist.	11.7 -1.0 S'porc à Malay 71.2 76 70 97 18.18 18.28 0.33	105 76 -2.55 Energy 105 X 105.71 Britangle Dail Linked Assurance Life, Mpor Gleen, Roseley, B23 ROF 1021 440 4444 107, 4 -01. Property 183, 187, 3 122 0 -2.58 Managed 173, 134, 0	705.8 +3.2 Far East Food 1947 173.4 173.9 +0.5 Special Sits 164.7 173.4 110.7 +0.0 Man Currency 114.5 120.0	2016 410 Conv Pen Fnd 227 0 2017 0 2017 0 2017 0 2017 0 2015 0 .
10 d -25 Secure Income 101.9 101.4 7.30 130.0 Fixed lat (42; 130.0 10.00 10.10		200.7 +1.5 Do Accum 188.1 202.2 0.17	103.5 +2.5 Tokye 103.5 +2.8 Do Acrub 98.5 198.4 d.23 581.2 +12.8 Special Exempt 529.8 594.1 1.23	34 Uigh St. Poilers Ber Berts. P Bar 51122 169.10 Managed Pen 100.70 109 1d 116 80 Property Pen 11d.20 116 00	2026 410 Property Acc 1933 2039 367.1 Managed Acc 345 7 367 1 207.0 +15 Gaaranice Acc 207.5 298.5 208.7 +15.6 Equity Acc 207.5 298.5	196 0 *2.5 Bidg Sod Pen
151.4 +0.3 Special Sits 145.8 158.7 0.01 100.4 +2.d Income (34) 153.0 10.10	49.9 -LS Pref 6 Gill 45.7 44.0 11.57	70 TO 70 TO	Scottlah Widows Fund Managetssent. PO Ser 902, Editedurgh, EH18 58U. 1843 * 23 Pegasur Accum 146.3 197.5 49T Pewart Unit Trest Managers List. 45 Charlotte St. Editedurgh. 031.295 2271	134-10 St Mary Street, Carbiti 134-110 St Mary Street, Carbiti 181-2 +17 Badge Bonds 173 7 182,9	223.4 -1 0 Fisso Ini Act 211 6 277.5 198.6 40 1 Index Soc Act 104 0 109.5 Imperial Life Assurance Co of Landes, Insperial Life Assurance Co of Landes, Insperial Life Fiss, London Ro. Guillard 1235 250.6 41.5 Ecosta Fa0 15 164.5 164.0 165.0 165.0 170.1 Life Both Portfolio	Frevideo Life Association of Lendon M.2. 75 Bishorsen London, ECEM 407-10-277 3000 68.0 ** 60 Unit Science **460** 69.0 Boldon Brazica Ida Assarsance Co. 10-205 8222 Boldon Brazica Ida 123.0 325.2 1.
Artical Duit Trans Ltd. 21459/220129 Sambro May, Rotton, Exces. (277 21459/220129 1 New St., London, EC2M 4TF. 21.03.2 253.	349 9 46.3 N Am Exempt 233.0 349 50 1.13 85.3 40 6 011 Ant Her 77.0 85.0 1.53 231 1 43 6 World Wide 220 2 234 7 5.14 Hill Samyel Upit Trust Managers	Bull -L2 Usin Fund State State	43 China Bail Fred 173 501,285 3271 187.7 41.0 American Prid 173.5 188.8 3271 187.7 41.0 American Prid 173.5 188.0 122 284.4 4.0 Brit Cap Prid 294.4 201.4 53.0 122 183.3 40.7 European Pad 131.2 141.2 1.25 144.5 41.5 Japan Pund 43.0 143.0 0.08	169. 6 L. Lacewell Union Group. S. Helen's I Todorball, EC3 171.0 *0.7 Managed 125.0 138.5 133.2 *10 U.2 Equily 174 134.0 129.1 *1.0 0.1 Equily 173.5 109.1 *1.0 Equily 173		New Hall Place. Liverpool, Lee 3H5 651-227 4422 349.4 31 Boval Shield 333.0 352.5 Rayal Life Pull Linket Assurance Life
150.4 4.3 first Inde 124.0 117.76 4.79 24.2 49.5 abstratus 44.2 47.86 1.31 19.2 49.5 Growth & Inc. 10.5 56.2 5.51 57.3 44.2 Sauch Resources 44.2 47.86 1.31 19.3 19.4 0.4 19.3 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5	175 7 •1 1 Doller 20 3 •0 8 International 76.6 61.3 1.39 324 6 -2.7 Britis0 300.9 321.90 231	91.3 +1.9 High Yield 85.2 92.80 6.36 137.4 +2.4 Do Accum 129.9 148.0 6.36	Sun Alliance Fund Medagermeol Ltd. Sun Alliance Hac, Borsham, Surice. 0408 64141 236.7 +0 S Family Fund 223.1 237.2 3.95	116.7 +01 Fixed Interest 111 1 117.0	17:8 +1.2 Mas Fund 104.7 173 4 17:3 + 46 Fixed in Fq 17:6 175.0 17:3 + 46 Fixed in Fq 17:6 175.0 17:3 + 40 1 Securic Cap Fd 142.9 130.4 18:4 - 40.1 Froperty Fund 133.7 40.7 18:4 - 40.1 Froperty Fund 133.7 40.7 18:4 16:4 16:4 16:4 16:5	1612 *1.2 Managed Fund 137 2 144 6 163.0 *0.5 Equity Fund 145.2 186.7 122.0 *0.1 Property Fund 115.2 171.9 130.1 *1.5 Preparational 170 183.5 130.5 *0.1 Min Fund 123.3 1.0 6 130.5 *0.1 Min Fund 123.3 1.0 6 130.5 *0.1 Min Fund 188.1 188.6 130.5 *0.1 Min Fund 188.1 188.6 130.6 *0.1 Min Fund 188.1 188.6 130.7 *1.5 *1.5 *1.5 *1.5 *1.5 *1.5 *1.5 *1.5
peria 4.2 Meriatina Constr. 50.2 100.30 0.03 40.0 40.0 40.5 High line of 50.7 10.2 0.78 10.5 0.7	201 0 40 7 Central 57.5 81.7 2 10 10 2 10 2 10 2 10 2 10 2 10 2 10	119.7 -8.0 Japan & Pacific 119.7 -8.0 Japan & Pacific 119.4 -4.0 Dn Accum 119.1 128.4 0.38 119.5 -1.5 K American 119.1 128.4 0.38 119.1 128.4 1.38 119.1 128.4 1.38	106.9 •3.3 Commodits 102.2 109.50 1.00 44.7 •0 T Energy 42.2 63.4 1.19 153.3 •3.4 Financial 145.0 155.90 3.29 164.7 208.30 5.72	57 La0ymea0. Guildford. 241.0	168.5 Do Series 2 160.4 168.3 280.2 -2.2 Prop Modules 273.6 288.4 273.6 -1.1 Do Grouth 352.0 370.5	104.5 +0.1 Money Fund 104 5 1089 The Rayal London Matural Sective J.10. Royal London Enc. Cuicoester. Fixex: G206 44155 174.5 +0.5 B.L. Miyed Fund 165.1 374.9 Sare & Presper Grous.
41.6 +0.4 Recovery 41.1 44.00 3.00 46.1 High Income \$7.5 40.1 0.00	90 1 +1.0 Decurity 92 9 90 1m 3 46	63.3 +1.1 Smaller Co's 63.1 70.54 0.02 70.2 +1.1 In Accum 66.0 71.2 3.02 77.2 +2.1 Overseas 73.6 75.54 0.00 77.2 -2.1 Overseas 73.6 75.54 0.00	1870 1.35 8.44 112.7 4.3 Gill inc 1870 1.35 8.44 17.1 85.9 3.45 17.1 54.9 American Eagle 71.1 75.9 2.50 17.5 40.9 American Eagle 71.1 75.9 2.50 18.0 1.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 800 18.0 2.0 2.5 8000 8000 18.0 2.5 8000	123.5 Moncy Pun0 117.v 122.5 Crescent Life Americane Ce Lio.	174.4 De Seriet 2 165 174 4 25.5 Exmpt Managed 242.3 295 9 Legal & General 10 at Assurance 1 Ltd. Kingswood: Hae , Kingswood. Tade on h. Surree. KTO 485.	28.0 +15 Balanced Bond 255.d 270.4
75.5 +60.2 Giti Growth 39.3 25.0 1.31 150 7 +64 5 core of America 44.2 151.3 1.31 52.7 +64 5 Am Special Sits 46.3 3.3.9 0.75 131 46 8 Barder Prant 99.8 1839 0.75 4 Melvilla Crascent, Edinburgh 200, 228 433	06.4 +1.2 guropean 100 a ord 4 or	2017 - 2.5 Executi Kquity 2013 215.40 140 2017 - 2.5 Do Aserum 2013 239 3.44 Murray Jountaire Unit Trust Management Las Hope Struct. Glasgow Gr 2014 222 5521 57.8 • 05 European 224 55.0 123	92.7 +1.1 Worldwide Cap 67.5 93.5 1.06	146.0 +15 Manared Fund 123.4 1475 147 0 +25 Manazed int 141 8 150 1 151 1 +1.0 UK Equity 144.7 153.5 115.7 Property 199.2 115.7 117.5 +0.3 Mosery Markel 111.8 111.5	152 2 Cach Accum 114.5 152 2 153 4 25 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	## 40.3 GHr Fnd ## 207.3 23.2 ## 40.3 GHr Fnd ## 207.3 23.2 ## 40.3 GHr Fnd Hally ## 78.3 25.5 ## 40.3 GHr Fnd Hally ## 78.5 ## 56 Fnd Fnd Hally ## 56 #
120.5. +0.8 Overseex Frust 114.3 121.5 +1.5 45.0 +0.2 Capital 4.7 47.1 1.8 30.9 +0.1 Gov Sect 25.0 30.9 9.1 17.4 +0.5 Growth & Inc. 71.7 83.9 4.8 12.8 +0.0 International 12.7 133.3 1.6 6.8 7.00 6.8 7.0	3 Frederick's Piles ECR 807 50 50.2 20	109.9 +0.0 Smaller Co's 101.9 110.39 2.43 National Provident Inc., Managers Ltd., 48 Gracechired 51., EC3P 3HB 01-623 4200 1-04 43.5 NP1 Accum 101.8 174.1 3.40	41.8 -1.2 incoma 70.7 -0.1 Extra income 10.7 -0.1 Extra income 10.7 -0.2 Main 2 0 poro 10.7 -0.2 Main 2 0 poro 10.2 1.2 10.5 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.1 10.4 10.4 10.5 -1.1 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 1	163.3 +0.1 Fixed int 132.8 140.5 167.2 +5.4 Tokyo 192.0 172.5 151.5 +1.1 Americas 144.3 163.5 153.0 +81 International 190.6 125.1 153.0 +10 (creational 190.6 125.1	175.9 Prup Accum 167 1 175.9 Legal and Ganeral (Unit Pentional Lio. 486 0 44 6 Pr Equ Accum 487 5 437.4 354 3 -4.3 Ex Fix Accum 353 6 345.2	256 2 +19 Pixed Int 41 251.1 255.1 274.d +1.1 Manage0 141 251.2 275.7 1- 183 1 +0.3 Decretar (4) 169 9 169 4 256 7 +0.3 Property (4) 266 0 251.0 256 7 +0.3 Property (4) 266 0 251.0 256 7 +0.3 Property (4) 267 7 150.8 256 7 +0.3 Property (4) 256 0 251.0 256 7 +0.3 Property
37 Queen Sc. London. Ectal 1397. 01-238 201 44.8 40.1 Right Date 4 40.1 Capital Growth 41.3 44.8 2.81 44.1 Do Accum 41.3 44.8 2.81 40.1 Reported 22.8 27.2 40.7 Resources 22.8 27.2 2.1 44.1 Do Accum 51 152.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2		410.9 46.d Do Disan Act 314.9 354.1 0.60 341.4 46.7 Do Disan Dis 334.9 354.1 0.60 Ngrienal Westminster Unit Trust Managers.	73.8 +10.1 Gel6 77.2 83.50 2.74	10.2 •3.0 fewards & me 121.0 1657 129.3 •21 Bigh Data 1236 1614 155.1 •1.5 Capital 150.4 1606 Tone of Bec. Street leaver 1.0. 1606 124.7 124.7 124.7 124.7 124.7 124.7	127.3 • 32 e 1 min Accum 467.4 • 405.8 • 127.5 • 37.6 • 1.2 Prop Accum 157.5 • 577.6 • 1.2 Prop Accum 157.5 • 177	15.1 +3.2 Australian (4) 15.5 173.0 -1 171.1 +0.0 Capital (4) 163.5 173.0 -1 183.3 +2.3 General (4) 173.3 187.8 -1 141.2 +0.1 Gil & Fini 141 134.3 143.4 -1
47.7 +1.1 Oilt & Pixed 48.4 47.50 1.50 +0.6 Dn income 7000 1.50 4.7	1135 -0.5 Egylir & Gen. 165.4 113.3 451	55.2 -0.4 Energy Trust 51.7 66.5 1.20	28.0 +0.1 TR Den Gth 77.1 29.1 3.30	Eagle Star lasurance Midland Assurance	110.2 +0.2 International 116 7 119 0	201.9 +4.0 lnc Accum (41 726.4 202.4
571 +1.1 Do Accum 57.2 01.50 78.2 +0.3 Do Income 71.7 78.4 18 51.4 4.7 52.6 W draw 57.2 01.50 78.2 +0.3 Do Income 71.7 78.4 18 51.4 4.7 52.6 0.3 N American Acc 112.4 120.50 0.3	13 is 6 43.7 ine Phd 113.1 12.2 70 of 1 6.0 of 1 Kec Parol int 0 48 ft.1-011.60 of 1 Kec Parol int 0 48 ft.1 int 0 4	70.0 •13 income 71.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 1	34.0 40.7 TH D.sean Gth 32.3 34.7 1.51 28.7 40.2 TH Spec Dpp 26.9 28.2 2.54	272 0 +1 4 UK Equilies 200.5 274.3 200.4 +2.4 Sigher Income 185.9 203 0	186 0 0.7 Equate 171.4 -0.1 Fixed lan (P) 176.0 177.3	374.3 +0.2 Equity Pan (B) 202.6 276.5 294 4 +0.1 F int Pen Bi 194 9 204.6 109.3 +0.3 Guar Penn Ici 163.0 106 6 88.3 +0.2 Indx Lk6 Pen (c) 94.5 99.5
70.3 -6.3 WARREINIO 20.6 75.3 1 00 66.2 *14 Europe W Acc 62.9 57.60 1.4 50.8 -6.3 Prof Fund 28.6 25.3 12.12 125.7 *6.3 General Fund 1442 154.0 3.1 50.8 -6.3 Prof Fund 28.6 26.2 12.27 F.F.L. Tyret Fund Managery Ling.	100 6 +0.7 KB Smir Cos lee 23 5 176.39 5.48 101 1 +0.5 Do Accum 15.7 176.90 7.08 110 1 +1.7 High YB Inc 23 7 176.90 7.08 11 104.7 +2.5 Do Accum 100.1 111.2 Lawson Fand Managers 1.40 031.225 6001 25 Charlotte So, Edunburgs 2 10031.225 6001 25 11 High Yeld 10 d 23 1011.25 6001	Million Court. Dorking, Surrey. 6306 287786	M.1 +0.6 American SL.7 S.5 1.29 St.0 +0.5 Extra lucome 64.0 St.3 0.79 169.0 +0.7 General 85.5 109.7 3.53 192.4 +1.2 Do Arcust 142.5 153.6 5.53 192.6 +1.2 Do Arcust 142.5 153.6 6.53	196.6 40.3 Proportion Prib 157.1 196.9 196.1 196	157.5 +0 4 Mixed (P: 134.5 157.2 116 4 +0.2 indexe0 5tk (P: 114.5 115.5 The London & Mixechester Group. Windlade Park, Exeter. 0.992 52165	5501 -4.8 Man Pen 181 - 52.4 53.5 - 240 2 -6.4 Prop Pen Ace B 22.6 240.5 - 178.1 -1.3 Sp Er Pen 181 170.5 770.9 - Scottish Widews Pun 8 Life Assertace Po Ban 900 Edinburgh. E201 680 - 521.685 8099
6.7 +0.3 World Penny 6.2 10.6 3.51 Pigetity International Management Ltd: 6.7 with Tophridge, Rest. 0732 36222	DE Legal A General IVall Troot Manageral Life.	PO Box 4, Norwick, KRI 3NG. 0803 22300	118 4 1.1 Incoms 111.1 119.50 0.33 89.1 02.7 Pacific 88.3 91.8 0.22 202.5 02.1 International 130.2 204.50 1.50 241.3 02.4 De Accum 226.8 343.7 1.50	Amerikan Hd, Kirk Wychmde Phass L10, Amerikan Hd, Kirk Wychmde 0694 33577 2M.1 *2.0 100 Pen Equity 272.7 257.0	418.6 -4.1 Capital Greth 421.7 139.6 -4.5 Flexible Accum 189.2 146.5 -40.1 Guar Dep Acc 145.6 131.6 -40.5 Inv Accum 314.3 171.2 -41.4 Money Maker 173.2 124.6 -40.1 Frontry Acc 124.5	179.3 4.1 3 pEr Pen (B) 179.5
252.5 Royalord Read. London. 5 01-594-5844 30.6 40.1 GHL 6 F15 101 22.7 31.9 11.1 24.0 1 Unicer's Amer 15.6 127.3 1.1 51.2 40.1 Unicer's Amer 15.4 127.3 1.2 51.2 40.1 Japan 40.5 5.5 11.2 51.2 40.1 Japan 40.5 5.5 11.3 51.2 40.1 Japan 40.5 5.5 11.3 51.2 51.3 51.2 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3	55.6 +11 inti Managed 52.4 56 7a 103	85 Cannon Stress Eran 6AE 01-494 8855 114 403 Practical Inc 31.8 33.7 3.37 374 405 Do Accum (3) 53.8 57.2 6.37	27.7 40.2 Do Accum 38.5 38.2 0.33 Transactistic 6 General Securities	169 9 +0.5 De Properiy 161 1 169.5	124.9 40 1 Property Acc 124.5 Manufacturers Life lessmance. Manufacturers Life lessmance. Manufacturers Life lessmance. Manufacturers 124.5 Sept. 125.12 Lawrenment 04.5 Sept. 125.12 Lawrenment 04.5 Sept. 125.12 Lawrenment 02.5 Sept. 125.12 Lawrenme	243.2 +1.0 Equity 230.5 271.3
19.4 29.5 - 14 2	Gerioc-by-Srs. Worthing. W. Sanda. 115.9 40 6 Balanced 100 4 116 90 3.73 12 193.4 +1 1 Do Accum 120.9 194.2 3.73 13	27 5 40.5 inc 6 Growth 20.2 28.1 4.88 41.5 40.2 Special Sta 38 6 41.7 9.56	147.1 -4.3 Particular 178.0 200.3 5.20 200.3 +4.3 Colemno (5) 270.5 204.5 4.0 200.3 +4.3 Colemno (6) 270.5 204.5 4.0 105.0 +0.5 S. W. Amer (3) 180.7 106.3 5.42	271.8 - 28 Do Balanced 221.9 233.5 1671.4 - 40.3 Do Dep Admits 1961.1 1674	104.2 *0.1 Property 104 5 122.0 223.d *0.6 G D Edge 0 267 1 253.3 253.0 *0.7 International 206 4 21.7 6 159.0 *0.1 Deposit 152.0 160.0	The sol a land late 171.0 100.1 100.
140.8 +0.4 Growt Accum 102.6 11d3 4.14 70.5 +0.9 Pund lav (3) 62.5 71 6 3.7 176.9 -1.2 Income 106.7 176.1 4.06 Pramiliarton Unit Management Ltd.	91 143 0 +16 Worldwide Glb 137.3 147 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	22 Big Halbern WCIVTES. 25 8 40 Secure 49 0 52.7 28 64 12 Do Accus 49.0 52.7 28 61.0 12 Do Accus 49.0 52.7 28 61.0 -1.4 Income 49.0 62.4 5.00 71.4 -0.2 Unit Trust 65.2 71.3 4.2	105.0 +0.5 S. W. Amer (3) 180.7 180.3 5.42 Tyndall Manager's Life. 16 Canyage Rd., Bristol. 50.2 +2.7 Amerializa 50.7 Dn Accum 19.5 46.2 1.46 50.7 Con Accum 19.5 23.4 23.9 a.64 177.4 +3.5 Capital 25.7 23.4 23.9 a.64 177.6 4 -4.5 Do Accum 17.5 17.5 17.5 7.11	146.4 +1.2 Trust of Trusts 1.59.2 140 0 Gersham Unit Assurance Ltd. 3.6 Prince of Wales RO. B umouth. 6362 762122	Merchant Investors Assurance, 1696 0171 Leon Res. 233 High St. CroyOmn. 41696 0171 124.6 N Assurican Pd 124.6 136.5 + 16 Per East Fueb 189.18	Sun Abance House Horsbare. 0403 46142
1124 - 1.5 Recevery 116.5 51.2 4.36 192.4 + 1.6 American 181.0 183.4 6.2 193.5 + 1.6 American 182.5 183.4 6.3 193.5 + 1.6 Varieties 90.4 97.1 6.33 193.6 + 1.9 American 182.5 183.4 6.3 193.5 + 1.9 American 182.5 183.4 6.3 193.6 + 1.9 American 179.2 187.3 1.4 193.6 1.	1459 454 Do Accum 120 6 150 5 6.01 151 1674 + 1.0 Smaller Co's 150.6 164.40 14 116.2 + 1.1 Do Accum 150.1 117.2 1.41 119.3 +2.2 int Yechology 150.3 161 54 0 11 119.1 47.3 Do Accum 154.6 194.4 d.11	112.2 +1.3 Do Accum 107.6 115.1 4.20 Pellean Unit Administration, 77/63 Princess St., Manchester, 001.230 5000 216.2 44.4 Polican 205.1 220.4 4.30	17.6 4.6 Do Accum 20.5 27.1 30.7 4.3 14.2 1.4 17.6 17.5 27.1 17.6 4.6 Do Accum 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 17.2 4.2 Do Accum 20.6 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7	246 0 44 d Equily 27.5 d 22.5 d 25.6 125.6 40 1 Pixed lot 119.7 129.1 129.1 129.1 129.1 129.1 129.3 12	274.4 *2.4 Properte Fund 277.2 107.5 *19 Equity Pund 106.9 106.1 *0.5 Money Market 238.6 188 8 *0.2 Deposit Fund 108.6 184.3 *2.9 Maspeed Pund 186.5	28.3 +0.3 Property Fund 014.4 225.7
127.3 48.5 B Trust lov Fud 116.1 137.54 4.69 106.0 41.2 Dp Accum 179.6 191.4 4.59 181.6 4.5 181.6 4.7 181.6 4.5 181.6 4.7 181.6 4.5 181.6 4.7 181.6 4.5 181.6 4.7 181.6 4.5 181.6 4.7 181.	116.2 *1.1 DP Actum 150.3 *151.3 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4e Hart St., Realy-se-Thames. 195.5 147.3 0.89 197880 144.7 -2.5 Growth 195.5 147.3 0.89 1978.6 +3.2 Worldwide Rec 78.2 06.8 1-0 25.6 +3.2 Worldwide Rec 78.2 06.8 1-0 25.6 +3.2 Worldwide Rec 78.2 06.8 1-0 25.6 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0	48.0 +1.0 Do Access 100.1 112.2 5-75.1 113.4 +0.5 GOI Can 112.0 112.2 -7.5 GOI Income 100.9 110.0 112.2 -7.5 GOI Income 100.9 110.0 11.7 112.2 -7.5 GOI Income 100.9 110.0 110.0 11.7 112.2 -7.5 GOI Income 100.9 110.0 110	12.3 Fraperty 773 0 183.3 155.4 Fearingm 167.3 155.4 167.3 155.4 167.3 155.4 167.3 155.4 167.3 1	215.3 42.2 Int Equity Films 21.3 19.9 42.0 No Man Pland 501.9 M & G Assurance 101. E25 4598 200.6 45.2 Equity Bab Acc 259.1 314.1	2-4 Cockspor St. Swil. 2-4 Cockspor St. Swil. 2-4 Cockspor St. Swil. 2-4.1 Managed (5) 272.3
Hard State Prop Managers L48 - 62-623 4851 Hard State Prop L48 - 62-623 4851 Hard State Prop L48 - 62-623 1851 Hard State Prop L48 - 62-623	16.2 *1.1 Do Accum 100.1 17.2 1.4 150.3 *2.2 int Technology 150.3 15.3 16.4 150.3 *2.2 int Technology 150.3 15.3 16.4 16.4 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.4 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5	222 Bishepania, El-2 76.8 +1.1 Prolific Int 77.5 +1.8 De Righ Inc 52.7 38.6 1.9 17.2 40.2 Gill Capital 73.3 74.1 2.5	2.2.2 Par Eastern 127, 123, 124, 125, 131, 131, 122, 132, 134, 134, 134, 134, 134, 134, 134, 134	1854 - Hestplan 347.3 193.4 195.4 19	155.3 +2.0 Extra Y10 Bono 150 0 158.2 156.1 +0.5 Gilt Fund 187 9 105 0 256.8 +3.1 in Bond 550.7 229.7 422.4 +14.3 Family 54-86 436.7	25.3 *6.3 Property Fund 114.4 285.7
## 1.9 Do Harvery 94.0 20.7 St. 2.15 ## 1.9 Do Harvery 95.0 Dill Acc. 47.9 St. 2.15 ## Retriamate Grown of Unit Trent Left. ## 1.9 Do Harvery 1.0 Dill Acc.	36 Thers Quanta Tower Rill, ECJR 580 01-538 454 36 144.2 41 d Amer & Gen lat 187.6 147.2 1.2 165.3 41.2 Do Accum 183.7 164.5 1.2 190.2 45.0 Amer Recovery 188.2 189 90 0.1 190.2 45.0 Amer Recovery 189.2 189 90 0.1	106.5 40.7 Fit American 106.2 108.50 0.4 106.4 41.5 V American 106.2 108.50 0.4 97.5 40.1 Opecial Sits 20.8 97.5 1.4 124.5 41.5 Technology 118.5 128.4 647. Prindantial Partialis Managers Lt.	104.3 +1.0 int Earn Fund	Greeven of Life Assertation Co. Ltd. Greeven of Life Assertation Co. Ltd. Greeven of Livedon W1. Greeven of Lundon W1. Greeven of Lu	72.2 +4.7 Managed Bond 373.2 207.0 P3.0 +1.5 Mirror Bond 99.8 63.0 +12.3 Personal Pen 94.1 425.d 27.2 +40 0 Properts Fun0 24.4 d 25.6 d 136.4 +0.2 American Bo0 150.7 137.2	254 0 +10 Managed Acc
1915 - 15 America 1917 1973 - 165 Public Trustes Pinds in Cent. 01-465 Cent. 118.5 113.5 200 Public Trustes Pinds in Cent. 01-465 Cent. 118.5 113.5 200 Public Trustes Pinds in Cent. 01-465 Cent. 118.5 118.5 200 Public Trustes Pinds in Cent. 01-465 Cent. 118.5 118.5 200 Public Trustes Pinds in Cent. 01-465 Cent. 118.5 200 Public Trustes Pinds in Cent. 01-465 Cent. 01-	00 045 +24 Australasian inc 88 6 96.80 d.5 71 1814 +25 De Accisin 071 182.5 0.5 25 164.4 +0 2 Commod A Gan 185.4 162.2 1.9 70 25.0 +465 De Accisin 194 d 211.3 1.8 70 25.0 +465 De Accisin 241.2 331.7 3.8	205.4 42.5 Frederiki 242.5 27.5 2.6 255.6 42.5 Rolborn Gitt 125.3 142.1 8.8 140.6 46.8 Rolborn Gitt 125.3 142.1 8.8 Table cale Management. Table Cale house Rd. Ayloghury, Bucks, 1224. 524.	131.1 48.1 Do Accum 122.8 131.2 1.2 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.2 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3	Reyal Exchange, London, Ecci. 01-263 7167 Guardian Assurance 320.6 -0.3 Property Bond 267.8 319.7 GRE Links Life Assurance Ltd.	130.5 *2.1 Recovery 2nd 125.2 132.6 N.E.L. Pensions Lid., Mitton Court. Dorking. Survey. 6306 887766 775.4 Nelez Pa Co. 168.3 375.0	200.8 *1.6 lot Cap Ace 211.8 222.2 181.0 American Ace 171.6 7d1.6 215.2 40 l Far East Ace 210.0 226.3 124.1 -2.0 Distribution 129.2 135.1s
74 4 40 Degreeme 241 226 5 5.25 Grad & Daily 1918 Managers Ltd. 217 6 5 Event Leaders 43 3 3.34 2.55 Rayleigh Rd. Hinton. Comm. 5.1 677. 2277 55 6 40.5 Grad Alleiton. Comm. 5.1 677. 2277 55 6 40.5 Grad Alleiton. 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	00 212.5 -4.5 Cent The Greek 200.0 214.0 1.4 04 112.5 -3.6 De Incoma 108 4 118.0 7.2 112.1 40.1 Centilized 42: 216.1 218.4 73.2 05 471 465 Dn Accum Ci 478.9 478.7 7.7 06 471 465 Dn Accum Ci 478.9 478.7 7.7	133.2 +0.7 N.C.Energy Res 172.2 183.5 1.1 274.3 +2.6 N.C.Lecoma 273.9 271.8 6.8 1 277.1 +4.2 N.C.Amer Res 273.9 271.4 0.8 1 204.5 +4.5 Do Accum 284.8 994.6 0.9 1 104.5 +1.3 N.C. duant Co's 84.3 100.9 2.1	1910 +25 Do Accum 141 154 2 27 150 4 25 Do Accum 141 154 2 27 150 4 20 Special Size 68.6 71.6 12 69.5 +20 In Accum 60.7 71.6 1.2 69.5 +20 In Accum 1 Management	20 24.6 +3.1 Do Arc 236.7 249.5 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	284.4 *1.5 Da Accum 273 28.2 96.0 Da G I C.p 21.2 96.0 125.7 Do O I Acc 119.5 125.7 76.5 Do Managed 74.0 76.5 104.2 Do Accum 26.7 104.0	754.7 +1.9 Pen Man Acc 248.7 286.9 146.9 +0.1 Pen Prop Acc 150.7 347.9 250.6 +2.3 Pen Egu Acc 278.5 279.7 161.4 +0.3 Pen TJ Acc 153.6 101.9
763.6 -0.1 Financian and 77.9 30.1 9.29 262.1 -0.0 GT Cap 245.5 267.1 1. 29.6 -0.1 GHz Trust 25.5 25.30 3.77 362.1 -0.1 GHz Trust 263.6 37.7 1.65 106.9 -0.7 East & Gen 57.0 130.6 12.7 European 101.4 105.8 1 106.6 -0.1 Growth 106.1 12.70 27.7 106.1 -0.2 Far East & Gen 57.0 130.6 6	70 254 7 13.4 On Accum 532.2 50.4 8.5 10 (30 -1.1 Euro & Gos tec 73.4 85.0 10 56 973 -1.3 On Accum 92.2 05.6 1.6 57 122.5 -1.4 Extra Viel0 118.0 128.3	Reyal Life Fund Mea agrangs New Rall Place, Licespool, LSS IHS 051-227 442 36.8 +0.2 Equity 34.5 37.00 1.2 46.4 +0.6 International 43.8 47.8 6.8	6 J -2 6 Da Accum Management of the State of	28.5 4.2 Do Acc 28.5 10.5 1 10.6 1 10	17.5 Do GHL A FT 70.5 85.4 17.5 Do Accum 112.1 137.5 72.5 On Dep Cop 68.0 72.5 92.5 Do Dep Acc 68.0 92.6	242.5 *1.1 Pen Int Aan 253.6 244.9 158.3 *48.5 Pen Amer Ace 143.8 151.4 501.9 *48.5 Pen F Ent Ace 242.5 277.8 Yes brugh Life Assistance Ltd.
1443 40.2 income 2 tireuth 111.5 115.70 and 54.50 40.2 income 2 tireuth 114.5 40.5 income 2 tireuth 114.5 115.5 income 2 tireuth 114.5 115.5 income 2 tireuth 114.5 income 2 tireuth 11	30 215.3 +5.4 Do Accum 253 241.7 71 30 133 +16 Far East Inc 123 113.3 1.0 30 1551 +1.3 Do Accum 146.2 156.4 1.8 30 1551 +1.3 Do Accum 146.2 156.4 1.8 30 1561 227 3.1	Reyal Lendon Unit Train Santagers Ltd. 17-80 Gatchenne Rd. Aylenbury, Bucks. 6296-394 114.0 40.7 Capital Accust 106.7 114.7 2.9 Saco & Presper Greup. 4 Capat St. Salam's ECEP 2EP 0708-6966	Tall Venguard Trust Managers (1.30 506 506 11.20	8 99.2 -0.3 inder Ltd Am 94.0 99.8	80.6 . Do int Fi Ann 85.2 80.6	41-43 Mandox St. London, WIRPLA. 01-48 423 306.6 -1.2 Managné Pand 287.2 302.4 527.9 -1.0 De Equity 504.4 533.0 277.1 -1.0 De Pivad Int. 284.3 278.3
1221 - 41.4 Mari medial fills ma 75.4 s.7 s.7 s. 13.5 - 4.5 Technology Gth 74.5 s.1 s. 13.5 s.	25.4.4 44.2 General Tri 233.4 35.6 5.0 10.2 65.1.1 48.8 Do Accum 64.0 695.9 5.0 4.5 68.4 40.2 GUA 75.3 66.78 6.3 6.3 8.6 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78	64-73 Quasu SL Edioburgh ER2 4N1 C31-25 78-7 77.4 410 Capital Units 72.5 78-4 1.1 57.5 +0.6 1.7.0. S3.1 56.2 3-1 64.3 +0.3 Select int 808.2 461.8 1.2	1073 •14 Do Accum 1013 108.5 Co	415.3 +6.7 Equity Acc 400 0 421.0 287.5 +6.1 Fraperty Acc 252.7 287.5 385.1 +3.3 Man Accum 253.4 372.5	48 Gracechurer B., 8039 OBA 1904 789.9	187 6 -0.1 Do Cash 778.1 189.0 229.0 +1.1 Do la1 718.5 231.1 Vaphrugh Pensions Limited 252.4 +1.3 Managed Pad 242.5 252.7
18.9 44.4 Price Salary 23.7 50.8 2.18 21.8 44.4 Property Shares 39.1 51.8 3.58 22.2 4.14 Americalism 2.19 23.6 6.6 6.4 4.4 Released 77.3 71.9 51.8 2.10 168.4 42.4 Brilland Ancounn 158.9 77.3 77.5 2.10 168.4 42.4 Brilland Ancounn 158.9 77.5 2	11 47.4 44.9 Galb & Gon 48.9 32.3 12.2 12.2 12.2 12.2 12.2 12.2 12.2	13.7 +17 (niversal Gram 134.9 124.1 1 15.8 +1.2 Hgb Vield (01.4 87.7 8 15.1 +0.7 (nuller Co's 90.5 97.4 3 12.5 +0.9 Scottfelds - 77.4 13.3 0.1 12.5 +0.2 (01.4 87.1 lnc. 8-1 57.9 19.4	Abber Life Assurance Co Ltd. Abber Life Assurance Co Ltd. 1-2 St Pauls Carrethyard, SC4F 4D3 91-36 9111 70.4 +0.6 Equity Fund (5) 97.5 71.2 71.4 +0.7 Equity Acquaign 96.5 72.5 72.3	25.7 +0.1 Gill Edged Act 214.5 25.6 25.9 +2.2 Am Equity Asn 260.4 253.1 25.1 +1.0 Am Man Act 127 3 134.9 105.2 +0.1 Am Prop Act 100.9 104.3	PO Box 4, Norwich, Will SNG. 468.6 470.1 487.7 +24 Norwich Mass 468.6 470.1 830.1 45.7 De Equity 784.3 825.9 231.4 40.7 De Propert3 241.4 254.1	322.1 +2.6 Equity Fn6
66.5 *1.5 Internal Serv 60.2 06.1 Law 56.5 *1.5 For Execute 34.5 17.7 25.9 70 54.5 *60.9 World Tech 50.5 54.2 25.0 *61.5 Galf 20.2 21.5 2 54.5 *60.9 World Tech 50.5 54.2 25.0 *61.5 Galf 20.2 21.5 2 54.5 *1.5 Each 1.5 Eac	02 579.6 10.9 De Accum 566.4 381.4 0.4 31 542.4 19.8 Magnum Fn0 550.6 862.2 36. 17 813.5 499.5 Do Accum 780.7 843.2 36. 84 258.1 +5.3 Mid A Gos 241.7 263.4 51	57.5 47.7 Sign Return 22.5 Sept 4.7 (61.5 -1.5 Income 58.1 62.5 7.6 7.7 (61.5 -1.5 Income 58.1 62.5 7.6 7.7 (61.5 -1.5 Income 58.2 62.5 3.4 11.6 3 -1.5 Scotcharts 16.3 16.3 168.2 5.4 11.6 3 -1.5 Scotcharts 16.3 16.3 168.2 5.4 11.6 1.3 1.5 Scotcharts 16.3 16.3 16.3 16.3 16.3 16.3 16.3 16.3	195.1 Money Fund 192.4 192.1 123.1	563.5 +1.0 Pen Prop Ace 538.2 584.8 663.5 +43.0 Pan Man Ace 64.8 664.8 586.8 -7.2 Pen Gill E Ace 59.4 307.2 745.2 +10.3 Pen Equity Ace 117.6 755.1	1720 +0.2 Do Deposit 163.6 177 2 467.7 Do Units (35) 457.7 Pearl Assurance (Thatt Funds) Ltd. 252 Bigh Holborb, WCIV TEB 07-405 8441	=Ex dividend. " Not available on the general public. 1 Guernsey grass yield. ? Previous days nice. & Ex ell. c Dealings suspended. a Sun-
34.5 +0.2 world Tech Trews Steleng Unit Find. Baylands Hes. Enverte Heath. St. 0444 485144 41.2 +0.4 25. Unite (3) 40.1 40.5 4.46 41.2 +0.4 25. Unite (3) 40.1 40.5 4.46 41.2 +0.4 25. Unite (3) 40.1 40.5 4.46 18.5 +0.2 De Excess 1 127.7 125.0 5.16 18.5 +0.2 De Franco 127.4 71.2 70 40.1 40.5 De Grevth Acc 111.1 125.2 70 40.2 40.5 De Grevth Acc 111.1 125.2 70 40.5 +0.5 De Grevth Acc 111.1 125.2 70 40.5 De	02 569 E +12.1 US ACCUM 151 30.9 +0.1 NACUF 131.00 9.1 153 200 6 +0.8 Do Accum 251 260 6 +0.8 Do Accum 252 254.9 +0.2 Persition* (11 250 6 254.70 34.70 12.70	156.7 +11 Europe Growth 146.5 159.34 0.1 220.6 •6.6 Jupan Growth 220.6 221.6 0.1 50.4 •5.5 Ania Growth 220.0 241.5 0.1 241.7 •6.2 U.S. Growth 220.0 244.5 0.1	Abject 140 April 140 Apr	291.5 +2.7 Pan 28R Acc 297-3 294.5 281.3 +1 9 Pep Dari Ann 283.1 2codernes Administrativa 73 Austin Priere, London EC2 147.1 +2.6 High Income 142.1 348.9	298.7 +14.6 Emilty Fud 250.3 374.1 224.3 +0.6 Manuged Fad 27.4 0.33.6 20.3 +0.7 Prop Acc Data 190.8 201.8 126 7 +0.5 Prop Dec Units 133.1 140.3 Phaesis Assertation.	divided. † Cash calue for £100 premium. g Ex- donus. h Estimated ricid. † Yield before Jerney tax. p Periodic primium. a Singia premium. Quilug or valuation depts—(1) Monday. (2) Tursday. (3) Wednatay. (4) Tursday.
1315 -42 De Greth Act 1111 152 178 34.4 -42 UK Sm Co Rec 143 38.0 1 153 -42 De Greth Iss 70.3 51.2 178 Greenen Management-Earrington Funds, 40.5 De Greth Iss 25.5 42.0 03 50 Greenin St. ECIP 205. 41.5 41.5 De Greenen St. ECIP 205.	.75 1W.7 +4.2 Do A cenum 189.7 28.13 3-4 41.3 3-5 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	179.2 -S.O Commodus 12.5 763.2 1-1 7 154.9 -0.2 Exploration Pd 35.5 38.3 6.0 184.2 -0.7 Financial Secs 151.3 153.5 3.0 100.4 -0.3 New Tuch 63.0 100.1	Albany Life Assurance Co., Ltd. To Durke Lane. Potters Ber. Berit: 6707 42011 435.1 +43.0 Equity Find Ass. 62.2 420.1 253.5 +43.0 Fixed int Acc 26.5 25.2	1493 •21 Capital Growth 1486 191.6	4-5 King William St. 204. 91-635 9976 2623 +1.5 Wealth Assorred 201.5 263 6 170.8 200 Phr Eq. (20) 167.5 177.8 170.5 Property Equity & Life Assorbace Co.	120 25th of month. 121 2nd Thursday of month. 122 1st and 3rd Wednesday of month. 423 2th of month. 124 3rd Thursday of month. 423 1st one are Thursday of month. (20) 4th Thursday of month.
\$0.3 +0.5 Do Rich Am 48.5 Did 6.25 T77.2 +16.5 Do Accum 69.1 76.8 5 19.1 0.2	23 26.1 +0.0 Trustee Fnd 26.1 200.2 5.1 1.2 26.1 +0.0 Do Accum 630.8 607.0 5.1 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	78.1 *0.7 Scothits . 12.1 78.2 \$.7 \$5.1 *4.2 Special Site 6.5 \$52.3 \$.8.9 \$1.4 \$4.5 int Bond \$2.3 \$8.9 \$1.6 \$60.6 \$1.5 int Bond \$2.3 \$8.9 \$1.5 \$1.6 \$50.6 \$1.5 \$1.6 \$50.6 \$1.5 \$1.6 \$50.6 \$1.5 \$1.6 \$50.6 \$1.5 \$1.6 \$50.6 \$1.5 \$1.6 \$1.6 \$1.6 \$1.6 \$1.6 \$1.6 \$1.6 \$1.6	22 178.5 **L2 UNEX MON AGE 170.2 147.7 ** 15 140.6 **L3 Inthir Fixed int 134.7 142.6 ** 15 27.5 **L4 inthir Fixed Age 200.8 200.3 ** 175.7 **L8 VIVI) Inv Age 233.9 250.5 ** 15 349.7 **L8 VIVI) Inv Age 233.9 250.5 **	196.2 45.2 Fet East 191.5 201.4 196.2 45.2 Fet East 191.5 201.4 196.3 4.4 Technology 171.4 183.7 192.1 40.3 Property 171. 123.3 197.3 42.6 Managed 189.8 199.6	marter Avg. Sovement, bea only vie. 3305.50 281.6	137-15t Wesseed37 of moni. (29) Lag: Thurnday of meath. (29) 3rd working day of month. (20) 18th of meath. (21) 1st working day of courts. (22) 20th of meath. (23) 1st day of Feb. May, Aug. Nov. (34) Lag. wyking day of meath. (21) Web of meats (35).
11.4 4-1 protection 16.5 11.7 130 11.7	18 18 28 28 28 28 28 28	112.3 •1.3 Do Accum 187.6 118.1 •2.2 Pellem Unit Administration 18.1 •2.2 Frid Princess St. Manchester 205.1 220.4 •2.2 Perpetual Unit Trust Management List 18.2 •1.2 Perpetual Unit Trust Management List 18.3 •1.3 ·1.3 ·1.3 ·1.3 ·1.3 ·1.3 ·1.3 ·1.3 ·	1812 - enA index inv Ser 4 194,1 198,8 Alberty Life Ammurence Co. Lid. 1813 - Alberty Life Ammurence Co. Lid. 1814 - Alberty Life Ammurence Co. Lid. 1815 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 622, 422,1 181 1816 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 622, 422,1 182 1818 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 622, 422,1 182 1819 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 622, 423,1 182 1819 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 623, 423,1 183 1810 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 623, 423,1 183 1810 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 623, 423,1 183 1810 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 623, 423,1 183 1810 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 623, 424,5 183 1810 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 623, 444,5 183 1810 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 623, 424,5 183 1810 - Alb. Englist Pin Ass. 624,5 183 1810 - Alb. Englist	1922 1922 1923 1924 1925 1924 1925 1924 1925	130.4	Ex dividend. "Not available on the general public. I Guornary grass yield. ? Previous days public. A Guornary grass yield. ? Previous days public. A Guornary grass yield. ? Previous days public. De all, e. Dealings subpended. 6 Subdivided. 4 Cash calue for 2.00 previous. g Except tax. p Periodic permitten. a Single premium. Cashing or valuation days—2.17 Monday. (2) Turciary. 13 Wedarday. (4) Thornday, 13) Friday. (2) Text of Subdivided and Monday. (3) Turciary of month. (2) 24 of wednesday of engine. (23) 140 of Monday. (3) Turciary of month. (3) 37 Turciary of month. (3) 121 of wednesday of engine. (23) 140 of Monday of month. (3) 140 of wentling day of month. (3) 150 of month. (3) 151 of y and month. (3) 37 of wentling day of month. (3) 153 of wentling day and month. (3) 37 of wentling day of month. (3) 37 of wentling day of month. (3) 37 of wentling of sections.

SNOOKER

as White

By Sydney Friskin

espotted black.

Failing to capitalise on a mistake

rating to capitalise on a mistake by Davis midway through the fourth frame, White missed a simple red at the top of the table. Davis came in for another profitable manoeuvre, coolly wrapping up the frame. Davis soon extended his lead to 4-1, with strokes of grace and case, making a break of 59 and forcing White to concede with one red left.

White war in another soot of

White was in another spot o

ball. After a couple of futile attempts

to get off the mark, White conceded. White ended a break of 36 io the eighth frame by potting a red and screwing the cue ball back into a

side pocket, but White in the end eliminated the colours up to the

RESILTS: Semi-finat: 5 Davis leads J White 5-3. Frame scores (Davis first): 70-37, 60-51 59-68, 63-24, 72-29, 62-70, 70-0, 26-73. Tutaday: Semi-finat: A Higgins first): 78-24, 63-51 9-4. Frame scores (Higgins first): 78-24, 63-51 9-4-38, 42-86, 11-113, 79-55, 63-1, 67-53, 46-74, 59-36, 73-22, 1-70, 87-12.

Davis: consistent

EQUESTRIANISM

A winter

hoard

for Skelton

From Jenny MacArthur

Nick Skelton continued his victorious winter season by winning the opening speed class at the Bordeaux international show yester-

day riding the French-hred Everest

Fantaisiste.
Skelton's round underlined the

professionalism of the Warwick-shire rider. Yesterday was the first

time he had sat on the horse for 18 months - Ted Edgar, Skelton's employer, sold the nine-year old Everest Fantaisiste last year but the horse returned to his yard a

fortnight ago when his new owner, Mr Alf Bowman, from Essex, asked if the Edgars would like to take him

to some shows this wioter to leave him free to concentrate oo his

novice horses.

Albion to provide good test of Arsenal attitude

retained the manager's function of selecting the team. Unsurprisingly that shows three changes, Neill remarking that had it not been for the injuries to Rix, O'Leary and Talbot, "there might have been others. The players I have been today's attractive match against others. The players I have left out are missing because they do not deserve to be in. One or two others can count themselves lucky to have

As it is, Sunderland and Whyte bear the brunt of the responsibility for Tuesday's Milk Cup defeat. Caton, Arsenal's oew signing, comes in for his first game in these uspicious curcumstances and will be partnered at centre-half by with experience are contented at the l7-year-old Tony Adams, while David Madden, a midfield player signed oo a free transfer from Southampton during the summer, replaces Sunderland.

It has become increasingly evident that the cult of the manager is being superseded by the cult of the chairman. Yesterday it went a step further with Arsenal's chairman Peter Hill-Wood giving his players their pre-match pep talk.

This afternood Arsenal supporters (and other interested chairmen) will be able to judge the efficacy of the chairman's ability as a motivator when the team attempt to pick themselves up from their humiliation by Walsail against West Bromwich Albion at Highbury.

Mr Hill-Wood obviously took to

Bromwich Albion at Highbury.

Mr Hill-Wood obviously took to his task as to the manner born." I tried to impress on everyooe that we must be fiercely competitive to curvive at this level" he said afterwards. His coufidence in his ability to match the Cloughs and Allisons showed through as he added: "I think the players will respood with 10 per cent tomorrow and hopefully earn three points."

But although Mr Hill-Wood warned that "No-one's job here is enfirely secure, oobody has a divine right to be employed by Arsenal and one is questioning everyone" for the moment at least Terry Neill has retained the manager's function of the look at my own position" he

their his support for the manager at today's attractive match against Coventry City, Pleat selecting an oochanged team. Coventry are without Grimes, the most expensive of their summer signing spree, Planauer replacing him.

Compared to the traumas at Highbury the other London first division clubs can feel very self-satisfied. Tottenham Hotspur, their own embarrassmeot at their Milk own embarrassmeot at their mink Cup exit eclipsed by the subsequent fate of their neighbours, are uochanged for the difficult trip to Norwich City, where they attempt to extend their unbeaten league run to 10 matches. At Carrow Road Norwich always provide a good test



Sunderland (left) and Whyte: bearing the brunt of responsibility for Arsenal's Milk Cup defeat.

for the aspiration of leading teams, and if Tottenham emerge from this match with their run intact they will have reason to believe they can seriously challenge the leading

Even if Tottenham win, they are unlikely to make inroads on Liverpool's lead however, as the champions have a home game with a depleted Birmingham City. Blake suspended and hisatural replace-ment, Stevenson, face a late fitness test, as does the former Liverpool winger Gayle. Halsall, another former Liverpool reserve, and Rogers stand by Liverpool await a

Rideout is doubtful. A young defender, Walker, has been pressed into service in Withe's place and Morley will come in if Rideout is also absent. West Ham, in contrast, are unchanged.

Everton, who were so impressive Everton, who were so impressive at Upton Park on Wednesday, go to Old Trafford, and if they can repeat their performance against West Ham could give United a fright. Heath, however, has been omitted to make way for Gray, which suggests Moran and McQueen face an aerial battle. United recall Crooks in place of Whiteside, and Hughes stands by in ease Graham fails a fitness test on his damaged ankle.

West Ham United's position in second place could be more vulnerable as they travel to Villa Park, never the happiest of hunting-grounds for them, after two home draws in both of which they came off second best. Aston Villa, however, are suffering the consequences of their midweck encounter with West Bromwich. Withe has joined Cowans, Shaw McMohon and Bremner on the injury list and

Another Swansea blow as Livermore goes

A mooth after taking over from division, will have to advertise for a A mooin after taking over from John Toshack, who resigned as manager of Swansea City, Doug Livermore, the cluh's former coach, has decided to call it a dry, too. "I'm just not up to the job", Livermore said, His side have not won a point since he took over at the end of Corober.

A mooin after taking over from convenience in the mean analysis of the club are wantager. "We'll probably go for a player-manager much along the lines of six years ago wheo we were in the fourth division and we persuaded John Toshack to join us on that basis." Mr Sharpe said last night.

Swansea's chairman. Douglas Sharpe, said Livermore's decision had come as a shock, although he had come as a shock, although he added that when Livermore agreed to take over on the departure of Toshack he had said that he wanted to see how things went for a while before agreeing to take on the job oo On the financial front the club are

On the mancial front the clin are still io difficulties, even though they received £180,000 this week through selling Jeremy Charles to Queen's Park Rangers and Alan Curtis to Southampton. The bank deadline for reducing their £1,5m overdraft by £400,000 by the cod of November has come and gone, and at present the chairman and two of a permanent basis. Now Swansea, his directors are paying the cluh's currently at the font of the second salary hill out of their own pockets.

last season, but he was unwilling to leave England.

leave England.

Twelve of Poland's 16 first division clubs have been penalized by the national federation for alleged illegal financial dealings, the news agency PAP reported in

news agency PAP reported in Warsaw yesterday. The 12, includ-

ing the defending champions, Lech Poznan, Wizdew Lodz and Gornik

Zabrze, have been barred from undertaking foreign tours through-out 1984. Only clubs involved in European competitions will be

allowed to leave the country, and then only to play in these

Blissett exchange denied

Milan (AP) - A spokesman of AC
Milan yesterday described as
"ridiculous and groundless" reports
that they might exchange Luther
Blissett for Norman Whiteside, of

Mulan last summer. He has been having problems getting accustomed to Italian play. The Milanese club had an option on Whiteside last season, but he was unwilling to Manchester United.

"We never planned such an operation, which would be impossible in the current season," Renato

Ferrari said.
Under existing rules, Italian clubs can negotiate the transfer of Italian and foreign players at the end of the season, that is between July I and the middle of August. "Theoretically we could transfer Blissett to a foreign club, hut we would be unable to get any substitute,"

Ferrari pointed out.
Blissett, formerly of Watford.

for Crainie

Lavaure told the court be was

£15,000 for Wolves pay

Wolvererhampton Wanderers yesterday completed the signing of Danny Crainie, o midfild player, aged 21, after agreeing to pay Celtie £25,000. Wolves has originally tried to claim that Crainie was available on a free transfer.

His contract has opparently been cancelled by Celtic, but Wolves were unable to register the move with the Fontball League since the Scottish FA refused to release Crainie's

registratioo.

Wolves sent a six-man deputatioo
to Glasgow yesterday, but Celtic still
insisted on a £25,000 fee. Crainie will make his fifth appearance for Wolves in an unchanged side against Watford at Molineux today.

Maracaña threatened

Rio de Janeiro, (AP) - Maracana stadium, the world's largest football park and an internationally known sports landmark, may close because of financial problems, officials say. The 180,000-sent stadium has been losing money for years, and a slump in attendance and the need for argent repairs could force it to shot down.

"The situation is critical." Pedro Costs. a spokesman for the state sports agency, Suderi, that operates Maracana, said. Built for the 1950 world Cup here, Maracana is randown. The seats are broken, the scoreboard lights partly burned out, the playing field lumpy and poorly drained.

CURLING

The European eurling champion-ships start 10 Vasteras. Sweden, tomorrow with Scotland, the bolders, favourites to retain the will be represented by the Perth rink of Mike Hay (skipl. David Hay. David Smith and Russell Keitler.

The Perth team won the championship io Kirkealdy, Fig. at this view last was Persite this

this time last year. Despite this, under the rules of the competition, they had to qualify against five nther Scottish rinks last month. The main opposition will almost

RUGBY UNION: THREE INTERNATIONAL MATCHES

Davis leads Rosslyn Park aiming to deprive powerful Wasps of record Leicester field their five England backs and their two Under-23 wings at Welford Road against Gloucester, who have opted for Orwin and Fidler at lock to the exclusion of Boyle. It is at forward that Leicester have three absences, but their

struggles to survive

The two B internationals to be played at Melrose and Bourg-enplayed at Melrose and Bourg-en-Bresse today leave the English club programme laigely unaffected, though London Scottish, who take a weakened side to Bath, may not agree. This is a matter for some rejoicing, for all too often the country's leading clubs find them-selves meeting each other with diluted sides. Last season Wasps languished io seventh place in the London merit table. This season they lead any table you care to meotion with an

Sieve Davis, a model of consistency, led his more erratic opponent, Jimmy White, by five frames to three at the halfway stage of their semi-final match to the United Kingdom championship spoosored by Coral's at the Guidhall, Preston, yesterday. The eight frames of the afternono were completed in three hours, including a 15-minute interval. table. This season they lead any table you care to meotioo with an unbeated record, which Rosslyn Park, second placed club in London last April, will take great delight in trying to knock askew. Given that the unfortunate Melville is still missing with fresh investigations to be made to the knee which had a cartilage operation earlier this year, Wasps field possibly their strongest side of the season.

Even though Pandall the Eag. There were times when Davis, the

There were times when Davis, the world champion, looked so superior, that he seemed likely to establish a more substantial lead. Davis's judgment was sound and his cue action superb, but although White was in some desperate situations, he managed to regain some ground by winning an absorbing eighth frame.

The first frame of the match clearly belonged to Davis. The second could have gone either way, hot was won by Davis despite an impressive break of 51 by White. The third frame was engrossing with Davis making a fine break of 59 and White responding with a elearance break of 58 to kevel the scores, and win the frame on the respotted black. Even though Rendall, the Engleven though Rendall, the Eng-land B prop. is missing with a damaged ankle they are hardly weakened, since they can include Porter, a Hawkes Bay player oow teaching at Mill Hill. Spice is added to the cootest by the opposition of Stringer and Rose, the respective full backs and Nos 2 and 3 (one imagines) in the pecking order behind Hare.

Stringer: personal contest

there is no doubting the strength of their back row and the potential of their back division, in which Carr, the right wing, has made a considerable impact. Much of their play revolves round the cool young head of Jernyn, at stand-off half, though, with Days Realer, and thought with Dun, Pegler and Emeruwa breathing down his neck, cool may oot be quite the right word.

Cunoingham will be at Melrose. leading Scotland against Ireland to the B fixture. The Irish include Mullin, the Trinity College centre, who has already impressed some knowledgeable critics, but his side the allength of the properties of the state of th may lack the all-round experience of may lack the all-round experience of the Scots, who have picked an Anglo-Scottish front row in Sole, of Exeter University, Cunningham, and Fraser (London Scottish).

Boyle, it is at forward that Leicester have three absectices, but their ability behind the scrum should carry them through. The same is true of Bath, against Scottish, with the home side lacking Cunningham, their hooker, and Spurrell, their contains

Newport face a challenging match with Bristol without four of their players, required against France by Wales in the other B international. Watking, their hooker, is the captain in a fixture which Wales have yet to win in France. The Welsh selectors could do with some good news just new but they may not get it from now but they may oot get it from Bourg-co-Bresse, though they will hope for good things from Douglas, the Lianelli scrum half, and Roberts, the Swansea flanker.

Echoes of the past in Romanian challenge

Tomorrow's game between will prove too much for the young France and Romania holds a special Romanian No 8. Constantio, France and Romania hours a spectar significance as it takes place a fortnight after the Welsh debacle in Bucharest and France's win against Australia in the second inter-

white was to another spot of trouble in the next frame, but be did manage to pull himself together for a break of 46, eventually reducing the lead to 4-2 in a tight finish.

In the next frame, Davis piled on 66 points before White had potted a ball Access agents of fault external. Ever since 1924 - the year of Romania's first international ap-Romania's first international ap-pearance, wheo france crushed them 59-3 at the Paris Olympics -the Romanians have enjoyed the status of a favoured nation in their relationship with their former teachers. The French have always sem out their best side against Romania, while the other FIRA countries had to accept being entertained by France's second team. Alex Higgins, overjoyed on Thursday night after his 9-4 victory over the holder, Terry Griffiths, said he was glad to be back with his family after a brief separation.

The first sign of what was to become a strong challenge to the established order of the rugby world came in 1960 when the unbeated French championship side, with Vannier, Guy Boniface, Crauste, Albaladejo and Celaya, were forced to acknowledge defeat at the hands of Viorel Moraru's Romanians, It

was the beginning of a four-year period, regained as the golden era of Romanian rugby, when the Romaoians managed to stay unbeaten.
During the last decade Romania have won four times against France. but have not yet managed to win in

The Romanians have made one change from the side who defeated Wales. Varzaru, of Steaua, who is regarded as more reliable in defence. replaces his clubmate, Fuicu, on the wing. The French keep the team who defeated Australia in Paris. Both packs feature four hig men, and given the excellent form of Dumitru and Caragea, the French might decide to avoid Coodom and Lorieux and to use, instead, long throws to Joinel and Erbani. Whether the experience of Joinel

However, the contest between Radulescu and Erbani, on the one hand, and Murariu and Rives, on the other, at the tail of the lincout could offer some of the highlights of

will prove too much for the young

remaius to be seen.

could offer some of the highlights of what is going to be a tough and uncompromising forward battle. In this respect the Romanian tighthead, Pascu, will probably have a hard time against Cremaschi; hut the young Romanian must have learned a thing or two from Staff Inneal Benchery Jones In Bucharest

Lescarboura was heavily criti-cized after the second international for his erratic kicking, but the French coach. Fouroux, expressed complete coofidence in the stand-off half from Dax. He will probably try to launch his threequarters earlier oo the revert to tactical kicking only of forced by circumstances. The poor form of Romania's full-back, lon, against Wales might tempt Lescar-boura to test him with a few high kicks early in the game.

Gallion, who has reemerged at top level after a three-year gap, has been given the responsibility of leading the pack, together with Rives, which io itself is uousual. Gallion has already been tipped as Rives's likeliest successor as captain of France. Of course, much of Gallion's success will depend on a hard little man who is going to haunt the brilliant Freoch scrum half all over the field, Romania's scrum half and captain, Paraschiv.

SCTUM Half and Capitalli, Paraschiv. FRANCE: S Gapemet: P Lagisquet, O Cordoniou, P Setta, P Esteve; J Lescarbeurz, J Gallion; J P Garusi, P Dintrans, M Cremesch, O Erbani, J Condon, A Lorieux, J-P Rivea (captain), J-L. Joinel.

ROMANIA: V Ion; M Aldea, A Lungu, M Marghescu, C Varzeru; D Alexandru, M Paraschiv (capiain); I Bucan, M Montechul, V Pascu, F Murariu, G Dumitru, G Careges, A Radulescu, S Constantin, Referee: R Cultisinton (England).

All-Black shadow

The New Zealanders may have departed but they have left behind a substantial shadow. Deans, their full back, has taken up temporary residence with Grenoble while. nearer home, today's second round of the John Player Cup hriogs together two clubs with a nap hand, Morley and West Hartlepool.

West Hartlepool came near to west hartepool came near to seriously inconveniencing Bristol in the quarter-final of the competition last senson. Then they had three New Zealanders in their ranks, now they have two – Watersoo, a scrum half who bas played for Auckland and Counties, and Sigley, a second five-eighth from Auckland.

They entertain a Morley side

all of whom come from Wellington.
These two clubs met earlier in the season, when West woo 27-3 and it will be a surprise if they do not win the place in Monday's third-round

draw,
With admirable optimism, Worthing state in their press handout that "when" they win their game with Old Redeliffians from Bristol, they "will be the first Sussex side

There were five Worthing representatives in the Sussex team which beat the Canadians 16-9 in October, including the halves, Coackley and Ctarke. They may find it difficult, however, to wio much decent ball

the counties promotion to the first division of the county championship, play the team from down the road. Newark.

SKIING

Wenzel back to form in **World Cup slalom**

Kranjska Gora, Yugoslavia (Reu-ter)-Andreas Wenzel, of Liechten-the United States, had to be content

ingernar Stenmark, of Sweden, three times wigner of the World Cup and the slalom and giaot slalom gold medal winner at the 1980 Winter Olympics, was well placed for one of this renowned second leg charges after trailing Wenzel by 17 hundredths of a Second oo the first run. But he poverstreiched himself on the lower part of the course and fell.

Stig Strand completed a bad day for the Swedes wheo he was second leg charges after trailing Wenzel by 17 hundredths of a second oo the first run. But he overstreiched himself on the lower part of the course and fell.

would have heen the second bet Lausanne (AFP) - Juan Antonio

51.51sec for a combined unofficial time of Imin 39.55sec. Petar away, but luckily everything went Popangelov, of Bulgaria, finished all right. If Stenmark had finished second to 1:40.30 and Paul Frommelt, of Ltechteustein, third in higger difficulties, he might have

time overall

Frommelt had the fastest time,

50.9sec, for the second teg, but is to receive the United States having trailed by more than a second on the first run he left service award for "services to himself with ton much to do. The international sport".

over British Under 24s

level between the countries since under-24 games were reintroduced in 1976, and Britain have won all 12.

army of supporters, and considerable interest being created by the appearance of both players Wakefield are expecting their best attendance for a league game since 1973-74. The existing highest attendance for 20 years

france this season as springboards for the vital tour to Australasia next summer, and is pinoing great faith in his younger players to take over from the older internationals who failed against Australia in 1978, 1979, and last winter.

their abysmal away record, eotertain one of the most attractive sides in one of the most attractive sides in the first division in Castleford. The Yorkshiremen. are hrilliant in allack, but vulnerable in defence, and this should be an entertaining game, giving every prospect of Further international interest will another Fulham victory.

SWIMMING

Australian pair may lose medals

become graverobbers. When my grandfather died in November last year. I put my 800 metres freestyle gold medal around his neck in 'he colin just before he was buried.'
Morgan, who is still competing, coold miss the 1984 Los Angeles Olypics if the ASU decides he was built on a burnet of the late. guilty of a breach of the rules. He was one of a oumber of athletes who

IN BRIEF

in title defence

boxing Association heavyweight champion, expects to defend his title here either in March or in April, South African Radio has reported.

His opponent will probably be the winner of the climination bout hetween Alfredn Evangelista, from Spain, and Renaldo Snipes, of the United States. Coetzee made the announcement after his arrival from Las Vegas where he watched the Larry Holmes-Marvis Frazier fight.

Rome, IAFPI - Walter Giorgetti, of Italy, the European bantamweight champion, will defend his title against Joho Feeory, of Britain, in Campohasso, central Italy, an December 28, it was anonunced here yesterday.

BOWLS: Gold Coast, Australia (API - Australia staged a remarkable field his to recomber and the market and the staged a remarkable field his to recomber and the staged a remarkable field high to be staged a remarkable field high to the staged a remarkable field high to the staged a remarkable field high to the staged a remarkable field high the staged a remarkable field field high the staged a sta

هكذا من الأصل

Scottish squad built on **European club success** A party of players endowed with them in the role of poor relations to taleot to bring signs of envy of following the SFA's withdrawal from the home championship.

the taleot to bring signs of envy from practically every other foot-Nevertheless, by the time of the kick-off at Windsor Park, Scotland will know against whom they are competing in their World Cup balling country in the world was announced yesterday by the manager, Jock Stein, for the visit of Scotland to Northern Ireland oo December 13. Of the 20 members of Scotland to recomber 13. Of the 20 members of the pool, no fewer than 17 play with clubs who retain an interest in the European club tournaments, only Thomson. Stewart and Nicholas being estranged from the clie corps.

If it is true that international after disaster in the European Championship.

can field teams from a minimum of The return of Souness should provide better order in the midfield clubs, no manager can be more fortunate that Stein, as he has at his and if Rougvie, who gains his first representative honour, is played, the massive Aberdeen defender will perhaps breathe into the proceed-ings some of the fire which has been sadly lacking in recent times. command six players from Aberdeen, who are European Cup Winners Cup holders, four from Celtie and three from Dundee United, two of the most feared British clubs in Europe, and two

from Liverpool, the most famous club of the decade. Meanwhile, Aberdoen are playing with such power and confidence that they should consolidate their position as premier division leaders Despite all that, there is still a nagging worry for the Scottish supporters. Are the players paper tigers? Despite individual ability, nagging worry for the Scottish position as premier division leaders supporters. Are the players paper tigers? Despite individual ability, well at Pittodrie today. Celtic even scotland at the moment occupy an embarrassing place in the international ratings, and few supporters are expected to make the short journey to Belfast.

Blumity, the once-fervent follows.

national ratings, are expected to make the snorm are expected for the source of the snorm above the source of the snorm above the source of the steam, in spite of the assertion of the Bouyer's (Aberdeen's D Narry (Dundee United), A Michael Rough (Dundee United), Charles (Dundee United), I Michael Rough (Dundee United), Charles (Dundee United), I Michael Rough (Dundee

UEFA UNDER-21 CHAWPIONSHIP: Greece 1, Hungary 0,

Hungary 0.

P W O L F A Pts

England 5 5 0 1 13 4 16

Gresce 6 2 2 1 6 4 5

Hungary 6 1 1 4 7 8 3

Denmark 6 1 1 4 7 8 3

Denmark 6 1 1 4 6 18

England quality for the quenter-finals.

ARGENTINE LEAGUE: Boca Juniors 3.

Rosanto Central 0; Union De Santa Fe 1.

Tallenas 1; Huracara 1, Vetaz Sarafield 2;
Inestituto Cordoba 1, Temportey 1; Racing

Cordoba 0, Argentinos Juniors 1; Independente 2, Estudiantes 1; Newell's Old Boys 0,

River plate 0; Sanforenco 1, Newed Chicago 1.

CAIRO: african Cup Winners' Cup: Final, second log: Arab Contractors 0, Agazza Lome 0

Eggs 1-0.

second leg: Arab Commission of Agents and Capp 1-0.
Contralt. LEAGUE: First division: Soice 2.
Second division: Wigan 1.
Chaeterfield 2 (played Thursday).
FA YOUTH CUP: First round replay: Brendford 5., Leatherhead 0. Second round: Carshalton 0, Araenal 2. (Played Thursday). Zurich (Reuter) - The Inter-

national Football Federation have

decided to move Israel to the Oceania group in the World Cup.

FOR THE RECORD AMERICAN FOOTBALL NATIONAL LEAGUE: Los Angeles Raiders 42, San Diego Chargers 10.

BADMINTON CALGUTTA: Asian contederation champion-ships: Men's team quarter finals: Indonesa (rolders) to Brunel, 5-0; India to South Korse, 3-2; China bt Malaysia, 3-2; Japan bt Patistan, BASKETBALL NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: New York Knicks 127, Washington Butlets 93; Golden State Warnfors 106, Kaness City Kings 95.

CRICKET SIDNEY: Sheffield Shield: New South Wales 141; Queensland 117 for 1 (K Wessels 75 not

CYCLING ZURICH: Sor-day race: Leading standings: 1. H Schuetz/H Rinkin (WG), 103 pts; 2, U Freuler/L Gaiger (Switz), 8t; 3. D Thurau/A Fntz (WG), 17. Other placns: 5. G Wiggins/A Doyle (Aus/GB), 37, one lep behind.

TABLE TENNIS TABLE TENNIS

GOTHENBURG: Scandinavian open champtonable; Mon's tearn, quarter-final round:
Calina bit Yugostavia 3-0; Hungary by Polend 3-7; France bit England 3-2; Caschostovakia bit Swedom i 3-2; Women, second round; China bit Hungary by Soviet Union 3-2; Women, second round; China bit Swedom i 3-1; Finland bit Swedom ii 3-1; Finland bit Swedom ii 3-0; South Koraa bit Yugostavia 3-0; England by West Germany 3-1; Outers-final round; China bit France 3-0; Caschostovalde thungary 3-0; South Koraa bit England 3-1; Japan bit Finland 3-1; Women's ainglest First round; K Witt (GB) bit P Elesson (Sw) 21-13; 24-22; 18-21; 21-8; Da Lis (China) bit J Girundy (GB) 21-8, 21-12, 21-13.

TEMPIN BOWLING
WORLD BOWLING: Men's quarter-finale (second series); 7 M Januar U(3), 3460; 2 R Corde (Guet), 5,232; 3 E Garder (Nort, 3,221; 4, You Tien Husry (Tal), 3,205; 5, P Greenstark (Fin), 3,206; 6, M Oxio (Costs Rica), 3,151; 7 E Meddeloni (D), 3,159; 5, M Crarch (Mel), 3,150; 1 Monard quarter-finale: 1, P Kepongoritye (This), 3,344; 2, J Buler (Mel), 3,255; 3, M Carmen (Mel), 3,257; 4, J Groner (Not), 3,150; 5, A Wee (Singl. 3,150; 6, A Gerdens (Phil), 3,064; 5, G Line (WG), 3,051;

supporter

Lyons, France (AFP) – St Etienne Football Club have been ordered by an appeal court to pay 177,106 francs (£15,000) in compensation to a supporter injured after watching a match at the club's stadium in 1977. Maurice Lavaure, now 63, was forced against a crash barrier by fans celebrating an important win by the St Etienne team. He was then trampled underfoot by the stamped-

tavaire tota the court or was totally disabled for two years, 75 per cent disabled for another two years and would remain 40 per cent disabled. The appeal court were increasing a provisional award of 50,000 francs.

SQUASH RACKETS Kenyon sees a chink in Jahangir's armour

Phil Kenyon achieved a personal victory of a kind in defeat against Jahaogir Khan in the quarter fioal round of the world open champion-

MOTOR RACING FISA warning over rival series

Paris (AP) - The international motor racing federation (FISA) past few days because Cart has made proposals to different countries, neither expects to finish more than about half way up the national programme to rival the special championship, in total special programme to rival the Grand Prix world championship, and championship, in total programme to rival the special championship, in total special programme to rival the special championship, in total special programme to rival the special championship, and championship that Cart was not affiliated to the FISA-recognized Automobile Competitions Club of the US (ACCUS) and the Cart was not affiliated to the petitions Club of the US (ACCUS) and the control of the US (ACCUS) are the situation worsened in the standards are improving in both countries, neither expects to finish more than about half way up the final table. Last year England were ninth out of 14 teams in the men's section and Wales twelfth.

Correction

The Coxley Script Champion of Champions bowls tournament will be held oo September 1 and 2 next petitions Club of the US (ACCUS)

From Richard Eaton, Munich

ships, sponsored by Canadian Club, pigo also started superbly. He went in 4-1 while the ball was still cool

ships, sponsored by Canadian Caid, pioco also started superoly. He went in 4-1 while the ball was still cool Kenyon, aged 27, the England No. 3 kept the world champion on court for 57 mioutes before losing 9-6, 9-0, 9-6. Kenyon's performance was good enough to suggest that, olthough the Pakistani has not been beaten for 31 months, it is oot absurd for persistent and dedicated opponeous to regard victory as a possibility against him.

Indeed, had oot the second game been allowed to slip away so quickly when Jahangir hit a hot streak early on, the champion might have been stretched a good deal further,

Scotland confident

By Iain Mackenzie

certainly come from Switzerland, who won at Grindelwald in 1981, and on two previous occasions since the event began in 1975. The Swedes, too, will provide consider-able opposition. They are proud that with 28 teams these are the biggest

with 28 teams these are the biggest curling championships ever staged and would tike to be out in front at the end of next week.

England and Wales are represented at Vasteras, but while standards are improving in both countries, neither expects to finish more than about half way up the final table. Last year England were ninth out of 14 teams in the men'a section and Wales twelfth.

novice horses.

Never looking as if he was in a hurry Skellon achieved a fluent clear round in 49.35 sec clipping more than a second off the time of the French champion Michel Robert on Grand Coeur, who finished in second place. Switzerland's Willi Melliger, a member of the team which won the European champiooships in Juty put up a bold challenge on the aptly named The Crack and took third place.

Skelton, who is 26 this mooth, has had an exceptional start to the winter season. Last month he won the Toronto World Cup Qualifier on St. James and the New York Grand Prix on Everest Arabeske. He Grand Prix on Everest Arabeske. He rejoined the European circuit last week at the Brussels show where he won three classes. His win yesterday cehoed last years' Bordeaux show when he also chalked up a victory

on the opening day.
The other British riders failed to feature in yesterday's class. Mal-colm Pyrah achieved a careful but slow clear round on Towerlands Fire Fox. John Whitaker lonked as if be would make the first three with his second ride on San Salvador but his hopes were dashed when he knocked down the second part of the penultimate feoce, a double.

Whitaker's younger brother, Michael had one time fault on his first horse, Overton Amanda, and four faults on his second ride, the usually reliable mare, Courway, Harvey Smith, David Broome and Liz Edgar only arrived at Bordeaux towards the end of the class.

Coupe du Syndicat D'Inidetive: 1. Everas; Fanțalaiste (N Scalton) 0 în 49,35s; 2. Grand Goart (N Robert, France) 8 în 56,09s; 3. The Crack (W Melliger, Switzerland) 8 în 61,38s.

Ferrasse optimistic Paris (AFP) - Albert Ferrasse, president of the French Rugby Union said he is still optimistic about the chance of taking a team to South Africe in 1986, after meeting South Africe in 1980, and incenting president Mitterrand, here yesterday, "It is still a long way off, international events could help us or hinder us," Ferrasse, said

stein, yesterday won a special slalom, the opening men's race of the Alpine World Cup season.

Wenzel, who led after the first leg, which had 64 gates and a drop of 175 metres, io 48.04sec, covered the second leg, with 62 gates, in 51.51sec for a combined unofficial time of 1 min 39.55sec. Peter Porservices in 1980, when he won said he had been training with the Scientific training with the Scientific training with the won said he had been training with the Scientific training with the Wenzel, whose last successful scason was in 1980, when he won said he had been training with the United States, had to be content with ninth place. Wenzel, whose last successful scason was in 1980, when he won said he had been training with the United States, had to be content with ninth place. Wenzel, whose last successful scason was in 1980, when he won said he had been training with the United States, had to be content with ninth place. Wenzel, whose last successful scason was in 1980, when he won said he had been training with the second leg, with 62 gates, in states of the second leg, with 62 gates, in specific training with the second leg, with 62 gates, in second leg, with 62 gates, in states of the second leg and almost had to throw my good form. If made a few mistakes on the second leg and almost had to throw my good form.

three times winner of the World Cup and the slalom and giaot slalom gold medal winner at the 1980 Winter Olympics, was well placed for one of this renowned

for the Swedes wheo he was disqualified for missing a gate after he had covered the course in what Lausanne (AFP) - Juan

RUGBY LEAGUE

French seek first win

Great Britain's Under-24 team will be defending a remarkable record at Oldham immerrow when they meet France Under-24. This will be the thirteenth match at this least between the contract hy Hull. With Hull bringing their usual army of supporters, and consider-

The Great Britain coach, Frank Myler will be anxious for more than one reason to maintain Britain's fine record. He is using the international matches against France this season as springboards for the vital tour of Australia and the state of the reasonably we'll at home their abysmal away records.

Further international interest will be centred around the Belle Vue ground at Wakefield, where accounts around the Belle Vue ground at Wakefield, where accounts around the Belle Vue ground at Wakefield, where accounts will be on view, but on opposing sides. Wakefield Trinity have signed, on a short term contract, Wally Lewis, the Austratian half back partnership will be on view, but on opposing sided. Wakefield Trinity have signed on a short term contract, Wally Lewis, the Austratian stand-off half, and the second division, the leaders. Barrow, should out have too much difficulty accounting for Keighley, and Hunslett should have the edge over a spirited Blackpool of the first round of the two-Test series.

ATHLETICS: Wendy Stylesds a British team in the San Diego 10 kilometres road race championships tomorrow. Fifth in the world championships 1,500 metres, Sly is it too much difficulty accounting for Keighley, and Hunslett should have the edge over a spirited Blackpool

Elsewhere in the championship programme, Fulham, who are doing reasonably well at home, despit their abysmal away record, entertain one of the most attractive sides in

falls on cup By David Hands

They entertain a Morley side possessing, at No 8, Frazer Mexted (brother of Murray) at lock, Verhoeven, and Wonllett, a centre,

ever to proceed into the third round of the John Player Cup.

Nottingham who under the guise f Notts, Lines and Derbys carned

Brisbane (Reuter) - The Austra-lian Swimming Unioo (ASU) will meel in Melbourne on December 28 to decide whether Tracey Wickham and Mark Morgan breached their

and Mark Morgan breached their amateur status by accepting a \$6,000 grant after boycotting the 1980 Moscow Olympics.

Miss Wickham, 21, a world record holder over 400 and 800 metres freestyle, retired after winoing a gold medal in the 1982 Commonwealth Games in Brisbane.

She said "If Australian Swimming Union officials want to get back my medal, they'll have to become graverobbers. When my

eccepted the grant

Coetzee

Johanocshurg, (AFP) - Gerrie Coetzee, of South Africa, World Baxing Association heavyweight champion, expects to defend his

BOWLS: Gold Coast, Australia (API - Australia staged a remarkable fightback to win the first lawn howls Test against England 3-2 at the Tweed Heads bowling club io northern New South Wales yesterday. Victories in the two pairs matches carried australia ahead on England who beld a 2-1 lead overnight in the first round of the two-Test series.

Bright Oassis to end drought over right trip

By Michael Phillips, Racing Correspondent

winner of another handicap oul-and-out stayer. wheo he took up the running whice he look up the funning halfway up the straight. In the end two and half miles proved beyond him and he could barely raise a gallop in the last furlong.

Afterwards Bailey told me that he would saddle Bright Oassis again today if he came out of that race well and that he was coovinced that the combination of blinkers and Sandown's stiff two miles could easily be the answer. Bright Oassis wore blinkers two years ago wheo he enjyed such a good season winning at Liverpool, Devon, Wincanton and Here-ford and Bailey is adamant that this equipment is a key to success. He did not put them oo Bright Oassis at Cheltenham ast month when the horse inished just behind Boariman's Crown and regrets not doing so. Now that he is in the form that made him so effective two seasons ago, Bright Oassis should be hard to beat carrying

match of their lace by ational captain re yet to reference with from they will Douglas, if, and r.

法

'up

s, inch fell lampoper,

a. vial.

დელ უტლეტ

347 325 1

near to

Portlin

of three

್ ಕಾರ್ಯ $Au_{\rm s} \sim 47.4$

NG

nay

edals

treation into

1

Eller State State

RIEF

tzee

title

ence

ooly 10st 11b.
With the withdrawal of the first four in the list of four-day acceptors, the weights have good up 12lb leaving Secret Ballot to carry top weight. That means that my selection creeps into today's haodicap oo his correct mark ocar the foot, As a result be will be meeting most of his rivals on much better terms than he would have dooe had the weights not good up. With three races under his

Cook loses job

Paul Cook will not be riding Thomson Jooes said at New-market yesterday: "Paul and I are parting company by mutual

At Sandown yesterday

At Sandown yesterday are parting company by mutual consent. Our three year associ-ation has been a happy and successful one. We part oo excellent terms, and I wish Paul the best of luck in the future." Thomson Jooes has made oo

104 043213 105 F100-00 106 31310-F 108 0203P-P 110 20P/U4F 112 004P/

Bright Oassis can give Kim Oassis should be filter than Bailey, his young trainer, the Secret Ballot, Alastor O Mavros higgest success of his training and Patrick's Fair oeither of career at Sandown Park today whom have run this season. by winning the valuable Mecca Donegal Prince has a fine Bookmakers Handicap Hurdle. At Newbury cight days ago help thinking that the ground is Bright Oassis loked all over the not nearly soft enough for this

> Questions will be asked if Great Light wins a race of this nature so soon after being pulled up at Newhury just last Saturday. Nevertheless that has not stopped people from backing him heavily ante-post. It is only right to point out that Great Light won the competitive L'Oreal Hurdle at Newbury last January, so he has deficitely to be respected oo his day. Cardinal Flower and Numer-

> ate, the two raiders from the north, finished first and second al Ayr in October and they have been handicapped strictly on their performances then. Boardmans Crown and my selection have also been assessed according lo how they ran al Cheltenham last mooth. Now I am banking on blinkers en-ahling Bright Oassis to reverse the placiogs.
>
> With Statesmanship, Ahsa-roke, Paris North and Princess

Henham all standing their ground, the Mecca Bookmakers Three-Year-Old Championship has lived up to its hilling. Well though Statemanship and Paris North won their last races at Ascot and Newbury, I liked the way that Absaroke hurdled at Kempion and he is preferred in

Desert Hero, the winner of the Imperial Cup at Sandown in the spring, might have made a successful traosition from hurdling to steeplechasing bad he helt already this seasoo. Bright not misjudged the second last feoce at Warwick last mooth and paid for it. He has a chance to alone in the Henry VIII Novices Steeplechase, but with for Harry Thomson Jones, the David Nieholson's young jump-Newmarket trainer next season. ers in almost invincible form, it

> Nicholson and his jockey. Peter hy Catch Phrase.. Scudamore, continued their triumphant march when Broadheath won the Courage Cup carrying the colours of Michael Marsh, whose greatest momeol



Catch Phrase leads the pursuing group behind Desert Orchid, who is out of the picture. (Photograph: Ian Stewart)

Gamhir, who was successful at Warwick on Thursday and yesterday's winner Mr Marsh jumpers to keep him amused during the wioter months when he is not shooting.

Duke of Milan aod Memhridge, the two who followed Voice of Progress home, albeit at a distance at Newbury last Saturday, had the finish of the Crwngap Novices Steeplechase to themselves once West Tip had fallen, "As I think that my horse is good, Voice of Progress must be very good indeed. I was amazed at the ease with which he beat us last Saturday", Nick Casclee's said. Later in the afternoon Caselee and his jockey. Steve Smith/Eccles, landed a double when The Catchpool woo the Haig Whisky Novices Hurdle quali-

Desert Orchid tried to lead from start to finish in the December Novices Hurdle as is his wont. But doing that over two miles is one thing, over two miles and five furlones around a course as stiff as Saodown is aoother matter and as his stamina gave out, he was caught aod passed in the last 50 yards

I will want to be oo Desert Orchid again when he reverts to Iwo miles, because he is so quick and such a good jumper. Catch Phrase looks every inch a

Silver Buck looks good as gold

David Gandolfo has a habit of

making his presence felt at Chepstow. Five of his seven runners

at Taumton and obviously has a good chance of beating John Thorne's promising five-year-old,

Chepstow

Silver Buck and Robert Earn-shaw, the joint heroes of the 1982 Chelienham Gold Cup should prove Chellenham Gold Cup should prove they are as formidable u partnership as ever by beating Observe in the Rehearsal Chase at Chepstow this afternoon. Because of the last-min-ute withdrawals of Wollow Will and Ro's Oweo from Sandown, John Francome now takes over from Ben

de Haan oo Observe. As the largest prize-money earner in the history of steeplechasing Silver Buck rather fell from grace last seaso. At no time did he show that ability to quicken at the cod of a fast-run race which won him two King George VI Chases as well as a Gold Cup. He could finish only third behind Wayward Lad and Fifty Dollars More at Kemptoo last Boxing Day, and was only the fourth of Michael Diekinson's famous first five home behind Bregawn at Cheltenham in March.

However, stable opinion is adamant that Silver Buck has recovered from the various ailments which plagued him. It is also thought that his recent victories over modest opposition at Folke-stone and Market Rasen have awoken the 11-year-old from his natural indulence.

Combs Ditch in the Colt Car Diamood Chaze on the same course in January.

Winter has shown his customary pattence in refusing to run Andrew Gretton's seven-year-old in the Gold Cup. However, although Observe's stamina and courage are sure to wio him good races later in the seaon, it is unreasonable to expect him to give 4lb to a razor-sharp Silver Buck at this stage of the cameaism.

whose bold jumping and zest for racing gave him to less thao seven wins over hurdles last season. Lettock showed an abundance of these qualioes when beating the talented Forgive 'N Forget at Stratford in November and again the outclassing. Warner For Leisure in an Embassy Premier Qualifier at Ayr more recently. Lettoch must be a confident selection to beat Gordon Richards's rising young star, Noddy's Ryde, the seaon, it is unreasonable to expect him to give 4lb to a razor-sharp Silver Buck at this stage of the

وكذا من الأصل

on the Monmouthshire course this season have been winners and Upham Kelly will be attempting to give the Berkshire trainer his third victory in the Philip Cornes Novices Hurdle qualifier to the past four years. Upham Kelly showed plenty of fight and staming when folling the odds of 3-1 laid on Free Choice at Taumton and obviously has a third time. Real1 Na Nona, Kudos and Rosewell Riever are other useful stayiog chasers. Cockle Strand can once again show his relish for the prevailing fast going

3 0/414 STUCK FOR WORDS A Moore 6-11-4 Mr 7 Houtbrooks 4 0000- AMBIER PALACE Mrs H Houtbrooks 5-11-0 Mr 7 Houtbrooks 5 p0-p ANNANDALE LADY A Lane 9-11-0 Mr 7 Houtbrooks 6 0044 ANOTHER SPIN Mrs J Hodgista 8-11-0 Stryan 6 0052- CASBLEY G Menson 10-11-0 Mr Peter Hobbs 4 10 0-003 DISHCLOTH Ledy 3 Brooks 9-11-0 Mr Peter Hobbs 4 11 0-42 AUREPPA H Glassbee 6-11-0 W McKonzt 4 13 100-1 QUEEN NEANDER H Honderson 7-11-0 W McKonzt 4 13 100-1 QUEEN NEANDER H Honderson 7-11-0 Mrs

14 022-0 SAFFRON'S DAUGHTEN D'GANCOITO 5-11-0 ______H Davies
14 022-0 SAFFRON'S DAUGHTEN D'GANCOITO 5-11-0 _____ P Berton
15 300-0 SWEET ENCHANTNENT B Severas 6-11-0 _____ P Berton
16 0-125 TARA'S NEWS R Parkins 8-11-0 ______ Ar Dai Williams
17 000-0 TRUST TO LUCK A Turnell 5-11-0 ______ Ar Dai Williams
16 4500- WEALTHY M Scudencer 7-11-0 ______ Ar M Lov4
16 030-3 WIN GREEN HILL J ON 7-11-0 ______ Ar M Condend

3 Laureppe, 100-30 Dishclott, 4 Stuck For Words, 5 Saffron's sughter, 13-2 Win Green Hill, 6 Another Spin, 10 Presceens Wood, 13 eggles Dene, 16 others.

3.0 ROMAN HURDLE (4-y-o selling: £707: 2m 4f) (13)

11-4 Kristen, 7-2 Narelin, S Henry's Werich, 13-2 Impound, 8 For Larry, 9 Tho So Deer, 10 Kelo Astro, 12 Leawell, 16 others.

2 1011- PAPA'S BUSICINS (C.D.) Mrs M Rimel 7-11-12 a Moraher 3.30 COMRIE HURDLE (handicap: £1,725: 3m) (22)

ROMAIN MUNCH.E. (4-y-o solling: £707/
ROMAIN MUNCH.E. (4-y-o soll

selection to beat Gordon Richards's rising young star, Noddy's Ryde.

The Ladbroke Trophy, the other feature at Newcastle, looks a tricky affair. Ken Oliver's 1982 William Hill Scottish Grand National winner, Cockle Strand, was having his first outing for over a year wheo proving too strong for Hallo Dandy at Kelso. Peaty Sandy, Helen Hamilton's dour stayer will be attempting to win this race for the third time. Realt Na Nona, Kudos

Artic Beau.

Gandolfo can go on to complete a double by capturing the first amount iodolence.

Observe could well be the joker to Fred Winter's pack of top-class chasers as the seven-times champion trainer attempts to regain his improving young horse went from strength to strength

Sum City Bophuthaiswana (AP)— Severiano Ballesteros collected his fifth birdie on the par-four 17th hole yesterday to go one stroke ahead of Nick Faido and take the lead on the second day of the Million Dollar championship at Titirangi yesterday. Clampett dropped only one stroke all day—on the 17th—to take the lead with a nine-under par 131 total abserd of the joint overnight.

Masters champion, truished the the lead with a nine-under par 131 round with a five-under-par 67, putting him at eight under after 36 holes with u total of 136.

Faldo had a one over par at the sixth hole but birded the second, seventh, eighth and ninth. He finished with seven birdes for round of 67 and is seven under with a 137 going into today's third round.

GOLF

String of birdies helps

sixth hole but birded the second, seventh, eighth and ninth. He finished with seven birdies for round of 67 and is seven under with a 137 going into today's third round. The first-day leader, David Graham, of Australia, faltered twice on the froot nine but birdied three holes coming in for a one-under-par 71, standing six under with 138 at the halfway mark. The Challenge is one of golfs richest tournaments. one of golf's richest tournaments. The winner in the field of 10 players will win \$300,000 and there will be a prize of \$50,000 for the person who finishes last. Lee Trevino and Larry Nelson were four under for the tournament at 140. Trevino finished yesterday round with a 68, and Nelsoo had a 71.

SECOND ROUND: 136: 2 Ballesterce (Sp. 69, 67, 137: N Fatio, (GB) 70, 67, 138: O Graham (Aust) 07, 71, 140: L Trevino (US) 72, 68: L Nelson (US) 59, 71, 141: R Floyd (US) 71, 70, 143: C Stadler (US) 74, 69, 144: J Meller (US) 74, 70, 145: N Price (SA) 77, 68, 147: F Zoeller (US) 75, 72

Ballesteros to go ahead

87.73.

Amold Palmer, still looking for his first tour victory this season, had a seven-under-par 65 to gain a three-stroke lead after the first round of the \$150,000 Boca Grove Professional Association senior classic in Florida. Seven players — Miller, Barber, Doug Sanders, Gardner Dickinson, Don January, Mike, Fetchick, Billy Casper and Charles Sifford — were joint second on 68.

FRIST ROUND: 65: A Pamer, 68: M Barbor, G. Sitori, O January, M Fetchick, W Casper, C. Sitori, C. Sitori, M. S. Sitori, C. Sitori, C. Sitori, M. S. Senior, C. Senior,

Mike Harris, secretary of the Professional Golfers' Association west region since 1977, has resigned to set up his own sports consultancy and to primote the new snooker. league. The PGA will be advertising for a successor.

Success on a plate for Miss Navratilova

"People say that with Chris, Andrea and Tracy not here, it's like they are giving me the trophy" Miss Navratilova said. "But that's oot the way it is. The toughest players for me are the ones who serve and volley, so I still have my opposition cut out here." us out here.".

Miss Ludioff stumbled pervously through the first set on ceotre court but surprised Miss Navratilova with her fight back in the second set. "I enuld have played better and she was a little jittery in the first set", the women's top seed said.

Two British players. Jo Durie and Two British players. Jo Durie and Anne Hohbs, reached the second mund, Miss Durie beat Sherry Acker, of United States 6-3, 7-6, and Miss Hohbs defeated Bernadette Randall, of Australia, 7-3, 3-6, 6-3, Another British woman, Amanda Brown was beaten 6-1, 7-6, hy Alycia Moulton, of United States.

Unruffled Miss Daniels

By a Special Correspondent

Carol Daniels, an American who was asked to qualify for the first of the LTA's satellite tournaments a mooth ago, yesterday won £800 and a place in the 1984 Tournament of Champions, wheo she defeated near as strong, with oothing more pately than her return pf service. However, while the number of, errors she makes would drive many another player wild she refused to

The West Virginian, who recently gave up her post as a teacher of physical education to play full time tennis for two years, collected half a point for the world emputer hut, with this being her first official tournament, she will have to play five further counting events before her name appears on the rankings list.

The two shots which have enabled Miss Daniels to make so big an impact so soon are her serve and volley. It was when she first went to Pennsylvania State University that

another player wild, she refused to, gel ruffled. "It helps, maybe, that I am 24," she explained gently. Miss Warringa, who has had her fiery spells over the past month, was, oddly subuded yesterday. The No. 15, seed unleashed a few of her

unanswerable heavy top-spin forcy, hands but, for the most part, she, simply could not get her shots to flow.

With this women's satellit circuit, having been such a success, the LTA, yesterday announced a five-week moo's tour, to start oo January 30.

The final even will carry computer, and prize money over the

the tennis coach decided she was tall points and prize money over the enough and strong enough to tour will total nearly £22,000.

CRICKET

W Indians score quick runs on docile pitch

first innings on the first day of their three-day match against Natal. Feasting on the modest Natal attack, the West Indians, who won the toss, accord ut four runs an over on the most docile of pitches.

The opener Facud Bacchus led on the most docile of pitches.

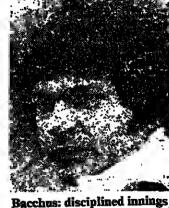
The opener Faoud Bacchus led the charge with a disciplined 83 off 158 balls before being caught behind off the first ball of Mike Clare's third spell. The most exceptioning innings came from Kallicharran, who made 55 off 82 balls. His innings included eight fours and two sixes. Bacchus put on 82 in 67 minntes with Greenidge for the first wicket, 52 in three-quarters of an hour for the second wicket with Lynch and 90 in 84 minutes with Kallicharran for the third. Kallicharran for the third.

R Stronge 4

Indian XI scored 397 all out in their

SCORES: West Indian XI, first Innings, 597 (F Bacchus 88, C. L. King 57, A Kellichaman 55; M Clare 4 for 65).

tour, died in Durban on Thursday night. McKinnon, aged 51, a wily left-arm spin bowler, played in eight



African Test player who was belping to organize the current West Indies

African Test player who was belping to organize the current West Indies

England to 1964-65 and Australia in 1966-67. In a first class career, spanning 17 years, he took 470 wickets at 21.14 apiece.

Yallop wallops bowling Melbourne, (Reuter) - Graham openers, gave Victoria a solid start-

Yallop scored his fourth hundred in five innings, and the 27th of his career, as Victoria made a comcareer, as Victoria made a commanding start against the Pakistani Qadir bowled Walts round his legs

minutes at the crease. He hit 13

it was another suprofitable day for the Pakistanis, who have had a to joto the touring side on Wednesday, found it hard going on a placed pitch, finishing with one for 49 from 19 overs.

49 from 19 overs.

Abdul Qadir, spinner, who finished the day with two for 73 from 26 overs, was the best of the bowlers. To add to Pakistan's problems, Qasim Omar, one of their batsmen, was receiving treatment for a badly bruised left leg sustained when Yallop slammed an on-drive straight at him. Gary Watts and Paul Hibbert, the

Total ()

At the close of the first day of the four-day match Victoria were 287 for three with Yallop, the left-handed batsman, 116 not out after 243 and Yallop shared a second-wicket stand of 116 in 152 minutes, the partnership ending at 210 when the left-handed Hibbert was caught hy Moshin Khan at second slip anempting to cut a half from Sarfraz. for the Pakistanis, who have had a The wicket of Dean Jones, disappointing tour so far. Sarfraz Victoria's 22 year-old batting Nawaz, the fast bowler who flew out prospect, was Pakistan's only other success at 227. Jones made 14. before being clean bowled by Qadir.

VICTORIA: First Innings G Watts b Abdul Cadir P Hilbert c Mohsin Khan b S, Newsz ... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-94, 2-210, 8-227. SOWLING: Azeem Hadesz 17-0-71-0, Sertrez-19-6-49-1, Washin Raja 12-8-28-0, Reshid Khin 14-1-81-0, Abdul Cardir 26-2-73-2, Javed Migrolad 3-3-1-0.

arrangements yet for a replace-ment stable jockey. in racing came wheo Larbawn won the Whilhread Gold Cup at won the Whithread Gold Cup at steeplechase in the making. Sandown Park Tote: Double 2.0, 3.0. Treble 1.30, 2.30, 3.30 [Television (ITV) 1.30, 2.0 and 2.30 races]
1.0 HENRY VIII CHASE (novices: £3,064; 2m 18yd) (8 runners)

BRIAHMS AND LISZT (B) (J Parish) P Butter 7-10-10 BRAVE RUSSAR (H J Joe) J Gifford 5-10-10 BRAVE RUSSAR (H J JOE) J Gifford 5-10-10 CHARLEY FISHER (B Babbage) Mrs M Babbage 10-10 CHARLEY FISHER (B Babbage) Mrs M Babbage 0-10-18 LE CHABLEY TALOT (Alber R Williams J J For, 7-10-10 TUDOR GULF (L Bowmen) L Bowmen 8-10-18 R Rows r H Babbage K Mooney C Brown P Nicholia beginning of the straight.
Tim Nelligan, United Racecours 9-11 Captain Dynamo, 9-4 Depart Hero, 5 Brave Husser, 18 Johnny Tarquin, 25 others. 1.30 TINGLE CREEK CHASE (handicap: £3.655: 2m 18yd) (5)

with the Jockey Club for official approval bere.

"The first phase, costing £12,000 will be completed by the Epsom spring meeting. Over two or three years, plastic rails will replace existing ones round the entire course." Mr Nelligan revealed that aluminium rails had been tried ul Epson, but they had been stalen. 4-6 Walnut Wonder, 7-2 Resiless Shot, Classified, 25 Current Chance. FORM: Cleasified (11-4) 9th bitn over 151, to King Or Country (no 14lb), 12 mm, Liverpool, 2m 4/ h'cap chase, soft, Apr 7, Razdiese Shot (11-2) 4th, bin 211, to Iden Green (no 16lb), 5 mm, Accot, 2m h'cap chase, firm, Nov 16. Weinut Wonder (11-0) won by 01 from Cruise Missile (pave 8b) with current chance (no 18b) bin 40l, 8 mm, Newbury, 2m 160 yd h'cap chase, good to ism, Nov 2.0 MECCA BOOKMAKERS HURDLE (Handicap: £10,736; 2m) (11)-

| MECCA BOOKMAKEHS HUHBLE (Hardicapt ETU; /36: 211) (11)| 21/194P | SECRET BALLOT (D) (H J Joet A Turnas 9-11-7 | Stave Krig
| 003804 | DONEGAL PRINCE (CD) (J McGaragle) P Kelkway 7-11-5 | 8 Smith Eccl
| 20293-P | GREAT LIGHT (B Alferson) J Jenkins 5-11-3 | D. J. O'Ne
| 10190-1 | CAPBINAL FLOWER (Kils V Yoger) A Scot 8-11-3 | P. Soudemo
| 121102- WOLLOW HELL (C) (Airs P Proud) F Winter 4-10-12 | DOUBTP-,
| 311134- ALASTOR O MAYRICS (CD) (M Paradoos) J Gifford 4-10-18 | H Row
| 1124-1 | KONTBURY (CD) (Mes J Gray) M Pice 0-10-7 | G McCou
| 122141 | KONTBURY (CD) (Mes J Gray) M Pice 0-10-7 | P Lea
| 000-32 | BRIGHT OASSIS (DB) (L-COL FINITIOS) (K Balley 7-10-1 | A Well
| 000143- PATRICK'S FAIR (D) (M Stater) O Heydin Jones | C Sewell
| 2-2 Grant Lidit 11-2 Alestor O Marros, 7 Boardman's Crown, 8, Scoret Ballor, 18 Cardin

9-2 Greet Light, 11-2 Alestor O Mayros, 7 Boardman's Crown, 8, Secret Ballot, 18 Cardinal eer, Doylegal Prince, 12 Numerate, 14 Kintbury, 18 Bright Canals, Patrick Fair. FORM: Bright Casals (10-3) 3rd, bin 9½ to Admiral's Cup (gave 8th), 10 ran, Newbury, 2m 100yd ti cap hide, good to firm, Oct 21. Alastor O Blavros (11-7) 4th, bin 38t, to Sabin de Loir (gave 4th), 11 ran, Liverpool 2m 5t hide, soft, Apr 0. Cardinal Flower (11-12) won by 1½ from Numerate (rec 14b), 7 ran, Ayr, 2m b' cap hide, soft, Oct 10. Kintbury (11-5) won by hid from Knowing Card (rec 12th), 12 ran, Sandown, 2m 5f 75yd h cap hide, firm, Nov 5, Patrick's Fair (10-0) 3rd, bin 12t, to Burns (gave 7th), 18 ran, Liverpool, 2m h' cap hide, soft, Apr 7.

SELECTION: Cardinal Flower.

2.30 MECCA THREE-YEAR OLD HURDLE 26.018: 2m) (11). 91 STATESMANSHIP (D Horsewell) P Balloy 11-4
AMBARCKIE (D) (Mrs W Du Pont III) O Pritchard-Gordon 11-0 AMPILLAM (T Thorn) J Bridger 11-0

AMPILLAM (T Thorn) J Bridger 11-0

PLOYD (Mrs Y Gillespie) M Madgwick 11-0

AMPISER (N Rem) D Prictured-Gordon 11-0

MASTER SLCA (KEY (M. Beven) R Williams 11-0

MASTER SLCA (KEY (Mrs M Mitchell) J (Nig 11-0

PRINCESS HENRY (D ROOPMEN) J Senition 11-0

PELION (Mrs A Gerratt) J King 11-0

PELION (Mrs A Gerratt) J King 11-0

PELION (Mrs A Kelly) S Stranshan (fre) 10-9

SHMAY (Mrs A Kelly) S Stranshan (fre) 10-9 smanship, 5-2 Absaroke, Paris North,6 Princess Henhem, 0 Khyber, 18 others.

FORsic Abaseroke (11-0) won by 101 from Nietan (rec 41b), 13 ran, Kampton, 2m nov hole, good. Nov 16. Antrollath (11-0) Srd, BTN 01. to Entyn Princess (gave 1b) with Khyber (levels) 4th, BTN 131, 17 ran, Newbury, 2m 100yd nov hole, good firm, Oct 21. Parls North (11-0) won by 71 from Roy All Brigaetier (sevels), 7 ran, Newbury, 2m 100yd nov hole, firm, Nov 25. Princess Renthern (15) won by 51 from Macsa Gift (gave 5tb), 10 ran, Leicester, 2m nov hole, firm, Nov 25. Statesmanschip (11-1) won by 201 from Ohotar (levels) with Paris North (levels) 3rd, BTN 221, and Princess Henham (no 55b) 5th, BTN 241, 10 ran, Ascot, 2m nov hole, firm, Nov 19. SELECTION: Statesmanschip. 3.0 EWELL CHASE (handicap: £2,986: 3m 5f 18yd) (4).

Ginger, 9-4 Kogs Way, 4 Floman Bistro, 5 Leney Dust. 3.30 DOUG BARROTT HURDLE (handicap: £2,834; 2m 5f 75yd) (9). 5-2 Next, 7-2 Atile Dickins, 4 Whole Shebeng, 9-2 Rigton Beep, 9 Meurice's Tip, 10 Buckbe, 14 others.

Sandown selections

By Michael Phillips
1.0 Captaio Dynamo, 1.30 Wahuul Wonder, 2.0 Bright Oassis, 2.30
Absaroke, 3.0 Koga Way, 3.30 Whole Shebang. Chepstow selections

By Michael Seely

1.0 Upham Kelly, 1.30 Water Rock, 2.0 Silver Buck, 2.30 Saffron's
Daughter, 3.0 Kristen, 3.30 Vivaque. Newcastle selections

By Michael Seely
12.45 Ash King, 1.15 Chetel, 1.45 Tartan Trader, 2.15 Lettoch, 2.45 Cockle

Buck House and Gallant Royal, involved in an exciting finish to the Gerry Fielden Hurdle at Newbury last Saturday, are among 53 entries for the £25,000 Sweeps Handicap Hurdle at Leopardstown on January 14. Last tear's winner, Fredeoteri is also among the Irish-trained entries, as are hand and Boreen Prioce. Entries from England include Amarach,

Plastic rails for Epsom

1.0 HENRY VIII CHASE (novices: £3,064: 2m 18yd) (8 runners)

181 00P1-18 CAPTAIN DYNAMIO (H Plottek) O Nicholson 7-11-2 Psoudamore
103 182203 JOHENY TARGUEN (H Plottek) O Nicholson 7-11-0 Mrs H Ledger occuprate posts and installation of occuprate posts and installation of Occuprate posts and running rail from the top of the Epsom hili, round Tatienham Corner, to the

> es' chairman, said yesterday: "All the concrete posts in that area have beeo removed, and we inlend to install new plastic uprights and rails that are standard on Paris tracks and in Hangkong. They are now with the Jockey Club for official

Epsom, but they had been stolen.

Ron Atkins, the jockeys safety
officer, commented: This will be a great improvement in preventing injuries. These rails and uprights injuries. I use raits and uprights are plastic, and everything collapses if they are hit. They've been used in France for 12 years."

Sandown results

Going firm 1.00 CROWNGAP CHASE (novices: \$3.121: 3m DUKE OF MILAN br g by Mean-Smart
Answer (Counter Products Marketing Ltd)
6-10-10 S Smith Eccles (Evens Fav) 1
Merabridge Merabridge (20-1) 2
Door Latch Rowe (8-1) 3 TOTE: Wkr. 21.90, Places: 21.40, E1.30, £1.80, DF: £12.60, CSF: £19.00, N Gaselee at Upper Lambourn. 71.30L Spencers Lama (11-1) 4th.

Fash Fred Lovejoy (12-1)
TOTE: Wir: £3.00. Places: £1.10, £1.20, 2.00 CROWNGAP CHASE (handicap: £3.262:

TOTE: Who: £16.70. Places: £4.50, £2.60. DF: £44.50. CSF: £79.83. G Balding at Weyhill. 10t, B. Tom's Little Al (7-1) 4th. Sea Image 6-4 fav. 7 ran. NR: Lodge's Fortune.

2.30 COURAGE CUP (Qualifier: Handicap Chaes: £3.480: 3m 118yds Chase: E3,490: 3m 119yos

BROADHEATH br g by Mester Owen - Lady
Conkers (M Marsh) 6-10-4
P Scudemore (6-4)
Earthstopper A Webber (4-1)
Mamile - R Earthstoy (6-5 tay) TOTE: Win: \$2.30. OF: \$3.10. CSF: \$5.56. Nicholson at Slow-on-the Wold. St. &t. 3 ran. 3.00 HAIG WHISKY HURDLE (Qualifie Novices: £1.805: 2mt

PROVINCES ELLIQUE 2011
THE CATCHPOOL on g by The Diston Open Road (D Bin) 4-10-10.3 Smith Eccles
(10-11 fav) 1
Betchworth — H Devise (8-11 2
Harbour Master — W Smith (11-1) 8 TOTE: Win: 22.10. Places: £1.20, 22.00, £1.40, Df: £2.70. CSF: £7.24. N Gaselos at Upper Lambourn. 1/9, 12. Maitredee (12-1) 4th, 0 ran. 3.30 REGENT HANDICAP (Novices: \$1,570:

Sedgefield results 12.45 GREY HORSE HURDLE (Selling Handicap: (\$487: 2m)

TOTE: With: \$6.70. Places: £1.20, £2.40, £5.00. DF; £2.70. CSF; £7.73. Tricest: 173.10. O Yeoman at Scorton. 41, 21. Jude Stmone (5-1) 4th. NF; Punta Brava. No brd. 1,15 DUN COW HURDLE (Handicep: £998: 3m ARCTIC MENELEK big by Monelek - Arctic Sue (P Macklam) 8-11-5...R O'Leary (18-2) 1

TROCADERO h c by Sagaro- True Love (F Bartow)4-11-9 JO Nasii (2-1 fay) 1 My Habit N Dougray (9-4) 2 Rich Discovery Mr T Jeffrey (20-1) 3

Going: good [Television (BBC1) 1.0,-1.30 and 2.0 races] 1.0 PHILIP CORNES HURDLE (novices: \$2,038: 2m 5-2 Good As Ever, 4 Uptam Kelly, Arctic Glosy, 2 How About That, 6 or Gamble, 10 Nortolk Storm, Barlova, 12 Phanach's Own, 10 others. 1.30 DAILY MIRROR CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS CHASE (handicap: £2,015: 2m) (7) 2 1/102- CARDINAL'S OUTBURST (D) J Edwards 8-11-7 4 p-flu WATER ROCK (D) J Thorns 6-10-9 (5 ex) ______ P Caldwell 3
0 4310 SIRO STREAM (D,B) Lady \$ Brooks 7-10-8 ____ P Dever
7 1012 LATIN AMERICAN T FORSET 0-10-7 ______ P Croucher
8 p240- VIRGIN SOLDIER J Old 7-10-7 _____ J Cograve 5
9 4/0-p0 MERRY MEADOW (D) A Moore 9-10-7 ____ C Warren S
10 4010 DOUBLE STEP (D) O Gandolfo 0-10-7 _____ B Powell 5 3 Water Rock, 7-2 Latin American. 4 Cardinal's Outburst, 6 Double Sep. 6 Bird Stream, 10 Virgin Soldier, 16 Marry Meadow. 2.0 REHEARSAL CHASE (£3,746: 3m) (4)

10-11 Silver Buck, 5-4 Observe, 14 Sointuita Boy, 10 Another

Freeze.

FORM: Another Breeze (11-3) won by 8 from Fishleigh Gamble (rec 16b), 7 ran, Aacot, 2m 41 nov h'cap chase, good to soff, Apr 13. Silver Buck (12-6) won by ½// from Medway Gaundlet (rec 32b), 2 ran, Martott Rasen, 3m h'cap chase, good to firm, Nov 28. Observe (12-0) and, btn. 211, to The Mightly Mac (rec 15b), 0 ran, Newtoury, 2m 41 h'cap chase, good to firm, Oct 21. Sofinuita Boy (12-2) 5th, btn 144, to Cottage Rhythm (rec 25b), 8 ran, Worcester, 3m h cap chase, good to firm Nov-16.

SELECTION: Silver Buck. 2.30 PRINCE OF WALES CHASE (mares: £1,999 1 0-14r MEGGIES DENE (D) W Barrett 7-11-4 ... 2 3143 PRESCEENA WOOD P Tylor 8-11-4

1004 QUEEN' 0 RIDE (D) Mrs J Pitman 5-11-5

12-0 RIZZIO D Micholson 8-11-8

1021- BROOKS LAW O Bloomfield 0-11-5

1022- VIVACNE O Bloomfield 0-11-5

101-0 ELSELL (D) M Edday 8-11-0

12-40 BUSERIO D Oughton 0-10-11

12-40 EUSERIO D Oughton 0-10-11

12-40 EUSERIO D Oughton 0-10-10

3-010 WELSH DISPLAY R Balsonsy 0-10-0

2234 Mew MOTE L Waring 8-10-8

10-020 NATIVE SIPRAK (D) Mrs W Syless 0-10-0

121/3- CROSA J Fox 8-10-0

2121 BPARK OFF J Belton 7-10-0

200-0 GELLIGAN 10 J TO Thomas 6-10-0

000-3 GELLIGAN 10 Thomas 6-10-0

000-3 GELLIGAN 10 O Thomas 6-10-0

000-3 PIN TUCK Mes E Sreyd 0-10-0

100-3 PIN TUCK Mes E Sreyd 0-10-0

111/J CROSS J Fox STORE 10-0

100-3 PIN TUCK Mes E Sreyd 0-10-0

100-3 PIN TUCK Mes E Sreyd 0-10-0

100-3 PIN TUCK Mes E Sreyd 0-10-0

14 Paper 8 Buskins, 5 Vewque, 13-2 See Cango, 7 Que STIC

8 8-104 GEARYS COLD HOLLED (C) Denys Smith 6-11-8
M Dwyer
T G Dun
T G Dun
Me' T Reed
P Tuck Newcastle Going: good Television (ITV) 1.45, 2.15 and 2.45 races] 6 2-301 SAMORSUNTHING 0 Thomson 0-11-6 7 3322 SR MARCUS W Reed 7-11-6 0 3PP3 HA PENNY NAP C H Bell 5-11-6 2.45 BILLY BOW HURDLE (handicap: £1,704: 2m 120vd) (9 runnars)

4-6 Lettoch, 7-4 Noddy's Ryde, 10 Semoraumithing, 14 Geary's Colo Rolled, 20 Halpenny Nap. 25 Str Marcus. FORRIE Lettoch (11-7) won by 51 from Warmer for Leisure (rec 3b), 5 ran, Ayr, 2m 41 chase, good, Nov 18. Noddys Ryde (11-10) won by f01 from Leading Artist (rec 3b), 8 ran, Cheltonham, 2m nov chase, Nov 12. Samerasmithing (11-3) won by 2½ from Tartan Trader (levels), 11 ran, Ayr, 2m nov chase, good, Nov 18. Har/Penny Nep (10-0) 3rd, bin 10t, to imperial Black (green 15b) 0 ran, Catterick, 3m 300yd h'cep chase, firm, Nov 28. SELECTION: Lettoch. 2.45 LADBROKE CHASE (handicap: £3,934: 3m 6f 1.15 ROCHESTER HURDLE (handicap: £852: 3m) (6) [11]
210-0
210-0
210-0
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
210-1
2 9-4 Chetal, 11-4 Shoemender, 9-2 Ternarind Gern, 11-2 Arpai onquest, 8 Grinders, 14 Theorem. 1.45 STEEL PLATE & SECTIONS CHASE (novices: 8 Cockle Strand, 100-30 Kudos, 9-2 Rosewell Riever, 6 Three T 9, 0 Raek Ne Nona, 10 Pearly Sandy, Holborn Head, 14 others. S 00-21 NORTON CROSS M H Easterby 5-11-4 Mr R J Beggan 4
7 01-02 TARTAN TRADER G Richards 5-11-4 Mr B J Brown
0 030-0 TURTLETON R McConsid 0-11-4 Mr B J Brown
5 F4 ANN'S HIGHLIGHT (5) Lady Arbushnot 5-10-13 3.15 CUCKOO CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS HURDLE (novices: £743: 2m 120yd) (10)

10 631 VILLERSTOWN W.A. Stephenson 4-10-7 K. Jones 4 OP-ROBRESCHOFT IN MICLORISIS 5-11-9

ANNOCH R Fisher 4-11-0

BP-0 CUTEK R Fisher 4-11-0

MR COIN VEND M Nexishion 4-11-0

SLAVE RINNO C H Bell 4-11-0

MLAVE RINNO C H Bell 4-11-0

MLABORIO LASS MY S GROWLY 0-10-12 6-4 Tartan Trader, 5-2 Norton Cross, 5 Belly-So, 7 8 And K Emparor, 12 Villerstown, 30 others. 2.15 DIPPER CHASE (Grade II: novices: £6,588: 2m 41) (6) 4-5 Chuckbuck, 5-2 Acnoch, & Lax Kelly, 12 Pride Of Tullow, 20 On Leaves
Ramon's Son _______D Witkinson (20-1) 3
TOTE: Wirc £5.80. Places: £1.80, £2.30,
23.50. OF: £15.40. CSP: £36.58. J Fitzgerald st.
Makton. 1I, 1I. Glen Willy (3-1] 4h. Tom Moel 6-4
tav. 8 ran.

600yds)
RUM 'N PLY oh on by Deep Run - Gledswin
(Nrs A Mectaggari) 0-11-9
C C Planiott (8-11 fav) 1
Succeeded ______ K Jones (20-1) 2
River Warnior ______ G Davies (6-1) 3 1.45 TOTE CHASE (Handicap: 2.454: 2m)

TOTE: Win: 25.30. Places: 22.30, 23.60, 21.30. DF: 220.40. CSF: 250.01, J Storey et Consett. 3, 44. Green Memelek (9-2) 4th. Kelple 7-2 trv. 10 ran. 3.15 HARPINGTON HURBLE (Novices: £345) TOTE: Wire 21.40, Please: £1.40, 26.80. DF: £10.20. CSF: £12.41. A Mactaggart at Jadburgh 44. 121. Powder Horn (10-1) 4th. 0 ran. NF: Sam Wrekn. 2.45 BLACK LION CHASE (Novice mares: 2877: 2m) TOTE Wirk 21.40. Places: 21.00, 21.60, 21.60, 21.60. Dr. 21.70. CSP. 23.04. Denys Smith at Bishop Auckland. 20, 8t. Alrahip (8-1) 4th. 12 rsn. NR: Cestoflack. Placepot. 28.46. TOTE: Wire £4.20, Places: £1.10, £1.70, £2.50. DF: £8.00. CSP: £11.44, P Folgate at Modern Mowhray. 51, 38, Moon Dreamer (5-1) dec 2 res.

123 Lincoln's lap Fields. London WC2A 3PX.

RINGSLEY, HARRY, speed 96 on 30th November, befoved husband, lother and grandfather.

2. ALIDERI - On No. ember 30th, Peace-fulls, as Kuplorston Grange, Strong and Control of the Strong and Colonel R. O. Lauder, mother of Philip and Margo, Funeral service al Kent and Sumest Ceromatorium, Tumbridge Wells on Thursday, December 18th of 12 room, No flowers please but donosions if destred to Age Concern Day Centre, Sevenoids.

LOCAM, Nora, late of Kingston Corse, London, and Sounday, peacefully, at home on November 26th, 1933. Private funeral look place in Reading on December 2nd, 1933.

Private funeral look place in Reading on December 2nd, 1933.

DOCKSPERSER - On 1st December, peacefully, at nursing home, Mary, 1964.

LOCAMSPERSER - On 1st December, peacefully, in nursing home, Mary, 1964.

Locksperser. Crimetery, Blackshaw Road, London SW17. No flowers please but donations to utterary charity flowers please but donations to utterary charity flowers please but donations to utterary charity flowers from the control of the control o na or need later

ILLARD. - On 23rd November.

Lionel MacVicar of 15 St Simom

Avenue, Swils, peacefully al Trinlly

Hospice. Clapham. Cremaled at

Putney Vale Crematorium, 30th

November.

Plutiney Vale Crematorium, SOth November

SIMPEON - On November 30th, 1983, Gladys, wife of the late Vice Admirral six Caustres Simeon, N. B.E., C.B., and Simeon and Social States of the late Vice Admirral six Caustres Simeon, N. B.E., C.B., and Simeon and Social States of Marquerrie, Michael, Josephine, William and their landlers. Funeral grivate and no flowers.

SMITTH - On November 30, 1983, Roy Smith MC. TD. In hospital, betoned flusband of Margot and lather of Nicholas, and stopiather of Jean and James. Of Nicholas, and Stopiather of Jean and Jean London, WE Enjoy 1 or 2 weeks in the sun Superior self calcring villes aparts, at allalte at special prices on Dec 12.15 if wkt. Jen 5,12.19 inclusive prices to the superior self calcring villes aparts. Funeral Service. Abbey w. alt. Cambridges Tel: (022 h) 354289

STORMS. - On November 29th, 1983. Suddenly to London. Phylibs Slan eley aced 92 years, mother of Jean and Poppy, acro of Admiral Sir Nigel Horderson. Cremation private. 1983. Procedulty of Description of Leaderson Colonel Seward Roland Sword. OBE. late 4th Queens Own Hussers. Dearly loved husband of Helen and Lither of Elizabeth (Turpbull). Crem alton private. Church service at 5th Nicholan Pyriford on Monday. Decard its request, donastions if destred to the Officers Familias Fund. 48 Pain Mail SW1Y-SIY. St, Winstead.
WILLIAMS. On November 30th.
1985. al Crossways, While Coloe.
Luddenly Winfred Ethern, duspher
of the lafe Rev. and Mrs. Rabb
Williams, either of the lafe Ronald.
Bishop of Lefcester 1965-78, and
water-in-law of Birn, Funerof Thursday. Sin December. 12:00 goon ul
Wittle Colse Parisis Church White Cobbe Parish Church

WILLIAMS - On Thursday is December of the Color of Color of Color of the Color of Color of

DEATHS MEMORIAL SERVICES

IN MEMORIAM

ANNOUNCEMENTS

og RADIO 4 TOMORROW

DAME ANNA NEAGLE WILL APPEAL ON BEHALF OF

PARKINSON'S DISEASE SOCIETY

PLEASE LISTEN

Then send your donations to: Dame Anna Nengle, Parkinson's Disease Society, 36 Portland

JOIN THE CAMPAIGN

JOIN THE CAMPAIGN
AGAINST CANCER
Give to the Cancer Research
real contribution (owards
conquerting cancer. The Campaign
has one of the lowest expenses to
invome railes of any chartly multiinvome railes of cancer,
please help with a legacy, a deed of
covenant donalism or quit in
memoriam. Cancer Research
Campaign. Depi TXA, 2 Cartion
House Terrace, SWIV 9AR.

MOTT, Huroid Percy Nott, late of Horion Hospital, Ensont, Surrey, de There on 4th February 1963, (Extat about £98,000)

COBOTTI, William Liston Robotti, lai of 67 St Paicr's Place, Camierbury Kent, died at Canierbury, on 48 April 1983, Estate about £14,000.)

The kin of the above-named are re-quested to apply to the Treasury Soliction (2.7). Queen, Land Chamber 23 Breadway, Land SWIH 9.12 Tailing which the Treasury Soliction may take stops to

PEKINGESE, Lighthearted Alderbourne has librer exc ouppies See Anim & Birds Col.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

REMEMBER

The Red Cross
130th Anniversary Appeal
Medical sid for wounded
Alghan Refuser

Dept. S&A
The British Red Cross
Society

E Grosvenor Crescent London SW1X 7EJ If rereist required please send a S.A.E.

PLEASE HELP TO

CONQUER ASTHMA

Your gett really can help someone was a often lighting for breath There are 2 milion assisma sufferers in the UK 1500 die every year. Asthota can strike at any age. Every £ effectively used. Please send generated.

ously to Hoo Treasures,

Asthma Research Council (T1), Freepest St Thomas' Hospital, London SE1 2BR (No stamp peeded)

Place. London WIN 3DG.

COLLIER,

SIR ROBERT ANNESLEY CNSON. – A memorial service to held at 12.15 pm on Monday. December at Carliste Cathodral. VENTURA HOLIDAYS 125 Alderseate St. London EC1 Tet 01-251 5456 or Sheffield (0742) 331 100 ATOL 1270 IN MEMORIAM (WAR)

AUSTRALASIA AND WORLDWIDE WORLDWILE

Sizes 1970 Trailinators have set the pace in low cost rights.
Sydney 2537 o/w 2618 7th,
Auckland 2599 o/w 2757 rtn.
Hong Kung 2227 o/w 2440 rtn.
Bengiank 218 o/w 2543 rtn.
Defin 1209 o/w 2545 rtn.
Aryung the World from 2578 GOLDSTEIN. To derting Dorie an her birthday, 3rd Documber. C.

JACKSON-THOMAS POWELL died 3.12.79 memories of an only brother and son. Rest to presc.

RAPRAIK.—Camilla. Born 1895, died 3rd December, 1978. Unforgettable and unforgotien by Charles and Lucie.

ROBESTEIN STATES TRAILFINDERS TRALL'INDERS
TRAVEL CENTRE
44/48 Earls Court Road,
London W8 65J
Europe /USA Flights 01-937 5400
Long Hard Flights 01-937 9531
Government licerated /bonded
ATTA ATCL 1448

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

CHRISTMAS

Luck (CesG-ITLY, Devid — Always re-resembered and still much loved by us all. Michels and all the family. (KNIGHTLY — Devid. Remembering him always and especially today. ITALY Yours all winter long with PILGRIM-AIR LTD 44 Goodge Street, London W1P 01-637 5333 WARING - to tender and sweet memory of Thomas Joseph Washing of 71 Cartion Street, Castelord, who chied suddenly Saturday. Nov 29.

WILSON, May in dearest memory of a wonderful wire a mother was well as much a took so little, God was in her heart and in her loving. So bally subset. Return prices from (inc tax): £85 Palermo £110 £85 Venezia £95 £105 Roma £101

ATOL 175 LOW COST FLIGHTS LUW CUST FLIGHTS
AIROBL JEURG, HARARE,
USAKA, GAR, W. AFRICA,
AIRO, ADDIS, RIDIA-PAK, SEY,
IAU, MID EAST, FAR EAST,
OVA, CANADA, SOUTH
AMERICA, USA & AUSTRALIA
AFRO-ASIAN TRAVELLTD.,
LUIP HSI.
LUIP HSI. Bulle 233. The Linen Ha 162/166 Regent St. London Wi 01-437 8255/6/7/8. Late bookings welcome.

AMEX / UISA : Diners accepted.

LUXURIOUS Proble villa en Costa Del Sol. raliable for your 1984 hos

FLIGHT BARGAINS GERMANY FR £72 ITALY FR £89 SPAIN FR 69 NEW YORK FR £236 JO'BURG FR £456 HARARE FR £436 MEXICO CITY FR £405 **AIRLINK**

Tel: 01-828 1887 (24 hrs) Eat with the Locals

in Picardy in Creen's Hotel de la Maye, Indulge yourself soon with a self-drive weekend or short break Hotel, meals and lorry inclusive, from £88. Tet 01-449 4152 for brochute or write Winter-Inn. Dept 8, 26 Bank Street. Wetherby, W Yorks, L\$22 4NQ. COSTA DEL SOL. 2 & 5 bedrm apts to let. lemnts, golf, tiding close by, From £64 pppw into car, Also available beach titls for long winter let. 01 486 4295 for details. OSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS/HOLS To Europe, L'SA and all destinations. Diplomai Travel, 01-730 2201 Tix 8913572 ASTA IATA ATOL 1355. SRAEL, winter breaks from £149, base Travel, 01-528 8431 2126, ATOL 15268, Visa Access. USA, AUSSIE, JOBURG, FAR EAST, Quicker, 545 3906 0061.

FRY us test. - Tet. Dabin Travel. 01-370 4477 EUROPEAN FLIGHTS, Sched or che ler. Eurocheck 01 842 4614. South Motion St., W.I. 01-529 9005.
FRIDGE/FREEZERS/COOKERS, etc.
Can you buy cheaper? Priorie Buyers
& Seliers, 01:229 1947/8459.
DESIGNEERS GUILD, Victorian sofa &
2 chairs, cost CI.400. accept £890
and 01-574 1447.
MAN WBIS LADIES hause construe. U.S., Canada, F East, S. Africa, Par Express, 01 439 2944.

U.S., Canuda, F. Emit, S. Africa. Pam
Express. OJ 439 2944.

PARIS FOSTER - For a free copy of this attractive poster, together with our brochine on the beautiful city write/phone Time Off. 2a Chestra. Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica 34 5 Angar Villa hole. Bit. Minorica Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica 34 5 Angar Villa hole. Bit. Minorica Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica 34 5 Angar Villa hole. Bit. Minorica Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica 34 5 Angar Villa hole. Bit. Minorica Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica 34 5 Angar Villa hole. Bit. Minorica Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica 34 5 Angar Villa hole. Bit. Superiorica Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica 34 5 Angar Villa hole. Bit. Superiorica Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica Britantic Cook. Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica Britantic Cook. Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

Minorica Britantic Cook. Britantic Cook. London. SWI OJ: 235 8070.

SERVICES

SERVICES

SERVICES

SERVICES

SERVICES

Why not hold your

WEDDING RECEPTION

at the Bastl Street Hotel in Koholusbridge?

People who have, seem to stay married longer.

Telephone OJ-SSI 3311

Finally Christy Maris fit. From Loss all Europoun deptimations. Call us now OJ-402 4262.

Valentic Cook. London. SWI OJ-402 SW

38. 19 Martin Place. Sydings.
Australia
CHRIS BONINGTON will be signing
cooles of his new book. "Everes the
Unclimited Ridge" (Hodder &
Stoughton BCO-99) a John Menutes.
Sungery.
State of the Stoughton BCO-99
Complete Stoughton BCO-99
Complete Stoughton BCO-99
THAT'S ENTERTAINMENT. Art deco
furniture. oblet d'art. lewellery &
thwaire designs Exhibition until 25rd
December. 10 30-5 pm. Thurs & Sats
unili 1 pm. Libra Senence. E2 York.
St. WI Tet: 01-402 1976.

St. WI Tet: 01-402 1976. E100 Meek Tel: (Oxo2) 881001
LOW FARIES WORLDWIDE. - USA.
S America. Nid and Far East. S
Alrich. Travale. 48 Margaret Street.
W1.01-800-2028) Usa accepted.
J*BURG, RENYA Xmos this svall. Der.
all Africa. Econstr. 2 Amon Bidgs.
Adversance Zi. ECCA. 707 02-608
7068. 9007 Air Agit.

Spring cruises to ancient Greece, Egypt and the Holy Land

On Swan Hellenic Cruises, we don't just show you the riches of the ancient world. You'll be accompanied by lecturers expert in the ares's botany, culture and history, who help you get more out of each visit.

MARCH 3 fly Gatwick to Athens. Sail to Heraklion for Knossos, Haifa for Nazareth/Sea of Galilee, Ashdod for Jerusalem, Port Said for Cairo/Pyramids, Alexandris, Alanya for Side/Aspendos/Perge, Antalya, Rhodes, Athens, viz Corinth Canal to Syracuse and Naples for Pompeii. Fly back to Gatwick. 13 nights, fares from 1774.

MARCH 16 fly Catwick to Naples For Pompeii. Sail to Salerno, via Corinth Canal to Itea for Delphi, Bodrum, Haifa for Jerusalem, Rhodes, Delos, Mykonos, Athens, Corfu and Dubrownik. Fly back to Gatwick. 13 nights, fares from 1744.

MARCH 29 fly Gatwick to Dubrownik. Sail via Corinth Canal to Athens, Monast Athos, Istanbul, Canakkale for Troy/Pergamum, Dikli, Fethiye for Perge/Aspendos, Rhodes, Delos, Mykonos, Syros, Heraklion for Knossos, Katakolo for Olympia, then Venice. Fly back to Gatwick. 13 nights, fares from 1815.

Life aboard your thip, ORPHEUS, is a socuble affair. You'll On Swan Hellenic Cruises, we don't just show you the riches of

[815.]
Life aboard your ship, ORPHEUS, is a sociable affair. You'll relax on the spacious decks and eat well. You'll also enjoy an air-conditioned cabin with private facilities.
Forces include practically everthing – most shore excursions, port taxes, all gratitudes – except ditales, tobacco and souvenirs. I'hone Mary Nolan at Swan Hellenic on 01-636 8070 or see your ABTA agent for 9 brochure or an immediate booking on these or the other 19 cruises in 1984.

SWAN HELLENIC CRUISES, A division of 1° & O Crusses. ATOL 1898.



THE TIMES SATURDAY DECEMBER 3 1983

PERSONAL COLUMNS

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS **BLADON LINES** SMI PRICES FROM
CS4 LIPWARDS
14 of the pest reserts to Prescue,
Raisy, Austria and Switzergand.
170 Sist Guides. Reps. Chaist
Girls and cleaners to creame that
your holdest runs amouther than
a bobatelph down the Create run.
7 chaict of accommodation,
including chaict Partice, Budget
Chaist Parties, Hotels and Self
Caterios.
4 chairt from which to reach the
powder; MANG-PESTER,
EDNIBURGH, LUTON and
QATW/CK. THE MAGIC ISLANDS OF CORSICA AND CORFU party Hotels 1984

car and coach opti

ABTA

MARBELLA SKOL -apartments to rent. Telephone (0001) 778967.

WINTER SPORTS

FOR SALE

High QUALITY BEDROOM suits for quick sale, perfect condition, modern ballan design, only £850, Telephone 01 794 7751 evenings

MATCHBOX CARLSBERG TRUCKS

with silver wheels. Only 4 available £100, 821 0980 after 6 pm. SUIT OF ARMOUB with sword. Genu-ine Toledo. £850. – Phone ym 01 734 4692 X26

BUY DIRECT from Rema Purs, great savings on shop prices - 2nd floor, 47 South Motton St., W.1, 01-629 9665.

CV'n Professionally compiled and presented £26, Details: 01-351 1869 loffice hours). Calibre CV's.

WINTER SPORTS

SKI MEREBEL
The No.1 in the world's
No.1 resort
SNOWTIME
Are oldering on unbetter able
verbasising from the 17th24th Calered Chalet.

CATERED 250 CHALET

FLIGHTS 280 RETURN

01-836 3237 SNOWTIME LTD ATOL 128

/GRBIER. Super private self-spartment. central pos. 4 o bedroams. Avail Dec. Jan. Feb. £40 p/person. p/waek. Beaconstield 2950.

arand couch options. PRICES PROM 289
BLADON LINES TRAVEL.
309 Brompton Rd, London SW3 2DY
Reservations: 01-788 2200 ATOL

TUNISIA. Escape the Winter. Call the sunshine specialists. Tunisian Travel. Q1-373 4411. MOUNTING OBJECTS - person wear and memorabilia, required collector. Box 1583 H. The Times. the specialists. 01-486 917 cialien with The Trave y. ABTA. Company, ABTA.

CARREL, Sumny 2 bed c.h. balcomy far, Sea, and views, NY centre. From 250 o.w. Ol 435 6881.

ATTH AMERICAN TRAVEL Contact the experts. All destinations quoted. Sunstr. Tcl. Ol 436 5488. Times.
URGENTLY WANTED, Large ward robes, tables, chairs, slass cathrels, deats and all pre 1920 furniture. OI-229 4475 anythms.
OLD SCIENTIFIC and medical LD SCREATIFIC and medici instruments required for collector Write agents, Box 1324 H The Time RENTALS

HALL SITUATED on the 1st floor Princes Cate. SW7 avail for hire wi stage facilities, suitable for theatric stage facilities, sullable for theatric retearsals, lectures, or benevetti rm, Also 2 2nd floor rms avail to le suitable for offices or lectures diff Tal: 589 4670 widays 2-5pm. MiG IN THE BEAUTIFUL French alpha village of Melague, downhill of cross country. Superb fully engineer incurry and a large chalds available invoughout season. Very close to skilfs & sid actuois. Please phone G275 52869 for details. PRE-CHEISTMAS SIG bargain. Liminy chaiet available 11 days from Dec 11th - only £135 bnd light superb food and lots of snow. Sing 01 937 2862 weekends eves. ATCL 1357.

BECSCENIHAMI - Part furmished Victorian fauntly house. 4/5 beds. 5 recepts. ist/bresidest room Victoria/Charing Cross 25 mins Vacant mid January 84, £380 pm incl. rates. Tel: Holland 02206 2457. CART SEEZ WOOLANDS OF SHOW AT CALL ST. SEEZ WOOLANDS AT CALL ST. SEEZ WOOLANDS AT CALL ST. SEEZ ST. SE TRACE AND FAVOUR residence Cariteman seeks suitable accommo-dation in SW1 area Highest refer-ences mailable. Box 1584 H The Titues SUPERIOR FLATS & HOUSES available and required for diplomats, executives, Long or short lets in all areas: Lipitiend & Cn. 48 Albermarie St. London W1 499 5334. INSTRUCTOR. BASI que Tel 01 736 5949.

ENTRAL LONDON. - NW3, huge modern house. 7 beds 3% baths recept, 2 kils, CH, fully furnished -TV, everything. £550 pw. 7el. 586 2716. LUXURY FLATS. Short long let Enhanced Properties 01 529 0801

3 STONE DIAMONO RING 21,580, large antique opal and diamond cluster ring 12,000, cultured pears 1,98, diamone bar broach 1160, pius other literia, Tri 0.373 5929.

**MOCKNEY ANO SPENDER China Diary limited cellidon with litho 51,75 00 Arts Council Shop, 3 Loog Acre. Covent Garden, Loddon WC2 personal collect sonk.

**SKOOMER TABLES, selection of restored artique full stred lables, some extremely ornale. Karischim 61, 23208.

**OUNCER TABLES, STREET, OTS 3, 22208.

**OUNCER TABLES, STREET, OTS 3, 22208.

**OUNCER TABLES, STREET, OTS 3, 22208.

**OUNCER TABLES, STREET, OTS 3, 22208. lucuriously lumished I bedroom meartnenis in central London at all able for long-short lets. Tel: London 402 1538 Eurodeats Ltd. or London 754-1403 Telex 269521 Vswamy G CHISWICK, Near High Road, Full Hurnished CH, Ind., Sming room this bruiter, Inde. Tel: Small Garden, No. Smokers preferred E78 o.w., exci 996 5185 996 5185
MIMBLEDON VILLAGE, close common, spacious unfurn fist, just mod & redec, 2 able beds, 1 racep, new K & B £125 p w. exit co-let only – Brewott Taylor, 01-242 8276, ND YORK FLAGSTONES, crazy having cobble sens, etc. Nationwide deliveries, H. & H. Tal; Brombant 103801850039. STATE OF THE PARTY Silver PLATED CUTLERY 128 piece in coffee table timused, fantanic hargain, £265, Brignion (0273) 557258 eves ctook, Aylesford & Co. 351 2363.

AMERICAN GENTLEMAN with excellent refs. seeks furnished country house to rest to area with acress for City of London. Tel 01 629 7296 of 01 258 6361.

AMERICAN EXECUTIVE seeks futury flat or house up to £400 per 100,000 for the country flat or house up to £400 per 100,000 flat 857236 eves LEGART 1920s wardrobe stille, banded sycamore. 2 hanging robes, cuphosed drawer unit, £350, 01-946 7157-2942. **OLICE CONCERT, New Vence Eve **Unwanied tickets avail 0809 213948 after Opin After Spm

RELEN BRADLEY set of 4 seasons alone limited edition prints for sale at £950, 01-675 8471. POSTER PINE BED, romantic with bretty drapes (rost £1,000), £500 0483 893462

Lettings, 01-452 2222.

YORK ESTATES We have many properties to let all over London and treatily require more. From L80pm to £1.000pm, 724 0535 (MELSEA. - Furnished flat, lounge, 1 double, 1 angle bedroom, 1826, C/H L125 pw Long let, 730 8952. INFURNISHED Organity wanted Fixtures - Fittings purchased, O.Dixo 602 4671 CAMNING PLACE, WE. Very good fit win 2 beds, racp, k & b. £250 pv Phillips Kay & Lewis, 839 2246. WWZ, Single person to rent single room in large house. C.b., C.h.w. £30 p.w. (incl), 452 7527. SW3, Knightsbridge/Chelass border, bed, dhing room, patio, basemer flat, £150pw approx. 01-491 3227. DIRWICH mod 4 bed hee, parage, private estate £500 p.c.m. 757 5582. ANIMALS AND BIRDS

RARE ITALIAN **SEGOGIO PUPPIES** Sire represented Ruly at recard Super Dogs 83°, alika a lightweight bloodhound Allectionate, beautilut temperannent. Reaconable prices to suitable good homes. No dualers.

Tel: 0438 87519 eves/wkends PEKINGESE, Lighthearted Alderbourne has three of pupples, Tel: Ascot 23563.

EAST SHEEM, SW14. Comfortable 5 beginn home close to Rictmond Park & City Bus in all from 16-12-83 to B-1-84, £170 pw Phone 878 7900. LUXURY serviced flats. Centra Loudon, from £190ew. Ring: Town House Apts 01 578 5435.

WINE AND DINE ROMANTIC DINNER, The Itreside and sounds of the plane means Mes-ters Restaurant. The load speaks for us self. 190 Qurens Gale, user Albert Halli. 581 5666. FLAT SHARING

KENSINGTON of Gloucester Road. Own large room in spacious lovely lial. 135 excl Prione 373 1997 even or W.E. W.2. - M F share, 2 minutes lute. Hyde Park £45 p w + bitts. 258 3498 3498
FULHAM - Prof M 22+ to share niked chevriul has o r LS6 + bills.
O1-385-3901 ever
FLATMATES, 315 Brompton Rd. velective sharing 689-5491
GMRL 25- to share house £90 pm its gat & eter. After 5 Oopin 735 O148.
BAKER 37. - Superb room £38 pw 262-6365 after 6pm. SW7, House in lovely mews, Iwin re £60pw 937 5876 from 6pm. FOR SALE

MESISTA CAMPETS WOOL EVENT Wool Brended Berbers £4.75 sq.yd. 80% Wool Twist Pile £5.95 sq.yd. 50% Wool Velvets £5.95 sq.yd. All exclusive of VAT Stock carpets ordered con 584 Fulkan Rd. Parsess

Green, SW6 736 7551 182 Opper Richmond Rd West,

SW14 876 2089 207 Raverstack HIR, NW3 794 9139

TREAT yourself to success and get AHEAD with TADASHI ANEAD with TADASTRI
TADASTRI to new acting heir appearance improver preparation made from nature's own herbs and roots, carefully researched, selected and compounded to give a healthy and irregorated appearance 170 mis of TADASTRI loson is deepended in a plain pockage at a cost of 221 including postage. In Meeping with its superstitive quelties TADASTRI is nichly presented in in trown suedethe bow with golden fellering. 1,000 bottles only are available before Christmas by writing.

If you require further details please sond to our brochure to TADASTRI, TAG LES. 25 Europe House. The World Trade Centre, London El SAA.

ANTIQUES AND COLLECTABLES CHIPPENDALE STYLE Dining room chairs (8), hand-carved and individually numbered Tel St Columb 880559

CHINESE SILK Pale green, patierns to o 18ft 6los x 17fi 9ins. Good condition. £3,000 TEL. ST. COLOMB 880859 HINA – experienced repeirers restorers, 16 Ekm Grove. Brigi Tel 0273-693923.

RECEPTIONIST.— W1. London office of n large American corporation mainten entitudants recept the mainten entitudants recept the mainten entitudants recept the mainten entitle entite entite entitle entite entit entite en BECRETARIES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers, Permanent/tempor-ary positions, AMSA Specialists Agency 01-734 0532.

TEMPTING TIMES TEMPORARIES We will look after you Corne in and let us tell you the many rewarding and inting lobs we can ofter first Secretaries and receptionists. Bernadette of Bond St Recruitment Consultants

01-629 1204 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS PENDER UPPRIGHT from Harrods. 1 year old, mint condition £750. Plane situated in London. For details tel 0200 B;5291. HE PLANO WORKSHOP. AS

THE PIANO WORKSHOP. Against for all leading makes of new planos, cenerous credit terms. Catalogue. 2 Fleet Rd., NW3. 01.267 7671 7 days.
Fleet Rd., NW3. 01.267 7671 7 days.
PIANOS. H. LANE S. SORIS. New and reconditioned. Quality at reasonable processing the processing of the proce PIANO - £400. Strohmenger A well loved instrument. 904,5519 or 903 2828.

SPORT AND RECREATION BUY ASCOT for Christmas. A year's worth of Agost racing 118 days) for £50 Write to: The Secretary, Box T. Members' Stand Office. Ascot Racecourse, Ascot. Berks SL6 7JH.

U.K. HOLIDAYS THE SNOOTY FOX HOTEL Free House & Restaurant. Morvat, Looe, Cornwall.

Envisible reputation for fine loods and asperts bospitality. We invite you to enjoy the rest and our exceptional load (his Christmas for 3 or more days. Ideally situated to quiet tiliage with magnificent country views. Looe 3 miles, 10 bedrooms, all ensuite. Cal T V Tea 8 coffee facinties. Log fire 3 days £100 4 days £133 [prinstive. No service charge, Write of let. Widegajes (05034) 233.

MAESMAWR HALL HOTEL CAERSWS, MID WALES. We have a lew vacancies or or the Xmas period for our 3-4 day pack age at this 16th rent country house hotel, Excellent custor. Warm Frondty atmosphere. AA. RAC-** For details 3 brochura Tet. 006-684-295

THATCHED HOUSE HOTEL Spend Christmas or New Year, relaxing to peaceful old world charm of unspolit village. 3,4 or 9 dasactron £105 per per-**NEW FOREST**

WINTER RETREAT For long or short let houry wing of country house, Fully S.C., C.H., lovely tew, colour TV. Avail now till March, £75 pw. Tel: New Milton 616219

BURNS HOTEL Burketen Gain SW5 peol Earl's Court Tube, Eslab 1946.
2 lifts, replainant and bar, 100 rooms with private bath on suite. Radio and col. TV. Twins, doubles £14.50 pp daily, singles £16.50. Prive includes accum. Enolish breaktast, exc. three course dinner, is bottle of witer free for 2 persons shus VAT. Reservation revisio or phone of 375 3501 ar of 373 3981.

SOCIAL CLIMBING? Join our group to Scotland for instruction in snow, for and winter rock climbing fectingues. Weeks in January & February Pronce Outward Bound on Of 236 4288 for brochure.

SUSSEX. Please telephone for details of holiday functions and Christmas and myear house parties al Moor Hall, the beautitof 3 star country house hotel near Battle. Tel Ninfield 104281 892330

WARNA TO BE THE PARK THE STATE OF THE STATE LAKE DISTRICT Farmhouse it tillings. 2 miles Ulswarfor Shevon 6. 2750w Det Jan Phone. Wilney 109394 267

ZMAS REW YEAR & WINTER Proby of the pursuant la Section 293 for 2.9 in historic salkeld Hall Little Salkeld, Cumbria 0756831 619

SALCONNES. Charming collage, now 100 pays 100 of long to 125 per 100 p

1804 CENTURY JOSELEE HOT PELYNT, II- LOGE AA ** RAC **
CHRISTMAO IN CORNWALL
If data in one of Cornwalk best
known country interfront EL40
inclusies Incipato EGON RONAY recommended lor excellent load A accomme-dation Tel: Lanceuth (0503) 20312 CHRISTMAS & NEW YEAR

MANOR HOUSE HOTEL, CENTRAL DEVON CENTRAL DEVON

Full house party programme of festivities, entertainment and durcing, Nestard indoor pool, sauras, solarium, games rooms. Set in 18 acres, magnificent views. 5 day/4 nights Christmas £125; 3 nights New Year £75 Half proc children 0837 3053 EAST COAST, NORTH YORK MOORS & YORK TURK MODULES & TURK
OVER 200 quelty self-culering cottage
on the coest and in quiet villages
throughout "Herriot" country.
No backwarvet to Sano Scoti
Coest & Callege Welders,
Santon Herriot Prochary
Tel. 695-678-6101

LEGAL NOTICES **YACHTS AND BOATS**

DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS Re. A W. LONG (TRANSPORT) Limited. By order of the High Court, daled the 29th July 1983, NEVILLE ECALEY F.C.A of 10. Bramley Hill. South Crowdon has been appointed LIQUIDATOR of the about named Company WHOLTON A COMMITTEE OF Dated 25rd November 1983. housekeepers, experienced m couplet, namies and mothers Call Beigratio Bureau, 4343/44/45.46.

Re: SODING LINGSHIE Ltd. and THE COMPANIES ACT. 1948.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Section 293 of the Companies ACT. 1948, that 1948, that MELTING of the CREDITORS of the above named Companies of the above named NENIOR NANNY 45/80 for 18 months old Saudi Prince. Excellent conditions, plenty of travel. £700 p.c.m. tax free. Tel: Rose 01-89 3990 (Scope Rocz Wörld's Au Pair Bureau offers m'reige, dom: all fix-ell sieff. 15 for the rese AP Peir Bureau offers m'reige. dom: all fix-ell sieff. 15 for the rese AP Peir Bureau offers m'reige. 40m; all fix-ell sieff. 15 for the rese AP Peir Bureau offers m'reige. 40m; all fix-ell sieff. 15 for the research applications.

DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS REQUIRED CONTRACTS AND TENDERS MR AND MRS W. 91 and 52. Britis Buller-Houseman, driver 22 years Navyl. Experienced all duties a homety cooking. Serk good count situation. Call London 730 8122 (hours). Stoane Bureau (Emp. Agyl. ENDERS FOR GREATER LONDON BILLS **EDUCATIONAL COURSES** business, stumes and courses, Languages, resident and destudents, OI 435 9831. 2 Arkwrig Read, London NWS 6AD.

EDUCATIONAL CAREER & EDUCATIONAL quide for all ages, Based upon system assessment. Free brochure: CARI ANALYSTS, 90 Gloucester Pt. 01-938 6452 124 hrst Enricot beanser, Descount results of Erolor.

5. The Stills will be issued and paid at the Bank of England.

6. Notification will be sent by post, on the Bank of England.

7. Notification will be sent by post, on the persons whose Tenders are accepted to the persons whose Tenders are accepted to the beautiful to the amounts don in respect of such accepted Tenders must be made to the Benk of England, by means of cash or by draft or Cheque drawn on the Bank of England. But the persons of the Bank of England.

In the Committee of the Bank of England.

The Commi **PUBLIC NOTICES** The BRITISH RAILWAYS BOARD hereby dive advance notice, in pursuance of SECTION 54 of the TRANS-PORT ACT, 1962, that they plan to withdraw freight facilities from the tollowing stations to the month of January 1984.

THE COUNTY HALL LONDON SEI 7PB

CHOICE OF

NORTH OF THAMES

PARK LANE, W1, - Modern luxury flats, redecorated and fully lurnished 2 ms, bit & bathrns, porterage and serviced, suil Bus Executive of couple on vacation, for short lets, 1 com 2 wiss la 3 months from £275 pw Apply Misy Tornilin, 01 502 8863 Iday1 1099061 8932 (even)

VESTBOURNE GROVE, WHI. Three well furnished 1 bedroe flats. lounge k&b, 99yr lea £35,000 each, 01-6956194.

OVERSEAS PROPERTY

£26,500 Seaford (0323) 895900

ALLA on Julis above Torre

ARDGAY BATHGATE (cost only) BRORA CRABADICU I OWER RORA RAINARICH LOWER RAINARICH UPPER AST KILBRIDE LEMINGTON DRT WILLIAM (coal only) CORGEMAS JUNCTION DROEMASJUNIO I O. L LSPIE ASCOW LONDON ROAD (coal only) GREENOCK SINCLAIR STREET GREENOCK UPPER HELMSDALE OBAN (other than off PARSLEY CANAL PAISLEY FERGUSLE PINKSTON RATHO SHEEPFORD STEPPS UPTON PARK

articulars of the dates on which the clitises will be withdrawn and of ernadive lacilities will be amnounced tally to each case.

OTICE is hereby given that the NNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the licity will be held at 235 Southwar tide Road, London SE1 at 12 noo 1 Tuesday 6th December 1963 BB Services Company SECRETARY **LEGAL NOTICES**

TRANSPORTATION (U.K.) (In Voluntary Liquidation) and the COMPANIES ACT, 1948

Dated this I 8th day of to conter, 1983 C. R. SHERLING

STUDIO 99 VIDEO LIMITED THE COMPANIES ACT 1948
WE. Cecye Albert Augor Certified
Accountant of STOY HAYWARD &
PARTNERS, 44 Baker Street, Landon
W1M 1DH and Nexul Fraser Shearman
Crutified Accountant of Latham
Crossley & Davis, Tower House,
Southampton Street, London WCZ 7HZ
HEREBY give notice that we were
appointed Joint Ligidators in the
above matter on 15 Nenember 1983.
All dobbs and Culous school be sent to
Coorse Albert Auger at his address
given above. N F. SHEARMAN

Re EXPRESS TRAVEL INTER NATIONAL Limited and THE COM PANIES ACT. 1948
NOTICE IS bereity given pursually to sold the company of the property of the pursual to sold the company of the above named Company will be field at 1 Surrey Street, London WCZR ZNT. on Monday, 12 December 1963 at 11.30 of clock. In the forenon, led the purposes mentioned in Sections 294 and 295 of the said Act.

Dated this 22nd day of November 1963
SUDHIR RUPARELEA SUDHIR RUPARELEA

we occurred to instruction in snow. Ice and winter rock climbing lechinques. Weeks in January & February, Phones Outward Bound on 01 256 4288 for brochure

VORDESHIRE OALES. Self-catering collages plus many to Lake Destrict. Northighness proching of Man & Man & Destrict. Northighness and Man & Destrict. Northighness of the above named Company. Northighness of the above named Company. To the proching of the Caterian of the Companies. Act 1948. The above named Company of the Caterian of the Purpose mentioned in Sections 293 of the said Act of the Caterian of the Cat

SUSSEX. Presse telephone for details of holiday functions and Christines of the Chri

Abschurch Boal Century
Birmingham 648 7BR 1021 446
25051
GLYRNE COURY HOTEL, 41 Orgal
Camberland Place. Marble Arch,
London Wt. Centi al. quiet, comfort
able. Moderate rales. Tci. 01 265
4544. Home Traditional
Christings Home Traditional
Christings Homels, dilines, outlingincluding all methy, dilines, outlingincluding all methy, dilines, outlingincluding all methy, dilines, outlingtransport etc. 01 821 93-68

YORK/N. YORKSHINE, Punch Bowl
Hotel and Niesh House. Weekende
London Wt.1 3BA in Tureday,
Vield for in Sec Uses 254 and 170 00
o'clork midday to the purposes ora
tied of in Sec Uses 254 and 170 00
O'clork midday to the purposes ora
tied of in Sec Uses 254 and 170 00
Dated the 21st day of November 1985

Director

Weekend radio From facing page

Saturday's World Service

8.00em Newadesk, 7.00 World News, 7.09
News About Brisin, 7.15 From the Weekles, 7.20 Chasseal Record Review, 7.45 Network UK, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Refractions 8.15
Flanders and Swarn Song, 8.30 Ouote, Unquote, 9.00 World News, 8.09 Review of Brisish Press, 9.15 The World Tocky, 8.30
Flanders and Swarn Song, 8.30 Ouote, Unquote, 9.00 World News, 9.09 Review of Brisish Press, 9.15 The World Tocky, 8.30
Flandels 18.15 World News, 10.20 About Brisish, 11.50 World News, 11.20 News About Brisish, 11.50 World News, 11.20 News About Brisish, 11.50 World News, 1.09 Commentary, 1.15 Network UK, 1.30 Detective, 2.00 London Concent Tradition, 2.30 Caught in the Act, 3.00
Radio Newstreel, 3.15 Saturday Special, 4.00
World News, 4.09 Commentary, 4.15 Saturday Special, 8.00 World News, 8.03 Commentary, 9.50 People and Politics, 10.20 World News, 9.30 People and Politics, 10.20 World News, 10.30 New Ideas, 10.40 Reflections, 10.45 Sports Rounday, 11.00 World News, 11.09 Commentary, 11.15 Letterton, 11.30 Meridian, 12.00 World News, 12.09 News Ideas, 10.40 News, 12.09 News Ideas, 10.40 News, 12.09 News Ideas, 10.40 News, 12.09 World News, 12.09 Commentary, 11.15 Letterton, 11.30 Meridian, 12.00 World News, 12.09 World News, 2.09 Sports Review, 3.00 World News, 2.09 News Sout Britain, 2.15 From Our Own Correspondent, 2.30 Just A Mirute, 4.00 Newsdess, 4.30 The English Air, 5.45 Letter from America, All Review is GRITT Saturday's World Service

TRUSTEE ACTS Re: INTERSTORE (MARKETING)
Limited. By order of the High Court.
dated line 25th February 1983.
NEVILLE ECKLEY F.C.A. of 10.
Bramley Hill. South Croydon has been uppointed LIQUIDATOR of the above-samed Company WITHOUT A COM-MITTEE OF INSPECTION.
32462 24th November 1983. SCLOMORE, SYLVIA. Inte of Brighton & Hove Jewish Home for the Aged.

20 Burlington Street, Brighton, Cant.

Sussex but formerly of 14 St Unvalued Crove. Southers, Harmbridge, Street, Brighton, Cant.

Grove. Southers, Harmbridge, Street, Southers, Harmbridge, Street, Harmbridge, Street, WEETMAN Winfred May of 1 Grantley Bond. Liverpool 15. Mercenide died on Sim Mercenide died on Sim Mercenide died on Sim Mercenide Well 1983: Particular 10 Mercenide Well 1983: Abanty Old Hall Street, Liverpool 1.3 Self Scottee for line Executors before, 1st February 1984. AL ASMAR MASMAT SULEMAN Jabai Lweftdeb. Jordan and Flat 5. Susser Court, Suring Street, London. W2. died Zeich August 1981; parteu-lars to Peter Joseph 1981; parteu-lars to Peter Joseph Mauri Str. London. W1. before Fubruary 7th, 1984. ANVIS - FREEDOM JARVIS, Lete of 38 Delined Avenue, Brichweed, Lincoln, dies at Lincoln, Col. On March 1983 iestate about COL OO. The 1983 iestate about col. COL OO. The to apply to Messry. Andrew & Co. Solictory, St. Coultien's Separe, Lincoln UN2 11B. Lincoln LN2 11B. 8A AD Bill HOSHAM Bin Hussein Al Khammash. Al Shuraseyh. Jeddah. Saudi Arabia, died 25th June 1982. particulars to Peter T. James & Co. Solicitors. 2 Carles Place. Mount Street, Lundon, WI before Petruary 7 1984 Sirect, London, W.I. before February 7 1984

BOWEN-DAVIES Devid William of 71
Loom Lane, Radied, Herts died an 6th June. 1993. Particulars in 7 rower, Still & Keeling, Solicitoris of 9 New Square, Lincoth's bank, London, WCZA 38th, before 13th February, 1984.

MCBRODE, LEONARD FRANCIS, of Skidelina, Greece, died on 18th February, 1995. particulars to Minamoral Dorman Gobelication of 10th September 1, 2018. Device oth February, 1994.

EROWNE Harry Erneyt of 24 Sentex. December: 1983
7. Tunders must be made on the printed forms which may be obtained either from the Bank of England, or from the Council's Offices at The County Hell.
5. The Greater London Council reserve the right of rejecting any Tenders. rusry. 1984 BROWWE Harry Ernet of 24 Sensex Lodge. Sussex Caldens. London W.2. died on 27th January 1983 Particulars to Tyreghams. Solicitorisi of 26 Dorset Street. London W.1. before 13th February 1984. M. F. STONEFROST. HAMRIS Exther of 80 Newquay Road.
London S.E.S. died on 8th August
1983 Particulars to Asher Fishasis.
S. Co. Solicitors! of 189'191
Bishopsquie, London ECZM SUA
hertor 1 Sth Preturary 1984. FOOD AND WINE **BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES** A CONNOISSEUR'S group or an emportant festife group manufactures and selfs quality blankers in loss of 1000 male minimum. Multifluintees SA, PO Box 522 1211 Geneva S. Switzarland Telex: 421483 MFX CH, PURE AGED SINGLE MALT WHISKY Limited stock of Highland, Lowland and latend Malts, of rare and dis SUPPLY SERVICES AND EQUIPMENT tive details and order form from: BROADWELL VINTNERS LTD. Church Lane, Broadwell, Moreton-in-Marsh. MERCEDES Gloucestershire. RERCEDES 1870 286 St. Sports Automatic, metallic silver, hard, soft lop, good Condition, excellent runner, carefully maintained. £5,000 one Tek (0202) 674169 9-6pm. Tel: (0451) 31684 PROPERTY TO LET **AUCTIONS & ANTIQUES** tional lamity house, 9 bedroom bathroom, 5 reception, sa-kitchen, etc., available immedia 5/4 months £550 p w 449 525

Sell Prints & Printed Books at Bonhams Contact Christopher Johnston to enter items in forthcoming sales.

Bonhams MONTPELIER GALLERIES ntpeber St., London SW7 1HH Telephone: 01-584 9161

TIME SHARING - LANZAROTE **CANARIES - SPAIN**

"SAN FRANCISCO-PARK" The beach, the sun, all the year. We are building a block of 40 apartments with swimming pool and garden at 100 metres from the beach and near the commercial centre of Puerto del

Carmen, Excellent investment, Rental administration guaranteed. Two weeks in TIME SHARING from £900. You can buy a complete apartment from £11,200. Write to: SACI, S.A.

Avda Maritima de la Playas 48 Puerto del Carmen Lanzarote (Canaries) Spaio

HOME AND GARDEN

AUTUMN LEAVES £29.95 including **'GUTTERSNIPE'** The Magic Gutter Cleaner A new and revolutionary gutter cleans
as reviewed by many leading
pournalists.

N. Manufactured to fit any shape of
gutter.

Quites.

N. Unique plough action will clean and dear your guitering in a metter of munules safely from the ground.

N. Easy to use, lightweight, robust. N Easy to use lightweight, it is Rapid assembly accions. N Guickly and simply connected to your garden hose.

. .

Made to be any shape of guiller approximately 18th long will enable with user's height and reach access to 25th Extra 3ft sections available at £3 Inc VAT, PER TO RACOLE MANUFACTURING & TRADING CO LTD 13 Hardwichs Way, London SWIS 440V Telechone 01-870 8068, Telect 935465 Please send me No _____ magic guiter cleaners No I encrose my cheque/Postal Order for E _____ or p

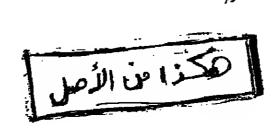
Post Code

Sunday's World Service

Sunday's World Service

4.00am Newsdesk. 7.00 World News. 7.09
News About Editain. 7.15 From Our Own
Correspondent. 7.30 A Memorable Scene. 7.59
Recoroing of the Week. 8.00 World News. 8.09
Reflections. 8.15 The Pleasure's Yours. 8.09
Reflections. 8.15 The Pleasure's Yours. 8.09
Reflections. 8.15 The Pleasure's Yours. 8.09
World Naws. 9.00 Review of the British Press.
9.15 Scence in Action. 8.45 Sports Review.
16.19 Cleasted Facord Review. 10.30 Sunday
Service. 11.20 World News. 11.00 News About
British. 11.15 Letter From London. 1.50 World
News. 1.00 Commentary. 1.15 Good Books.
1.30 Clonging to the Wireckage. 1.45 The Sandl
Jones Request Show. 2.30 The Uster Defence
Regiment. 3.00 Refle Newsreel. 3.15 Concent
Hail. 4.00 World News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15
From Our Own Correspondent. 4.35 Flesschill
Review. 5.45 Letter from America. 5.00 World
News. 5.09 Meridian. 8.00 World News. 8.00
Commentary. 8.15 Letterbox. 9.15
The
Pleasure's Yours. 10.00 World News. 18.05
Sports Roundup. 11.00 World News. 11.00
Commentary. 11.15 Letter from America. 19.45
Sports Roundup. 11.00 World News. 11.00
Commentary. 11.15 Letter from America. 11.50
Dobective 12.00 World News. 12.09 News
About Britain. 12.15 Radio Newsreel. 12.30
Religious Service. 1.00 Index A Cocophony of
Culturas. 1.45 Erestfrom. News. 2.00 World News.
3.09 News about Britain. 3.15 Coast to Cosat.
3.30 Anything Goes. 4.00 Newsdesk. 4.30
Cingling to the Wreckage. 5.46 At Home

with. . . All times in Cart



Britain hopeful of Athens summit

By Patricia Clough

The Government sees the chance of a breakthrough at the Athens EEC summit, thanks to France's new proposals to control the growth in community spending, Mr Malcolm Rifkind, Minister of State at the Foreign Office, said yesterday.

While Eurocrats in Brussels were expressing doubts that the summit would resolve much, if anything, of the Community's huge hudget and agriculture crisis, Mr Rifkind told *The Times*: "There is no reason for

pessimism."
There had been "substantial convergence" in the 10 mem-bers' views since the last summit in Stuttgart in June, he said in an interview. The new proposals, in which France envisaged for the first time restrictions on farm spending, was a "potential major break-through"

"Now France, West Germany, Britain and the Netherlands are speaking with a very similar voice," he said. This meant that there was a broad base on which to work for effective reforms.

Controls on agricultural spending, one of Mrs Thatcher's essential conditions for any increase in the Community's own income, would have consequences for farmers, be said. But the government would oppose any measures that discriminated against British farmers, who are more efficient than most of their continental

In particular, it would com-bat any attempt to penalize intensive milk production The European Paarliament's

threat to freeze Britain's 1983 budget rebate or reject the whole EEC budget if the summit did not agree on budgetary reform would have no effect on the Athens meetings, he said. The Government "shares the

concern" of the seven Tory backbenchers who voted with Labour to oppose any increase in the EEC's own financial

No cash, no deal, page 5 Leading article, page 7

Falklands calendar tours around the islands

One of the New Year's more musual calendars has been produced by Mr Stephen Whitley the Falklands Island's veterinary officer, whose photographs of views, landmarks and wildlife were taken on his continuous favels around the islands. (Sandra Hennel

The British public, however, will not get the chance to buy it for, although it is being printed in London, all 5,000 copies are going to the Falklands.

January (right) shows a group of Rockhopper penguins, the smallest of the five species which breed in the Falklands. A protected bird, it is very noisy and quarrelsome.

roisy and quarreisome.

February (below right) has a picture of St Mary's Church, Ross Road, Port Stanley, built in 1899. Ross Road is named after the British explorer and navigator Captain Ross, who visited the islands with the Poisish Automatic capadition in British Antarctic expedition in 1842. Captain Ross favoured the move of the capital from its original site at Port Louis to the better harbour at Port William with its inner harbour,

Shown below is Mr Whitley with his wife, Susan, a schoolteacher, who was killed by an artillery shell in the last days of the fighting around







Tighter checks on honours candidates

Continued from page 1 published on Tuesday by the rades union-funded Labour services by Mrs Thatcher since 1979 with the financial contrito the Conservative

Prime Minister, Mrs Thatcher told the Commons she was restoring the practice of awarding honours for political services. She undertook to forward to the scrutiny compersonally to the honours list at CBE rank or above. It is impossible to tell, however, from reading a routine konours list which names were

recommended by the Prime Minister personally unless it specifies that the award was for political services and the person bonoured was a sup-porter of the Conservatives. The bulk of New Year and Birthday honours lists are compiled on the basis of the Whitehall machine, rather than arising from a political initiative, and do not always past through the scrutiny committee's hands. But resignation bosours nominated by outgoing Prime Ministers are examined by the Privy Council-

The committee's powers order in Council, enable Lord Shackleton, Lord Franks and Lord Carr to report to the Prime Minister if "the past history or general character of a person rendered him unsuit-able to be recommended."

"In the event of the com-

mittee reporting against any name and the Prime Minister determining still to recommend such a name, a copy of the report of the committee will be submitted to Her Majesty with the recommendation".
In pursuing their inquiries,
the Privy Councillars can

obtain access to information contained in police files and Security Service material, in addition to routine information held on individuals by White-

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

New exhibitions

The Maclaurin Collection - the first exhibition of the Maclaurin collection of twentieth Century Art, The Maclaurin Art Gallery, Rozelle Park, Ayr; Mon to Sat 11 to 5, closed Sun (until Jan 28).

Face to Face, portrait exhibition at the Cooper Gallery Church Street, Barusley, South Yorks, Tues 1 to 5-30, Wed to Sun to 5.30 closed Mon

1872-1952; Galleries 17-19, Bir-mingham Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until

Out of the Nomad's Tent; an exhibition of Turkish hand-woven rugs and textiles, Colston House Gallery, Market Place, Fairfurd, Gloucestshire; Mon to Sat 9,30 to 5.30, Sun 2 to 6 (until Dec 11).

t the Cooper Gallery Church Street.

Sarnsley, South Yorks, Tues 1 to 510, Wed to Sun to 5.30 closed Mon
until Feb 5).

A Weaver's Life: Ethel Mairet,

A Weaver's Life: Ethel Mairet,

A prize of The Times Atlas of the World (comprehensive edition) will be given for the first three correct solutions opened next Thursday. Entries should be addressed to: The Times, Saturday Crossword Competition, 12 Coley Street, London WC99 9YT, The winners and solution will be published next Saturday.

ACROSS

- 1 Game player? Nonsense! (10).
- 9 Former tragic killer in the West Country (6). 10 Sure it's connected with current
- arrangements? (8). 11 Wood-workers call it
- 12 Girl some de
- 13 Queen trains Etoe form to read novelist (4.6).
- 15 Haughtiness of Benedick's lady?
- 20 Food reserve for wartime
- consumer (6,4). 21 Started to open s drink (4).
- 23 tr made an unusual decorated fabric (8).
- 25 Herb and Jack continue to indulge in horseplay (8).
- 26 Ingenious type many bar (6). opinion (6-4).

DOWN

- 2 Jack and Dora wrong? Jack might be.(6).
- 3 Scottish literary
- 4 A £1 note given to people causes

- 6 Mean quarters artist (4). percentage (8).
- 7 New NCO got an 8 A digger of 49, perhaps? (10).
- 12 Finished article with tip for pipe-maker (3-7). (5,5).
- 16 Glutted with state aid, possibly (8).
- to worker, as many view it (8). 19 Kind of fungi - nothing subtle in this ansgram! (7).
- 22 March with poster to 24 Not e jolly type? (4).



CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 17

The Art of Craft, an exhibition of craftwork at Newport Museum and Art Gallery, John Frost Square, Newport, Gwent; Mon to Thurs 10 to 5.30; Fri 10 to 4.30, Sat 9.30 to 4, closed Sun (until Feb 4). Fishing Sanacks: a Kent County Museum Service travelling exhibition; Tunbridge Wells Art Gallery, Civic Centre, Tunbridge Wells, Mon to Fri 10 to 5.30, Sat 9.30 to 5, closed Sun (until Dec 31).

closed Sun (until Dec 31).
Oriel Christmas exhibition: works by Welsh artists; Welsh Arts Council Gallery, 53 Charles Street, Cardiff; Mon to Sat 9 to 5.30, closed Sun (until Jan 7). Silver Studin Collection: Textile

Museum, Burgh House, New End Square, NW3. Wed to Sun 12 tn 5, closed Mon and Tues (until Dec 18). Portal Painters. Scottish Con-nexions", That's Shell, That Is! — exhibition of advertising material; both at Aberdeen Art Galleries, School Hill, Aberdeen, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Thurs 10 to 8; Sun 2 to 5

(both end Jan 7). Crafts For Christmas; Leicester-shire Guild of Craftsmen (ends Dec 28) and Victorian Paintings Workshop (ends Jan 3); both at Leicestershire Museum and Art Gallery, 96 New Walk, Leicester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Snn 2 to 5.30,

Music

Concert by the Chester Bach Singers, Chester Cathedral, 7.30. Handel's Messiah: concert by the Ryton Chorale and Orchestra Worksop Priory, Werkson, Notting-

Worksop Priory, Werksop, Nothinghamshire, 7-30.
Chamber concert by The Coull String Quarter, Central Library, Le Mans Crescent, Belton, 7-50.
Concert by the South Glamorgan Youth Orchestra and Choir, St David's Hall, Cardiff, 7-30.
Concert by the Royal Learnington Spa Bach Choir, All Saints Church, Learnington Spa, 7-30.
Concert by the Reading Phoenix Choir, The Hexagon, Queen's Walk, Reading, 7-30.
General

General

Christmas bazaar, Wood Green Animal Shekter, Haydon, near Royston, Herts, 11 to 4.

Tomorrow

Royal engagements
The Doke of Edinburgh, President of the Federation Equestre laternationale, presides at the FEI General Assembly and Burean Meetings in Amsterdam, departs from Lydd Airport, Kent, 10.15. Music

Concert by St Peter's Singers with St Peter's Chamber Orchestra, Leeds Parish Church, Leeds, 8.15. Recital by Spohr piano trio. The Arts Centre, Town Hall, Bampton, Oxfordshire, 4.

Carol Services Advent Carol Service, Man-chester Cathodral, 7. Advent Carol Service, Coventry Cathedral, 7.

General Somerset and Fair. Belgrave t0.30 to 4.30.



In the garden

One is often told on TV and radio One is often told on TV and radio and in articles to put corms, tubers, fruits and vegatables in a frost-free shed. No shed is frost free in protonged periods of frost mless it is heated. If a frost lasts for three days and nights it will penetrate even a brick-built garage. So bring indoors dabbia and begonia tubers and gladiolus corins. Do not put them in the loft because on bitter nights forst can penetrate an

nights forst can penetrate an unheated loft. Watch now for signs of mice in traps; milk chocolate or a broad bean seed will often prove a better bait than cheese. Slops can be a nuisance eating the buds of Iris Unguicularis (I. stylosa) and other plants. So put down generous quandities of slug bait or water on liquid slug killer. Put a cloche or two over parsley plants now.

Anniversaries

TODAY: Births: Joseph Courad, Berdichev, Russia, 1857; Anton von Webern, composer, Vienna, 1883; Dr Rajendra Pracad, 1st president of India, 1950-62; Zeradei, Bilr, 1884, Deaths: St Francis Xavier, Jesuit missionary in the Far East, Jesuit missionary in the Far East, Shan-chusn Tao, Chinz, 1552; Robert Louis Sevenson, Samon, 1894; Mary Baker Eddy, founder of the Church of Christ, Scientist, Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts, 1910; Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts, 1910;
Pierre Renoir, Cagnes, France, 1919;
TOMORROW: Births: Thomas.
Carlyle, Ecclefechan, Annandale, 1795; Samuel Betier, author of Erewhon. Langar, Nottinghamshire, 1835; Rainer Maria Rilke, poet, Prigue, 1875. Deaths: Thomas Hobbes, philosopher, author of Leviathan, Hardwick Hall, Derbyshire, 1679; Enbert Banks Jeakinson, 2nd Lord Liverpool, prime minister, 1812-27; William Stargeon, inventor of the electromagnet, Prestwich, Lancashire, 1850; Stefan George, poet, Locarno, 1933. The Observer was first published, 1791.

Space shuttle calls

British Telecom customers can sten in to live communication between the Columbia space shuttle and Mission Courol at Honston, Texas, by dialling 0101 307, 410 6272. Only direct-dialled calls can

A three-minute call during the cheap rate period will cost £1.62. Ten minutes cost £5.41 (both prices include VAT).

The pound

Bank Boys 1.63 28.99 83.75 1.87 14.73 8.77 12.39 4.07 161.89 11.79 1.31 2469.80 354.00 Bank Sells 127-30 79-75 1.86 14.93 11.30 3.88 151.90 11.10 1.26 2350.00 Australia S Austria Sch Belgium Fr Canada S Finiand Mikk
France Fr
France Fr
Germany DM
Gereace Dr
Hangkong S
Ireland Pt
Italy Lieu
Jupan Yeu
Netherlands Gid
Norway Er
Pertugal Ese
South Africa Rd
Spain Ptu
Sweden Kr
Switzerland Fr
USA \$
Vagoslavia Dur
Rate franch 4.58 11.39 200.50 1.80 234.00 11.45 3.11 1.50 229.00 Rates for small design as supplied by Burch; Retail Price Inde London: The F7

Roads

London and South-east: A1010 Cheshunt: Sewer work along (Rossbrook Street between Russells Ride and Hillside Avenue; south-bound carriageway reduced, A100 (Leyton): Resurfacing work between Lea. Bridge Road and Vertulam Augustic Total Transfer with Avenue; single line maftic with traffic signals between 9.30 and 4 pm in each direction along Markhouse Road; A265: Sewer work along Heathfield to Burwash Road; Two way traffic an one

lane closures. A52: Contraflow system at Sandiacre on Derby to Nuttingham Road. A49: Road-

works, with traffic signals at Church Stretton, Shropshire. Wales and West: A470: Bypass construction at Merthyr Tydill to Poutyprid; only one lane in use with temporary signals. A38: Eastbound carriageway closed on Ivybridge to Plymouth Road east of Lee Mill.

Plymouth Road east of Lee Mill.

A55: Temporary roundabout on Cooway to Colwyn Road at Colwyn Bay, junction with A546.

North: M1: Bridge reconstruction works between junctions 33 and 34, South Yorkshire; contrallow, delays expected. A637: Bailey Bridge in use due to mainly subsidence on Barnsley Road between Darton and Barngh; traffic lights, delays expected. A1: Roadworks between Moorfarm and Scaton Burn, Northumberland.

Scotland: A83: Sewer work, at

Northumberiand.
Scotland: A85: Sewer work, at Invergowrie; single lane traffic, with traffic lights. A9: Footbridge construction at Alaess; single lane traffic, lights. A78: Carriageway closures and contrafinw in operation, on Irvine bypass at river Irvine, south of junction with A71.
Information supplied by AA

Lighting-up time

The papers The Daily Nation of nairobi yesterday commented on the forced removal of blacks in South Africa: saying: "George Orwell's 1984 is almost here. In the land of apartheid the Department of Cooperation and Development has destroyed the village of Magopa where black families have lived in peace for generations.

"The department has buildozed Magopa's four churches, its schools and clinics. The water output have

Magopa's four churches, its schools and clinics. The water pumps have been removed from borcholes and the bus service has been suspended.

"This is apartheid, the naked reality of which is sickening. "This is the regime that certain other western countries are supporting with their investments and their silence. When will they ever learn?"
The Standard of Nairobi commented on the commonwealth sunnit meeting in New Delhi, that "it was particularly worth noting that none of the older members of the 'cinb' (Austrailia, Britain, Canada and New Zealand), despite their passivity and reservations, managed to rescue the South African regime from the marsh beating it received at the conference table."
The government-owned Dally News of Dar es Salaan, welcomed President Mitterrand's proposal of a new "Bretton Woods" world economic conference.

Weather forecast

A ridge of high pressure will be maintained over S and E parts of England while troughs of low pressure cross N and W parts of Britain.

6am to midnight

and lates whot S or SeV. Agint or moderate; max temp 5 to 70 (41 to 45F).

E, central M England, Midlande (W): Dry, bucy surechne, whot SW, moderate or treat, must temp 6 to 96 (45 to 46F).

Chemnal Islandes Dry, hazy sunshine, whot S or SE, Byth; hast temp 6 to 76 (41 to 45F).

SW England, Walest Occasional Byth rain or drizede, cheffy over coests and hits, clying out that, sumy intervise developing, what S or SW, light or moderate; must temp 5 to 100 (46 to 50F).

NW England, Lake District, lake of Man, SW Scotland, Glesgow, ArgyA, Gentral Highlands, howthers invised: Father cloudy with occasional Byth rain or drizede; wind SW, moderate or west; max temp 0 to 110 (48 to SEF).

drizzie as immediate; moi temp e so 1905 y 1 drizbe, some bright intervels; wind 6W, fresh, occasionally strong; max lamp 18 to 12C (50 to 52F).

Outlock for temenrow and Monday: Moetly dry at first but cloud and rain spreading to all triass followed by showers and sunny intervals; mostly mild but becoming colder.

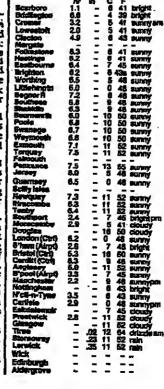
SEA FASSAGES: S Morth Sea, Shatte of bover: Wind S, moderate or freely: sea slight or moderate. Boglish Chesned (5): Wind SE, fight or moderate. See Sight Si George's Chemical, Irish Sea: Wind S, moderate or freely: see slight or moderate.

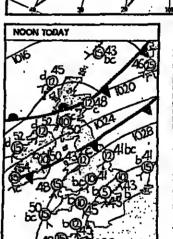
TODAY Moon rie 6.21am New Moore Tomorrow

TOMORROW Sun rises: 7,47am

TODAY

Around Britain





Yesterday Highest and lowest

a split

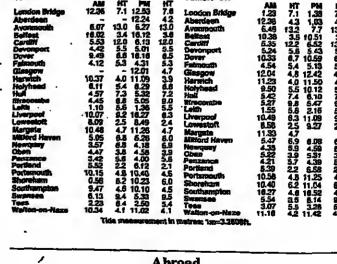
/ Manests

I will wills

-2 -

London

High tides PM 1,38 1,03 7.7 10.51 6.52 5.13 10.59 5.13 12.42 11.50 10.12 6.10 2.16 11.09 9.27









Saturday

Television and radio programmes **Edited by Peter Davalle**

Sunday

BBC 1 1.35 Private Eye: cartoon ouests include Bucks Fizz, B A Robertson (offering a special barijan), and the fast-rising complian, Michael Barrymore. Also, a new competition to detern a Christmas card; 12:12:Weather

18 Grandstand. The line-up is: -Football Focus (12.20): Swinning (12.45, 3.00) from The Cadbury's Deiry Milk Club : Championship: Racing from Chapstow (12.55, 1.25, 1.55): 1.00 The Philip Cornes Novices: Hurdle Race, 1.30 The Gully Mirror Conditional Jodely's Championship Steenlechase (Handicap), 2.0 Steeplechase (Handicap), 2.00 The Rehearsal Steeplechase: Boiding (1.10, 1.40) from Reno, Neverde – USA y Britain and (2.10, 3.28, 3.50) Opening frames of the final of The Coral United Kingdon Championship from Preston: Cyclo-Cross (2:40) The Halfords Nations Cup from Birminghain; Ski4ing (4.30) A profile of downall ski4ing champion; Franz Klammer; Final Score (4.40). There is a news butletin at 12.40.

.05 News. And weather forecast. 5.15 Sports round-up. 29 Some Mothers Do 'eve 'Em: Another Distince to see Michael Crawload as the accidentprone Frank Spencer (r).

50 The Noel Edmonds Late Late Breakfast Show: Tonight's quests indude Elton John and Frankie Howard. Plus more Golden Egg swards, and the Give it a Whirl spot

Blankety Blank: Last in the present series of word games. The guests: Lorraine Chase, Kenny Everett, Noele Gardon, Patrick Moore, Clea Laine and Paul Shane. With Terry

Juliet Brayo: An armed bank robbery brings Kate Longton (Anna Carteret) into conflict with Det Chief Insp Perrin, the 3.98 The Part Daniels Show. The guests include Rowland Emett, the British inventor of eccentric machines; the musical comedian Afredo; and the trick cyclists The .

Klements, from Austria. 8.40 Bergerac: Start of a new series starring John Nettles as the dersey detective. Tonight, ne goes on a "bender" site failing to get the outright -conviction of a suspected rsonist. Anthony Steele is one of tonight's guest players. 9.35 Newsrand sports round-up. 9.50 Championship Snooker. Highlights of frames 8 to 15 in

the final of the Coral UK tjampionship, from the Guild Hall, Preston. 0.15 Match of the Day: Highlights. from First and Second Div matches: And November Goal

x the Month compe 0.55 Cerrott's Libr Late night comedy, with Jasper Carrott. Further obverage from frames 8 to 15 in the Coral UK 12.55 Weather for Sunday.

Radio 4

6.25 Shipping Forecast
6.30 News; Familog Today.
6.50 In Perspective, Religious affairs
6.56 Weather; Travel;
Perspections Mass.

Programme News.
7.00 News 7.10 Today's Papers.
7.15 On Your Fam.

7.45 in Perspective. 7.50 it's a Bargain 7.55 Weather;

Travel: Programme News. News 8.10 Today's Papers.

Sport on 4. Yesterday in Parliament 8.57 Weather: Travel.

lebure score: 9.50 News Stand, Review of weekly

magazines. . 10.05 The Week in Westminster.

10.30 Daily Service t 10.45 Pick of the Week Margaret

Howard's programme.highlights
11.35 From Our Dwn Correspondent.
BBC correspondents report

BBC correspondents in from around the world.

12.00 News; Money Box. Advice on

Programme News. 1.00 News. 1.10 Any Questions? from

personal finance. The First Half Century (new

series) Alistair Cooke takes a personal view of social lifs in Britain and the USA from 1900

50, as reflected in popular music of the day. Today: the End of the Victorians. This is an eight-part series 12.55 Weather;

Cambridge. The team: John Mortmer, Lady Howe, Lord Bullock and Brisma Nicholso

News. Afternoon Theatre Time Slip by

Breakswey. Holiday, travel and

Tv-am 6.25 Good Morning Britain: with the Parkinsons (Michael and Mary). News at 7.00 and 8.00; sport (7.10); Pick of the Week (6.30);Jimmy Tarbuck and Jackie Stewart (7.18); Randy

Edelman (8.05); Jackie Genova

and her aerobics (8.20). 8.30 Rat Rapping: with Roland. 8.40 Data Run; British heavyweigh boxer Frank Bruno is the guest. The musical guests are Eurythmics, Cartoons etc.

ITV/LONDON

locally; 9.30 Pick Up your Feet: Double Dutch jump rope championship, from New York; 10.00 Champion Children 1983: Princess Margaret presents the awards at London'a Savoy Hotel: 10.30 The Saturday Show: Guests Include actor John Hurt and ockey Bob Champion 12:15 World of Sport. The line-up is:

12.20 Indoor Speedway (Lada International, from Wembley Arene): 12.35 Skl-ing (World Cup preview): 12.45 News; 12.50 On the Ball (weekend soccer preview): 1.20 Racing Japan Cup, from Tokyo); 1.25 The ITV Stx: from Sendown, the 1.30, 2.00 and 2.30. And, from Newcastle, the 1.45, 2.15 and 2.45

3.00 Boxing: Feeney versus Wills in the British Lightweight Champtonship; 3.45 Half-time football results; 4.00 Wrestling: Team tournament - Giant Haystacks' Wrecking Crew v Big Daddy's All Stars; 4.45 5.00 News: 5.05 Chips: Audacious

from the Highway Patrol. 6.00 3-2-1: The return of the family game show, compered by Ted Rogers, Music hall is the theme. The guests include

Frankie Vaughan. 7.00 Cannon and Ball: The return of the cornedy duo in their own show. The line-up of guests includes Cliff Richard, Winder Davies and Rocky Sharpe and the Replays.

7.45 Punchlines: The celebrity partners, Matthew Kelly and Wincey Willis, join contestants Yvonns Price and John Davey. 8.15 Hart to Hart: Robert Wagner and Stefania Powers as the

sleuthing apouses. 9:15 News and sports round-up. 9.30 Film: High Plaina Drifter (1972). Heavily symbolic stern, with Clint Eastwood as the sharpshooter whom townspeople appoint their sheriff to protect them from a gang of convicts who are seeking revenge against the town. Eastwood also directs.

Followed by: The Stanley Baxter Series: Includes the Dafts Awards Ceremony, with 'David Frost' as compere (r). 12.00 After Midnight: Gusst Auberon Waugh. With Janet Street-Porter, Hunter Davies, John Sessions, Terry Donovar (the photographer), Peter

11.30 London News headlines.

Langan (the restaurator) and Marytyn (the pop singer). 12.40 Lens Lovich: The eccentric singer in a concert filmed in Canada. With quitarist Les Chappell. Followed by Night



Deborah Grant and John Nettles in Bergerac (BBC 1, 8.40pm), the first in a new series, set in Jersey

BBC 2

10.10 Open University, Until 11.25. 2.15 Saturday Cinema: Hue and Cry (1947*) Famous Ealing comedy about some London youngsters who discover that their favourite weekly magazine is being used as a channel of communication between s criminal and his gang, With Alastair Sim and look Warner Piles ck Warner, Director: Charles

3.35 Play Away: Comedy and

4.00 Saturday Cinema: Mendy (1952*). Moving drama about a child (Mandy Miller) who is born deaf and dumb, and her efforts to learn to communicate st a special Phyllis Calvert and Terence Morgan, Director: Alexander Mackendrick. 5.30 Whietle Test: On the Road.

Entertainment from Tom Robinson and the Crew. Greek-Language and People: A Greek wedding; how to find out who is who in a Greek

6.35 Grand Slam: The final of this year'o bridge tournament: Southempton versus Bristol. Commentary by Jeremy Flint, of The Times. 7.00 News, And sports round-up.

7.20 Zubin Mehta Masterclass: Five young conductors, under Mr Mehta's expert eye, conduct the opening movement of Mozart'n 'Prague' Symphony.

8.10 Fly on the Walt: The Family. Final episode of the repeated series about the Wilkins family 8.40 International Emmy Awards Gale: from the Sheraton Centre in New York, Seven swards honour the best television from all parts of the world outside the United

9.35 Film: Elmer Gantry (1960) Skilful movie version of Sinclair Lewis's novel about a unscrupulous travelling salesman (Burt Lancaster) preacher, Co-starring Jean Simmons as a young evangelist and Shirley Jones performance) as a hooker. Directed by Richard Brooks.

11,58 News headlines. 12.00 Twilight Zone Double Bill: The Purple Testament, starring William Reynolds, and Elegy. starring Cecil Kellsway. Both films are in black-and-white. Ends at 12.55am.

Symphony No 60 (II distratto), and Liszt's Plano Concerto No 2

and users reading at 12.20. Part two of concert at 12.20. Part two of concert at 12.20. Debussy's Prelude à l'après-midi d'un faune: and Roussel's Sympti No

1.00 News.
1.05 Hoheriems Schubertieds: A rectal by Dietrich Flacher-Dieskau from the 1983 Fostival. With Hartmut Holf, plano. An

Austrian Radio recording.†
1.50 Ernest Ansemet: Records featuring the conductor. Works by Glinka. Stravinsky, Ravel.

by Glinka, Stravinsky, Ravel, Debussy and Dukes.
3.10 Lekeu and Debussy: Violin and piano recital, by Dong-Suk Kang and Pascal Devoyon, Lekeu's Sonate in G major and Debussy's Sonata in G minor.†
4.00 The Art of Ricardo Vines: A

ine Art of Ricardo Vines: A profile, on records, of the Spanish planist. Works include Debussy's Polssons d'or: La soiree dans Grenade; Falla's Three Denoes (El amor brujo) and Albeniz's Orientale: Sacy hillian

Seguidiliss.
5.00 Jazz Record Requests:

CHANNEL 4

2,00 A Kind of Living: Self-sufficiency advice. Comments from members of two differing

2.25 Film: Red Dust (1932") Comedy drama set in a rubber plantation in Indo-China with Jean Harlow as the prostitute on the run from the police who wraps the overseer (Clark Gable) around her pretty finger. With Mary Astor. Directed by Victor Flemi

Film: Reitrodder (1965) Buster Keaton (then aged 70) travels across Canada on a railway motor-trolley. There is 4.25 Country Boy : certoon.

4.35 The Chicago Teddy Bears: Gangster spoof. A book of priceless Hungarian proverbs is pressed into 5.05 Brookside : two episodes are

6.35 How We Learned To Ski: a tough time for the four intermediates. And personal ivairies do not help matters,

6.35 News. And weather. Followed

Flashback : Final film in this archive film series. How wlevision reported the Falklands conflict last year. 7.05 7 days: Moral and religious

7.30 Union World: The two threats

to union freedom - the Official

Secrets Act, and the polygraph (or lie detector). 8.00 Fragile Earth: Siaran - the Tidal Forest: Why the mangroves of Borneo (an eldiazoami tzomle environment you might think)

have stimulated the evolution of more classes of plants and animals then anywhere else on earth, : 9.00 The Avengers: A plan to millions (r). 10.00 Fox: Episode 10 (of 13) Will

Wally be able to raise the cash to buy Vin'a construction ousiness ? (r). 1.00 Interference : The pirate station keeps trying to rule the

air waves. 11.30 Film: The Worst of Hollywood. The Thing with Two Heads (1972), Conclusive proof that two heads are not Milland is the racial bigot whose head is transplanted on ck man's shoulders. Ends at 1.25am.

11.00 The Complete Webern: with Phyfils Bryn-Julson, soprano; and the London Sinfonista. W

near Two Songs, Op 8; and the Symphony No 21.1 11.15 News, Until 11.18.

Radio 2

News on the hour until 1.00 pm and then from 5.00 pm (except 8.00 and 9.00); headlines 5.30, 6.30, 7.30 am (MF/MW).

5.0um Tony Brandon 7.30 David Jacobs 18.02 Racing Susetin 9.30 Sounds of the 60s with Kelth Ferdyce 11.30 Album Time with Peter Clayton 11.32 Sports Desk. 11.30 This Kenny Everett Show ... 11.00 This Kenny

Everett Show . . . 1.00 The Gumbleweeds. 1.20 Sport on 2: Includes Recing from Sandown Park (2.00, 2.30, 4.55); 2.0 Mecca Bookmakers Handicap Hurdle, 2.30 Mecca Bookmakers 3 year old hurdle

Macca Bookmakers' 3 year old hurdie championship. Snooker (2.10, 3.02, 4.55). Reports from Preston on the Coral UK Championship. Footbalt: Comprehensive coverage, incl. from 3.55 second-halt commentary. 5.00 Sports Report, incl. 5.00, 5.50 Classified football results; pools news. 6.00 Country Greats in Concert. 7.00 Beat the Record. Kelth Fordyos tests your musical knowledge. 7.30 Gala Concert recorded at the Spe Grand Hotel, Scarborough. 8.20-8.40 Interval. Tony Barmilad meets tonight's local personalities. 9.30 Big Band Special. The BBC Redio Big Band. † 10.00 Saturday Rendezvous.† 11.02 Sports Desk. 11.10 Steve Jones's Lute Show.†

Saturday Rendezvous,† 11.02 Sports Desk. 11.10 Stave Jones's Late Show.† 2.00-5.00 Liz Alian presents You and the Night and the Music.†

Radio 1

News on the haif hour until 12.30 pm, then 2.30, 3.30, 5.30, 7.30, 8.30, 19.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 6.00em Mark Page. 8.00 Tony Bleckburn's Seturday Show. 10.06 Dave Lee Travis. 1.00pm My Top 12. Gloria Gaynor; who is marking up yet another big success in the US with her song I Am What! Am. 2.00 Paul Gambacccini.† 4.00 Saturday Live with Richerd Skimmer. 6.30 in Concert featuring Auto De Fe and The Call. 17.30 James Long. 10.00-12.00 Gary Davies, VHF RABOS 1 AND 2: 5.00am With Radio 2. 1.00pm With Radio 1. 7.30-5.00am With Radio 2.

9.00 Heads and Tails: for the oddiers (r); 9.15 Sunday Worship: Jesus and Judaism; 10.00 Asian Magazine: The plain man'o guide to the world Songs from Firoza Begum; 10.40 Mathe Help: equations (r); 10.56 Digamet Spanish course for beginners. Lesson 8 (r); 11.20 People First: The cation of ment

BBC2x: 11.45 Busine

BBC 1

Raising finance (r). 12.10 See Hear! For the deaf and hard of hearing. Rachel Bell and Maggie Woolley review books that are particularly suitable as Christmas gifts suitable as Christmas gifts for deaf children(r); 12.35 The (r): 1.00 Farming; 1.25 Discovering Birds: with Tony Soper. Water, water, everywhere . . . (r); 1.50 News

hendicapped children (from

1.55 Championship Snooker: Live coverage of frames 16-22 in the best-of-31 st-of-31 frames final of

4.20 Flight of the Condor: Repeat of Michael Andrew's three award-winning films (seven awards in the US, four Batta nominations in Britain) about the landscapes and flore and fauna of the Andes. Andrew Sachs speaks the re-written namation. The first film is called ice. Wind and Fire tri.

5.15 Here Comes Christ Pupils of St Aidan's School, Harrogate, challenge the new Archbishop of York, John Habgood to defend the faith behind the festive tinsel; 5.50

6.00 Jane Eyre; episode nine (of 11). Zelah Clarke has the title role, with Timothy Dalton as

6.30 Mind How You Go: Road hazards caused by weather conditions. With Jimmy Savile

6.48 Songs of Praise: from Treorchy, South Wales.

7.15 Hi-de-Hill: Novelty night in the holiday camp ballroom. And how an old cottage, complete with old tenant, upsets Joe Maplin'a plans for expansion.

.45 By the Sword Divided: Civil War drama serial, episode sight. Sir Martin (Julian Glover) refuses to surrender to the forces of Parliament - and the battle of Amescote begins in

8.40 Championship Snooker: Final nine frames of the Coral UK Championship (also at 10.55). 9.10 Film: Ransom (1974). Thriller

about the hunt for a gang of British terrorists in the snows of Norway. Co-starring Sean Connery and Ian McShane, Directed by Casper Wrede, A definite 'plus' is the photography of Sven Nykvist. 10.40 News and weather for

10.55 Chempionship Spooker: The final few frames in the Cora UK Championship, from the Guild Hall, Preston,

6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 News: Morning Has Broken.
6.56 Weather: Travel;
Programme News.
7.00 News. 7.10 Sunday Papers. 7.15

Programme News.

8.00 News. 8.10 Sunday Papers.

6.15 Sunday presented by Cilve

8.50 Week's Good Cause:

Apria Hi Ghar Samalhiye, 7.45 Bells, 7.50 The Shape of God. . 7.55 Weather; Travel;

(Parkinson's Disease Society). 8.55 Weather, Travel; Programme News. News. 9.10 Sunday Papers.

9.15 Letter from America by Allstair

Cooke.

9.30 The hopes and fears of all the years. Service for the second Sunday in Advent, from the Friery of the Society of St.

Francis Hilfield, Dorchester.

10.15 The Archers. Omnibus edition.

11.15 Broadcasting Tomorrow: 01-580
4411. Third of four phone-ins on

the future of radio and to in Britain (3) Television.

in Britain (3) Television.

1.230 The food programme.

1.00 World this Weekend.

2.00 News; Gardeners' Question Time visits Herefordshire.

2.30 Afternoon Theatre "Thirteenth Night" A dream play by Howard Brenton. A radio version of Brenton's stage play that, in a surreal percey of Macheth, offers a horror-comic vision of a totalitarian socialist state run med. The cast includes Tom

mad. The cast includes Tom

Wildnson, Frances Tomelty, William Nighy, and Peter

Woodthorpe (r). 1 News; Silent Avenues of the Past, Barry Curilife traces the

News. Feedback. Your comments about BBC to and radio put to

development of archaeo (last of six).

5.00 News; Travel.
5.05 Down Your Way visits
Warminster in Wittshire. 5.50
Shipping Forecast, 5.55
Weather; Programme News.

producers and management. 6.30 Out of the Wilderness. Vernon

The Living World.

12.15 Weather for Monday. spiritual pligrimege (5) Leslie Radio 4 Hurrier.
Travel; Programme News; The
Magic Cerpet: seven part
drematization by Devid Beatty of
the story of the F101 alrehip (2).f
Regional Region 4.5 book.

ms-vt

7.25 Good Morning Britain: With today's Thought for a Sunday 7.30 Rub-s Dub-Tub: fun for the

ا حكدًا من الأصل

3.30 Good Morning Britain: David Frost again. News at 8.30 and 9.22, sport (8.35) and Clive

ITV/LONDON

9.25 LWT Information: What's on it the LWT area; 9.30 Herbs for ote that add flavour to Rife (r); 10.00 Morning Worship: from St Matthew's Church, lpswich; 11.00 Getting On: an East End of London course in home cooking for the elderly; 11,30 Consider Yourself: The two worlds of writer Leslie Thomas, With Gillian Reynolds. 12,00 Weekend World: Interview

with Sir Geoffrey Howe. 1.00 Police 5: with the Yard'a unofficial extra arm - Shaw Taylor, 1.15 Sharks Don't Bite the making of Jaws 3-D.

Credo: with Phillip Whitehead. The pill, teenage girls, and parents' rights. London news headlines. Followed by: Cartoon Time. 2.45 Film: Carry on Again, Doctor

(1969) Medical farce, with all the familiar Carry On faces. Kenneth Williams plays the eminent surgeon inevitably called Carver; 4.30

Terrahawks. 5.60 Bullseve: General knowledge

Sunday Sunday: Entertainment magazine, with American actress Jamie Leigh Curtis and Jenny Agutter among the guests. 6,30 News from ITN: 6.40 Appeal: Nannette Newman asks us to support the National sociation for the Welfare of Children in Hospital,

Highway: Harry Secombe visits Bath. Bruce Forsyth's Play your

Cards Right: The Will from Tuncom take on the Kathirkamathambys from Chiswick, west London. 7.45 Agatha Christie'a Partners in

Crime: Tuppence and Tommy Investigate the case of The Ambassador's Boots. 8.45 Hardcastle and McCormicic Gang leaders are dying mysteriously. There seems to be a link with a beautiful

women; 9.45 News from ITN. 10.00 Clive James on Televi The possible shape of British cable TV if advertisers were allowed to sponsor

10.30 The South Bank Shows interview with one of Italy's bast-known writers. Alberto Moravia some of whose books have made successful movies (Two Women, was one of

11.30 London news headlines. Followed by: Join us for Bridge: More hints on how to 12.00 The Two of Us: Peter Cook in an American-made comedy series. Tonight the insomniac. Followed by Sister Aloysius's

7.30 Bookshelf, Radio 4's book programme. Presented Hunter

9.00 Music to Remember. Strauss

Schumann.t 8.45 A Sideways Look At. . . by

Veather.

Anthony Smith.

8.40 News; Syb5 or The Two Netions by Benjamin Disraeli, dramatized in 6 parts (4),19.58

10.15 Anyone Can Lose. Five ex-MPs talk frankly losing their seats.

Anyone Can Lose. Five ex-MPs talk trankly losing thair seats. They are Ray Mawby (Conservative), Tom McNally (SDP), Joan Lestor, Christopher Price and Charles Morris (all Labour). All five are squeed that they will by to get back. Mr Mawby is now on the dole. Mi Morris and his wife both lost

Morris and his wife both lost

their jobs (she was his secretary). Joan Lestor runs a class for under-fives. 11,00 Before the Ending of the Day (s). 11,15 Inside Partiament. Westminster

12.00 News.
12.10 Weather.
12.15 Shipping Forecast.
England: VHF as above except:
1.55-2.00pm Programme News.

Radio 3

7.55 Weather, 8.00 News.
8.05 The English Baroque: Includes records of Boyce's antham O where shall wisdom be found?, Geminian's Concerto Grosso in D minor (La foilla), and Stanley's Concerto Grosso in G, Op 2, No 3. Also, James Nares's Lesson No 2 in G, Op 2, No 3.

News. Your Concert Choice: Record Your Concert Choice: Record

Works by Vaughan Williams, Vierne, Bridge, and Strauss.† Music Weekly: Introduced by

Affred Brendel, who plays the E major sonata, Op 109 in the Baethoven Piano Sonatas series (BBCZ, 3,25pm).

BBC 2

10.10 Open University: until 12.30pm.

2.05 Heroes: Frank Middlemas the actor, explains why ha has such a high regard for

2.35 Horizon: Talking Turtie. How children are coping with a computer programmed with special language – LOGO – designed specifically for learning (r).

3.25 Beethoven Piano Sonatas: Alfred Brendel plays the E major sonata, Opus 109.

3.45 The Great Palace: the Story of Partiament. The former Speaker, Lord Tonypandy (ne was then plain George Thomas), describes the Speaker's function (r).

4.35 Rugby Special: Wasps versus Rosslyn Park, at Sudbury. 5.25 Ski Sunday: New series begins. Franz Klammer begins the detence of the Men's

Downhill World Cup title. 6.00 News Review: with sub-titles 6.30 The Money Programme: Why British construction companies are optimistic success in the second phase of the battle for the North Sea

7.15 Around with Alias: Peter Alliss and Stuard Young on Ganton Golf Club course, 7.45 The Natural World: Birds of

Paradox. A film about birds that cannot fly the ostrich and survive the handicap - or don't.

8.35 News and weather. 8.40 Did You See? Television discussion programme. Up for appraisal tonight: An Englishman Abroad; Q.E.D.; and The Great Palace: the Story of

9.25 Jail Within a Jail: Forty Minutes documentary about Thanet Wing in Maidstone Prison which houses 100 of the most frightened men (mostly sex offenders) behind bars is Britain.

Mansfield Park: Penultimate episode. Henry Crawford confesses his love for Fanny.

10.55 Bette Davis season: Old Acquaintance (1943')
Overlong but stylish drama Hookins plays the other), once childhood friends, but now bitter rivals. Directed by Vincent Sherman. Ends at

Daniel Nelson (tenor), Semuel Jones (bass) and the Chicago Symph Chorus, Interval readin at 12.15. Then, at 12.20, the

Mozart Piano Concerto No 25, with Alicle de Lorrocha, plano.1 1.00 Schumann, Schoenberg, Smetana: Chamber music

2.00 Spohr: Notturno Op 34 for wind

2.40 Sporir: Noturno 09 34 to Win band and Turkish instruments 2.40 1983 Bayreuth Ring: Die Walkurs. Wagner's three-act opers, sung in German, and conducted by Sir Georg Solti.

conducted by Sir Georg Solit.
Brunnhilde is sung by Hildega
Behrens, with Dorls Soffel (as
Fricks), Jeannine Altmyer
(Sieglinde), Siegfried Jerusale
(Siegmund), Mathhias Holle

(Siegmund), maximum (Hundig) and Siegmund Nimagern (Wotan). Act one.† A Closer Look: Vernon Sozann

Dickinson. 4.10 Die Walkure, The second act.1

5.45 The Keith Lectures 1983: The

fourth of six talks on the theme of Government – and the Governed, by Sir Douglas Wass 6.15 Die Walkure. The third and final

act.†
7.39 Prieutx Rainier: Music for cello

The Barbaric Dance Si

8.20 Goddy Haemol's Adventure

and piano, played by Joan Dickson and Joyce Rathbone

Holiday. Play by Adolf Muschg, translated by Peter Tegel.† Scottish Chamber Orchestra:

Recorded concert. Part one.
Peter Maxwell Davies's Into the
Labyrinth, with Neil Mackie as
solo tenor. Preceded by
Mozart's Symph No 25.

9.55 An Anatomy of Jonathan Swift.
Dsvid Nokes of King's College,
London, reflects on the third an
final volume of Irvin Enrenpreis

biography Swift: The Man, the Works and his Age, published

recital,†

CHANNEL 4

1.25 Irish Angle: A news programme from either Ulster Television or Radio Telefis

1.55 Film: 27 Down (The Train to Benares) (1973"). Indian film, in Hindi, with English subtitles. The story of a man (played by M. K. Raina) who, against his wishes, is made to marry a girl he does not love. With Rankhee. Directed by

Šu.

Awtar Kaul. 4.05 Built in Britain: A Stone's Throw from the Beach. The old buildings of north Norfolk,

including a fisherman's cottage in Sheringham and 17th century Wiveton Hall. City Priest: The spotlight is on the Rev Mano Rumaishah, Anglican vicar of St George's, Southall, from the Punjab.

5.00 News headlines. Followed by:-Book Four. Nicholas Mosley on the second volume of his biography of his father, Sir ld, and a discussion with Oswald, and a discossitellow biographers Robert Skidelsky and Bernard Crick. 5.45 The Outsiders: John Pilger

chats with Salman Rushdie, the Booker Prize-winning tonight's clashes is the one between the Denver Broncos and the San Diego Chargers. The World at War: Part eight (of 26). The battles in North Africa, between 1940 and 1943, with the great Allied

victory at El Alamain (r). 8.15 Tell the Truth: Identification game played by Sue Arnold. Gyles Brandreth, Peter Purves and Claire Rayner.

8.45 Struggle: Second episode of Pater Jenkins's political comedy series about a Socialist-controlled London council. Tonight, a rampant feminist (Joanna McCallum) organizes a sexual rehabilitation workshop for

9.20 People to People: Ths pressure that forced four South Yorkshire steel workers to Isave the industry. 10.20 Murun Buchstansangur: Unconventional British

cartoon, with a smelly hero. 10.25 Film; Bombshell (1933'). Jean Harlow is in sparkling form as the film ster who, tired of her sexbot im new one. With Lee Tracy. Franchot Tone and Frank Morgan. Directed by Victor Fleming. Ends at 12.10 am.

Bryn-Julson (soprano), Antony (guitar) and Bruno Canino (piano).† 11.15 News. Until 11.18.

Open University: 7.15am Consumer Decisions; 7.35-7.56 The Pre-School Child.

News headines at 6.30pm summaries on the hour (except a.00pm). 5.00am Tony Brandon. 7.30 Paul McDowelbwith Good Morning Sunday, including 7.45 Bishop Bill Westwood. 9.00 Devid Jacobs with Melodies for You. 11.00 Desmond Carrington Radio 2 AP-Time Grests including 12.02 You.1 11.00 Deamond Carrington Hadio 2 All-Time Greets including 12.02 Sports Desk. 12.30 Devid Hamilton with Two's Best. 1.30 It Sticks Out Half A Mile. A seaside sega starring John Le Mesurier, Ian Lavender, Bill Pertwee. They cast off in a rubber dinghy to inspect the foundations of the pier by right. 2.00 Benny Green. 1 3.60 Alan Deli with Sounds Easy. 1 4.00 Sing Something Simple. 1 4.30 String Sound BBC Radio Orchestra. 1 5.00 The Fosdyke Saga (10), 5.15 The Flying Pickets. 5.30 Sports Desk: Charle Chester with Your Sunday Soapbox. 8.30 The David Francis Sound. 7.00 Brain of Sport 1983. The second semifinal, 7.30 Grand Hotel, 8.30 Sunday Half-Hour from Holburn West Parish Church, Aberdeen. 9.00 Your Hundred international quiz.† 11.02 Sports Desk. 11.05 Steve Jones's Late Show (stereo from midnight). 2.00-5.00 Ltz Allen You and the Night and the Music.†

Radio 1

News on the half hour until 11.30am, then 2.30, 3.30, 5.00. 7.30, 10.00 and 12.00 midnight [MF/MW]. 5.00am Mark Page. 8.00 Tony Blackburn's Sunday Show. 10.00 Adrian Juste. 12.00 Jimmy Savile's Old Record' Club. 2.00 Steve Wright. 4.30 The Great Rock 'N' Roll Trivia Cuiz with David Jensen. 5.00 To 40 with Toramy Vance. 17.00 Ame Nightingale. 19.00 Andy Paebles On Sunday. 10.00-12.00 Sounds of Jazz. 1945 Radios 1 and 2: Sounds of Jazz, TVHF R Sios 1 and 2: 5.00em With Radio 2. 5.00em With Radio 1, 12.00-5.00em With Radio 2.

World Service: page 32

works and his Age, published this week.

10.10 Scottish Chamber Orchestra: part two. Schubert's Symphony No 4 (the Tragic.)*

11.00 The Complete Webern: Three Little Places, Op 11 for cello and plane; Three Songs, Op 18, for voice, clarinet and guitar; and Variations for plane. Op 27. With Christopher van Kampen (callot.) Micrael Oliver.

11.20 Mozert Concert in Chicago: Solfi conducts the Chicago Symph Orch in Mozert's Mass in C. mithor, K. 427. Wift Lucie Popp (soprano), kraria Venuti (mazzo), Christopher van Kampen (cello), John Constable (piano), Phyllis

of Niko, 11.30-12.00 Herbs for All.

1,80pm University Charts-ve 1.30-2.00
West Country Farming, 2.30 Amazing
Years of Cineme. 3.00 Praine Coulee.

3,15-4.30 Film: Lacy and the Mississippl
Queen (Kathleen Lloyd), 5.30-6.30
Falcon Crest. 12.00 Lost Kingdoms.

12.30am Closedown, HTV WALES: No

GRAMPIAN As London except Starts 9.45em Flora and Fauna. 10.00 Third Testament. 11,30-12.00 Herbs for All. 1.80p University Challenge, 1,30-2,00 Farming Outlook, 2,30 Boxing, 3,30 Love Seet. 4,30 Scottiport, 5,30 Bullseye, 6,00-6,30 Terrahawks, 12,00 Superstar Profile.

Herbs for Al. 1.00pm Join Us for Bridge. 1.30-2.08 Farming Outlook. 2.30 Blockheads (Laurel and Hardy). 3.35 Little House on Prairie. 5.30-6.30 Love Bost, 11.30 Closedows

9.30-10.00 Getting On. 11.00 Lookaround. 11.30-12.00 Herbs for all. Lookarouro. 1.39-1239 heros of all 1.00 University Challenge. 1.30-2.00 Faming Outlook. 2.30 Sig Match. 3.15 Extra Time. 4.00-5.00 Little House on the Prairie, 5.32-6.30 Bartiester Galatics 12.00 Amazing Years of Cinema. 12.30 Stockton vocal union. Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except Starts
9.30em-10.00 Paint along
with Nancy. 11.30-12.00 Herbs for All.
1.00pm At Ease. 1.25 Weather. 1.302.00 Farming Diery. 2.30 Cartoon. 2.45
Crime Casebook. 3.15-4.30 Fine: Champ
at Oxford (Laurel and Hardy). 5.30-6.30
Chisholms. 12.00 Portrett of a Legand.
12 20em Man called Saut. CloseCovn. 12 20em Man called Saul, Closedon

TSW As London except: Starts
9.30am-10.00 Getting On. 11.00
Herbs for All. 11.25 Look and See,
11.30-12.00 South West Week: 1.00pm
Gardens for All. 1.30-2.00 Farming
News: 2.30 Chips: 3.15 Carboon, 3.364.30 We'll Meet Again, 5.30-6.30 Levkas
Man. 12.00 Postscript, Closedown.

10.00 Sesame Street. 11.00 Garong Ch. 11.30-12.00 About Gaelle. 1.00pm University Challenge. 1.30 Farming Outlook. 2.00 Songs of Celebration. 2.30 World Farmous Fairytales. 2.45 Gtan Michael Cavalcade. 3.30 Terrahawks. 4.00 Bullseye. 4.30 Scotsport. 5.30-6.30 Fairon Crest. 12.00 Late Call, Chreschett.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

CHANNEL As London except: 9.25cm Stingray, followed by Space 1999, 11.80-12.15pm Closedown, 5.95 (Puffin's Platice, 5.10-6.00 Knight Rider, 11.20 Stranglers. 12.20am Clossdown.

ULSTER As London except: 8.25en Space 1999: 10.20-10.30 Cartoon: 4.55pm-5.00 Ulster Sports results. 5.10-6.00 Knight Rider: 11.28 Star Parade: 12.15em News,

TYNE TEES As London except: 9.25mm Morning
Glory, 9.30 Gather Your Dreams. 10.00
TT Time. 10.05-10.30 Adventures of
Guiliver. 5.05pm News. 5.10-6.00 Knight
Rider. 11.20 Rock Around Midnight.
1.10am Poet's Corner, Closedown. CENTRAL As London except 9.25am Professor Kitzel. 9.36 Green Hornet. 9.55 Wattoo, Wattoo. 10.00-10.30 Terrahawks. 5.05pm 6.00 Knight Rider. 11.20 Kolchak: Night Statker. 12.20am

TVS As London except: 9.25am Wattoo, Wettoo. 8.35 Smurfs. 10.00-10.30 Mork and Mindy. 5.05pm Diffrent Strokes. 5.35-8.00 DJ, 11.20 Roots of Rock 'n' Roll. 12.20s case, 12.35 Company, Closedo

ANGLIA As London except Starts 9.30mm-10.00 Vicky the Viking, 5.05pm-8.00 Knight Rider, 11,20 Star Parade, 12.20am At the End of the TSW As London except: 9.25mm Dick Tracy, 9.30 Fraeze Frame, 10.30 Champion Chadren of the Year, 11.00

Little House on the Prairie, 11.45-12.15pm Pruitts of Southampton, 5.05 Newsport, 5.10-6.00 Knight Rider, 11.29 Stranglers, 12.20sm Postscript, Closedown. SCOTTISH As London except: 9.25em Storytme.
9.55-10.00 Stingray. 5.05pm-5.00 Knight Rider, 11.20 Curting. 12.00 Late Call, 12.05am House Calls. 12.30 Closedown.

HTV As London except Starts 9.30am-10.00 Joe 90, 5.05-6.00 Knight Rider. 11.20 Rugby: Newport v Bristol, 12.05cm That's Hollywood. 12.35 Closedown, HTV WALES: No

GRANADA As London except: 8.25exn Sesame Street 16.20-10.30 Carpoor. 5.05pxn-6.00 knlotht Rider. 11.20 Hawalf Priva-O. 12.15exn Dr John and Chris Barbar in Concert. 1.10 Closedown. YORKSHIRE As London except: 9,25em Melotoons.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN, 1 Starco, '#Black and White, it' Repost.

S4C Starts 1.55pm Flammwyr. 2.05 Eastern Eye. 3.00 Picture of Health. 3.40 How we Learned to Ski. 4.10 Seven Days. 4.35 Basketball. 5.30 Tudor Face. 5.55 Firm: Red Dust (Clark 1 Juour rass. 3-35 Part Peo Lius (Jerk Gable), 7-20 Newyddion, 7-30 Hufen a Moch Bach, 8-90 Rhaglen Hywel Gwynfryn, 8-50 Dechrau Cannu, Dechrau Cannol, 9-20 Interference, 9-50 World at War, 10,45 Snwcer, 11,45

Chees Mesterpieces. 9.30-10.00 Turning Point. 11.00 Herbs for At. 11.25 Aap Kas Hak. 11.30-12.00 Down to

HTV As London except \$.25am Cartoon, 9.35-10.00 Adventures of Niko, 11.30-12.00 Herbs for All.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 9.25em-10.00 Getting On. 11.00 Herbs for Al. 11.30-

ULSTER As London except Starts 11.00am Getting on. 11.3012.00 Herbs for all 1.00 University Challenge. 1.30-2.30 Farming Ulster. 2.30 Big Match. 3.15-4.30 Film: Escort for Hire. (Pete Murray). 5.30 Smurts. 6.00-6.30 Newhert. 12.00 Sports Regults. 12.05 News, Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except 9,25 Morning Glory.

Shamus, Little Shamus, 5.36-6.00 Battleston Galactia, 12,00 Closedo

CENTRAL As London except: 9,26
10,00 Metal Mickey. 11,30-12,00 Herbs
for all. 1,00 University Challenge. 1,302,00 Here and new. 2,30 Squsynish
Days. 3,15-5,00 Film: Going in Style –
(George Burns). 5,30-6,30 Battlestar
Galactica. 12,00 Closedown.

TVS As London except: 9.25am-9.30 Wattoo Wattoo Liversity Challenge. 1.30-200 Farming Diary. 2.30 Senson. 3.00 Sunday Sportschu. 4.00-5.00 Big

SCOTTISH As London except: 9.25cm-9.30 Popeye. 10.00 Sesame Street. 11.00 Getting Or

News. 2.30 Big match. 3.15 Carbon. 3.30-4.30 We 1 meet again, 5.30-6.30 Levekas Man. 12.00 Closedown.

UNITIES

INTIQUES

rints

nted is at lams enter nems mang sales.

hams A SALVEY

Z.AROTE PARK" 12.50 g to 18.60 de 18.50 - नार्वास्त्र देखी . Premied 3.77 - 41.27

 $(g_{i,j}, g_{i,j})^{p_{i,j}}$ $\omega_i = e^{-t/2N_i}$

757 £29.95 . . 1 7 7 THE R. P. LEWIS

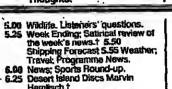
Land to the graph of

3.00

and cause a great deal of confusion at home. With Paul Daneman, Donald Hewlett, Gweb Wattord and Norma Ronald 1 Medicine Now, Report on the health of medical care. contamporary issue.
4.30 Does he take Sugar? Magazine for the disabled.

Sportscene featuring Football: rightights of a Scottish Premier League match and an English First Division pame. Northern Ireland: 4.55-5.85pm Northern Ireland Results (pot-out from Grandstand) 5.15-5.20 Northern Ireland News. 12.55em Northern Ireland News. Yews. 12.55em Northern Ireland News England: 5.15-5.20pml.ondon - Sport. South-West (Plymouth) - Sportlight Sport. Other English regions -

3ORDER As London except: 9.25em Cartoon. 9.40-0.30 Tarzan. 5.05pm-6.00 Knight ider. 11.30 Journey to the Unknown.



7.05 Stop the Week with Robert 7.45 Baker's Dozen with Richard taker.T 8.30 Saturday-Night Theatre 'Rope', the tamous murder thriller by Patrick Hamilton, about two young undergraduates who think they have committed the perfect murder. They have the victim's father and other quests

vicini s laure and one guests to a macabre dinner party to add piquancy to their crime. With Alan Rickman, Adam Bareham, Andrew Branch and Cyril Luckhem.t 9,45 The English House. Andrew Joynes visits Aquitaine and discovers that, after 600 years.

rudgements of the Hundred Years' War remain 9.58 10.00 News.
10.15 The Hireling. The story of General Patrick Gordon the 17th century mercenary written by Patrik Malahide and starring Tom Watson as Gordon

News. 5.50-5.65 Program Radio 3

7.55 Weather. 8.00 News. 8.05 Aubada, Music, on records, by Waldteufel, Gouvy, Saint-Saens,

includes Bryan Robertson and Gillian Reynolds.

6.35 English Organ Music: Simon Lindley, at the organ of Corpus Christi Church in Osmondthorpe. Witham Russel's Voluntary in G; and Michael Berkeley's Soneta.†

7.05 BBC Welsh Symph Orchestra Tour of Canada: with Stuart Burrows, tenor. Part one. Daniel Jones's Dance Fantasy; and Tchaikovsky's Esntasy overture Romeo and Juliet and Lensky's aria from Eugene Cnegin.

12.10 Weather.
12.15 Shipping Forecast.
12.15 Shipping Forecast.
ENGLAND: VIFE as above except: 6.25-6.30em Weather;
Travel. 1.55-2.00pm Programme

11.00 Lighten our Derkness. An evening meditation.
11.15 A Sound of Goons. Three decades of Goon history, presented by Frank Muir.

of works by Enescu, Vincenzo Righini, Debussy and Simon

Concert. Part one. With Yelim Brontman, piano. Haydo's

11.25 Scottish National Orchestra.

9.05 News. Record Review, introduced by 10.00 Paul Vaughan,† 10.15 Stereo Release: New recordings

Pritchett.
BBC Wetsh Symphony
Orchestra: part two. Schubert
[Symphony No 9].†
Interpretations on Record: Trevor Harvey and the Brahms
Verlations on a theme of Haydre
1St Anthony Chorale).
Another World: The music of
India, M S Subbulakshmi sings a variety of Carnetic or south Indian ragas. The other artists include Radha Viswanathan

(singer), Kandaderi S Aledinswamy (violin)

swamy (violin) and

aria from Eugene Onegin. The Saint: a short story by V S

World Service: page 32 FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m; VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World

GRAMPIAN As London except: Sterts \$.35mm-10.00 Adventures of Guliner, 5.05pm-8.00 Knight Rider, 11.20 Johnny Mathis In concert, 12.20pm Reflections,

9.25am Melotoc 9.35 Metal Mickey, 10.00-10.30 University Challenge, 5.05pan-6.00 Knight Rider, 11.20 City of Angels, 12.15am Late night drama, 12.45

Lnampionship from Preston — Final day Rugby Union: highlights of Cardiff v Swanses. Somes: Weekend round-up, plus the draw for the the Weish Cup 4th round. Baciminton: Weish Open Championships - the final stages. 12.15am News of Wales, SCOTLAND; 1.25-1.50pm Can Seo. Gaelic for beginners (8). 6.40-7-15 Not A Cross beginners (p. 444-11) text address themselves to ethical/redglous questions under the cheirmanship of Ciff Hanley, 12.15em Sottish News summary, NORTHERN RELAND 12.15am Northern Ireland

GRANADA As London except

BBC 1 WALES 1.55-4.20pm Sports line-up (rollowed by News Headlines) Snooker: The Coral UK Championship from Preston - Final dey REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

Michael Oliver

BORDER As London except 9.25am Border Diary. 9.36-10.00 Ms a Ver's Life. 11.38-12.00

12.00 Farming Disry, 1.00pm-1.15 Smarts: 2.30-4.30 Film: Donovan's Reaf (John Wayne), 5.30-8.30 Chips. 12.00 Five Minutes, 12.05em Jazz, 12.35 Conserver.

CHANNEL As London except: 1.55pm-2.00 Good

Wally K Daly. Gome by in which two men who own a firm that makes space-age toys, use the new three-dimensional copies make pictures of themselves health of medical care.

3.30 Worlds of Faith (10) Women and Children — First II

News; International Assignment.

BBC correspondents on s BBC 1 Water 5.15-5.20pm Sports
News Water 12.55am
Weather for Water Scottand: 5.152.20pm Scoreboard: 10.15-10.55

> 54C Starts 1.50pm Week in Postics. 2.30 Amsteur Naturalist, 3.00 The Tube, 4.30 Utopis Ltd. 4.55 Yr Awr Tawr, 5.55 Superted, 6.05 Incredible tulk. 7.00 Newyclfion. 7.15 Satin a Siden. 8.10 Archyg. 8.40 Rockers. Roadshow. 9.25 Y Mass Chwaras. 10.40 Glorn Gould Plays Bach. 11.40 Vorst of Hollywood: They Saved Hitler 3rain. 1.19em Closedown.